

2014 年考研英语复习第二阶段第 13 周单词汇总

I. 2001 年完形填空

witness /ˈwɪtnɪs/ n [C] (在法庭上经宣誓的) 证人: *The witness was cross-examined by the defending counsel*. 证人受到辩护律师的诘问。

seek to do(**sth**) 试图做某事: *The law must seek to protect the democratic rights of citizens.* 法律必须设法保护公民的民主权利。

buy up sth 全部买进; 大量买进: *Developers have been buying up old theatres and converting them into cinemas*. 开发商已买进所有的旧剧院,把它们改造为电影院。

prominent /'promɪnənt/ adj 重要的; 显著的: *She was a prominent member of the city council.* 她是市政会重要人物。

trial /traxol/ n [C,U] 审判; 审理: The trial lasted a week. 审讯持续了一个星期。

press /pres/ n [U] 报界;新闻界: *The Press were not allowed to attend the trial*. 新闻界人士不得出庭旁听。

bill /bɪl/ n [C] (提交议会讨论的) 法案: *propose* / *pass* / throw out / amend a bill 提出/通过/ 否决/修订一项议案

legislation /.ledʒɪs'leɪ∫n;/ n [U] 法律; 法规: New legislation is to be introduced to help single-parent families. 新法规即将实施以帮助单亲家庭。

lay down that (正式地)声明; 规定: *The rules laid down that he could not directly intervene*. 章程规定他不能直接干预。

public figure 社会名人; 公众人物

be in safe hands 由可靠的人保护的;安全的: *The future of the cathedral is in safe hands*. 大教堂的未来有了可靠保障。

sentence /'sentəns/ v [T] 判决; 宣判: sentence a thief to six months' imprisonment 判处窃贼 六个月监禁

exaggerate /ɪg'zædʒəreɪt/ v [T] 夸张; 夸大; 言过其实: *He always exaggerates to make his stories more amusing*. 他总爱添枝加叶,把故事讲得更有趣。

verdict /'vɜ:dɪkt/ n [C] (陪审团的)裁断,裁决,裁定: *a verdict of guilty / not guilty* 有罪 (无罪)的裁断



II. 2013 年阅读 Part A Text 4

the Supreme Court 美国联邦最高法院

knock out 击败 (在文中意为推翻): *He got knocked out in the first inning*. 他在第 1 局就被淘汰了。

modest / modist/adj (数量、体积等)不大的,适度的,中等的: *drink modest amounts of alcohol* 喝适量的酒

defeat /dr'fi:t/ n [C] 失败: *Their party suffered a heavy defeat in the election*. 他们的政党在选举中遭受重大挫折。

upset /ˌʌpˈset/ v [T] 打乱;扰乱: *The dam will upset the ecological balance*. 大坝会扰乱生态平衡。

state /steɪt/ n [C] (联邦或共和国的)州,邦: *How many states are there in the United States of America*? 美国有多少个州?

overturn /ˌəʊvəˈtɜːn/ v [T] 推翻;使无效: When the courts overturned his decision, he backed down. 当法院推翻他的决定时,他让步了。

provision /prə'vɪʒn/ n [C] 规定; 条文; 条款: *This contract includes a provision for salary increases over time*. 这份合同包含逐步增加工资的条款。

enforce /ɪnˈfɔːs/ v [T] 实施;执行: *The rules were strictly enforced*. 那些规定予以严格执行。 **naturalization** /næt∫rəlarˈzeɪ∫n/ n [C] 归化;入籍;引进: *naturalization papers* 归化证书

precede /prɪˈsiːd/ v [T] (级别、地位等)高于,在……之上: *The eldest prince precedes all men except the king*. 大皇子位于皇帝之下,万人之上。

fashion /'fæʃn/ v [T] 改革;改变: *fashion the social institutions of the old* 改变旧的社会习俗 **liberal** /'lrbərəl/ n [C] 自由派;自由主义者: *He's a good old-fashioned liberal*. 他是位老式的自由主义者。

hold /həʊld/ v [T] 相信;认为: *I hold the parents responsible for their child's behavior.* 我认为父母应对子女的行为负责。

deliberately /dr'Irbərətli/ adv 故意地;谨慎地;慎重地: *She deliberately stayed behind after work to go with me.* 下班后她故意留下来等我一起走。

intrude /m'tru:d/ v [T] 侵入; 闯入: *He had no right to intrude into their lives.* 他无权闯入他们的生活。

verify / verɪfaɪ/ v [T] 核实; 查对; 查清: *The government has not verified any of those reports.* 该政府尚未证实那些报道中的任何一个。

envision /m'vɪʒn/ v [T] 想象; 预想: Alana never envisioned her college career ending like this.



阿兰娜从未想到她的大学生涯会如此结束。

explicitly /ɪk'splɪsɪtli/ adv 明白地;明确地: *She was explicitly forbidden to attend*. 已经清楚表明不准她参加。

conflict /kənˈflikt/ v [I] 不合;不一致;冲突;抵触: *Their account of events conflicts with ours*. 他们对事件的说法与我们的说法截然不同。

statute /'stætʃu:t/ n [C] 成文法; 法令; 法规: *Local authorities are required by statute to provide care homes for the elderly.* 法律规定地方政府为老年人设立养老院。

robust /rəʊ'bʌst/ adj 强有力的;坚实的: *He took quite a robust view of my case*. 对于我的病症他的看法很坚定。

go back to 自(某时候)起已存在;追溯到: *His family goes back to the time of Queen Elizabeth.* 他的家族渊源可回溯到伊丽莎白女王的时代。

turn on 显露出; 流露出: turn on the charm 显露出魅力

priority /prar'orəti/ n [C] 优先权: *I have priority over you in my claim*. 在要求此事方面,我比你有优先权。

comply with sth 遵守;服从: *Candidates must comply strictly with these instructions*. 候选人必须严格遵守这些指示。

to the letter 严格地: *I followed your instructions to the letter*. 我是严格遵照你的指示办的。 **in effect** 实质上; 实际上: *The minister's powers allow him, in effect, to ban programmes*. 实际上,部长的权力使他能够取缔一些项目。

invalidate /ɪnˈvælɪdeɪt/ v [T] 使 (某事物) 无效或作废: *An official decree invalidated the vote in the capital*. 一项官方法令使首都的投票失去了效力。

legitimate /lr'd₃rtrmət/ adj 依法的; 合法的: *I'm not sure that his business is strictly legitimate*. 我不确定他的生意是否绝对合法。

exclusively /ɪk'sklu:sɪvli/ adv 专门地;独占地: *This special offer has been exclusively designed for readers of this magazine*. 这一特价优惠是专为本杂志读者提供的。

in essence 本质上; 实质; 基本上: *In essence, both sides agree on the issue.* 从本质上而言, 双方就这一问题达成了一致。

assert /əˈsɜːt/ v [T] 断言; 坚称; 肯定而有力地说出事实(或看法): *The company asserts that the cuts will not affect development.* 公司断言这些削减不会影响发展。

carry out 执行; 贯彻: She had carried out all his instructions. 她执行了他的所有命令。

deprive /dr'praɪv/ v [T] 剥夺; 使丧失: *Sickness deprived her of the pleasure of meeting them.* 疾病使她无法享受和他们见面的快乐。



overstep /ˌəʊvəˈstep/ v [T] 超过 (限度); 超越: overstep one's authority 越权

withhold /wið'həold/ v [T] 拒绝给: *The board has decided to withhold part of their grant money from certain students*. 委员会决定不给某些学生发放部分助学金。

undermine /ˌʌndəˈmaɪn/ v [T] 逐渐削弱或暗中破坏(某事物或某人): *Late hours can undermine one's health*. 晚睡会损害健康。

in favor of 赞成; 支持: *Some are in favor of it; some are against it.* 有的人赞成,有的人反对。

outweigh /aut'weɪ/ v [T] 胜过;超过: *The benefits outweigh the risks*. 利益大于风险。

rarely /reoli/ adv 罕见地; 少有地: *I rarely drive above 50 mph.* 我开车时速很少超过 50 英里。

III. 考研英语同源阅读

*dice /dars/ n. 色子; 骰子

*spouse /spauz/ n. 配偶(指丈夫或妻子)

plastic surgeon 整形外科医生: *The plastic surgeon undercut the skin of her cheek*. 整形外科医生将她的脸皮下部切开。

identical /ar'dentɪkl/ adj. 完全相同的;一模一样的: *They're wearing identical clothes*. 他们穿着完全相同的衣服。

marital status 婚姻状况: *Could I ask you about your marital status?* 我能问一下你的婚姻状况么?

bare /beə(r)/ adj. 光秃秃的: bare floorboards 光秃秃的地板

*diabetes /ˌdaɪəˈbi:ti:z/ n. 糖尿病

exposure /ɪkˈspəʊʒə(r)/ n. 暴露; 日晒雨淋: suffering from exposure 遭受日晒雨淋之苦

*dandruff /'dændrʌf/ n. 头皮屑

***sedentary** /'sedntri/ adj. (指人)久坐的

*counterintuitively /kaontərɪn'tju:ɪtɪvli/ adv. 违反直觉地

proponent /prəˈpəʊnənt/ n. (某事业、理论等的)支持者,拥护者: one of the leading proponents of the Channel Tunnel 修建英吉利海峡隧道的主要倡议者之一

*attending physician 主治医师; 主治医生

*dermatology /ˌdɜːməˈtɒlədʒi/ n. 皮肤学;皮肤病学

perspective /pəˈspektɪv/ n. 客观判断力; 权衡轻重的能力: *She was aware that she was losing all sense of perspective*. 她意识到自己正在失去一切正确判断的能力。



milestone /ˈmaɪlstəʊn/ n. 里程碑; 重要事件; 转折点: *a milestone for French technology* 法国科技发展的一个里程碑