

2014 雅思口语考试回顾与 2015 年展望

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自 1989 年在包括中国在内的全球国家开始举行，到 2014 年雅思已经有 25 年的历史。南昌考区自 2009 年 9 月 26 日迎来了第一场雅思考试，到现在也有五个年头了。从 2010 年的 18 场，到 2011 和 2012 年各 26 场，2013 年 27 场，2014 年 28 场，根据官网给的考试时间安排，南昌考区 2015 年将会增加到 39 场。以下是对于 2014 年的雅思口语考试的相关回顾及总结：

Part 1

根据全国各考生的回忆，Part 1 问题汇总如下表：

Part 1 Jan-April	Part 1 May-Aug.	Part 1 Sept-Dec
study/work	study/work	study/work
Hometown	hometown	hometown
Home	home	home
the Internet	map	Day
Sunshine	concentration	travel by car
Rain	rain	Housework
Sports	sports	name
Party	city you live in	map
Train	museum/gallery	gift
Patience	TV program	first day
Politeness	weekend	shoes
Bikes	street market	weather/season
Language	language	museum/gallery
Photo	photo	shopping
Singing	weather	birthday
Music	music	school
Lateness	park/garden	holiday
Dictionary	dictionary	dictionary
Shopping	shopping	handwriting
Time	puncture	photo
leisure time	relax	animal
Walking	computer	transportation
Busy	first day	music
Animals	animals	outdoor activity

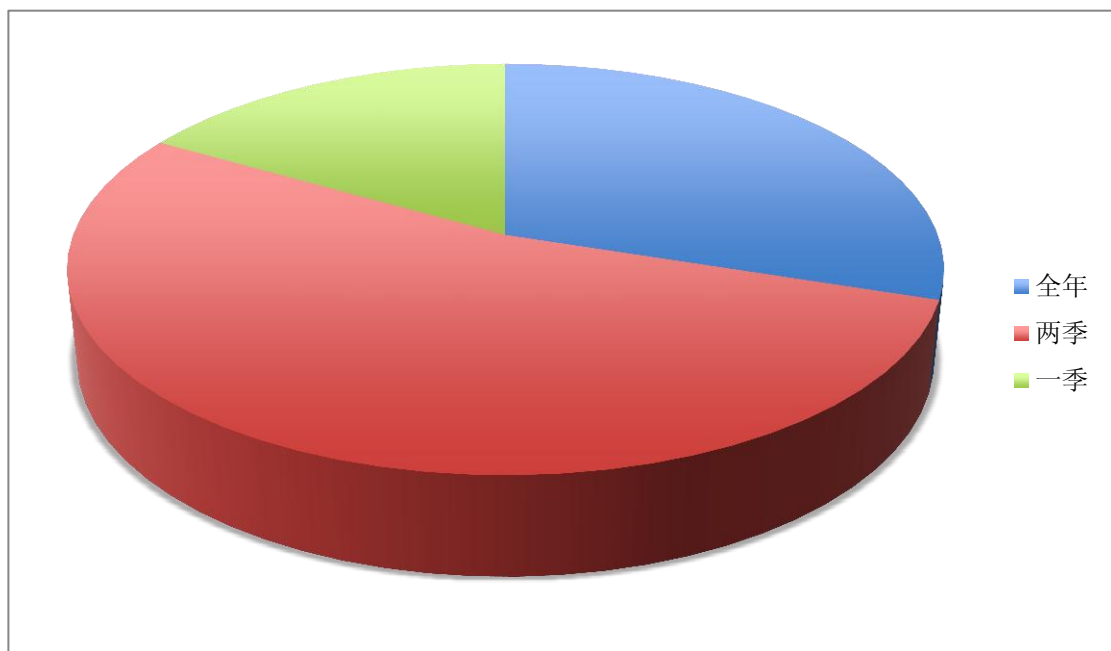
Housework	housework	teacher
Relatives	relatives	colour
History	clothes	history
Birthday	birthday	natural place :
Name	name	camping
Cooking	cooking	advertisement

根据上表，我们可以做出如下总结：

1. 数量稳定

雅思口语第一部分每个季度仍保持了 30 个话题，这是雅思口语多年出题的量，这一点在强化段开课或总结是会反复告诉学生，并尽可能在每次课堂上讲 3-4 个话题，同时也会让学生尽量能去准备到所有话题，并尽量避免在考场上遇到完全不熟悉的话题。

2. 话题稳定



A. “常春藤” 话题-全年出现的话题

name, photo, food/cooking, leisure time, gift, neighbour, animal, train travel, dictionary 是在全年三季一直出现的话题，占整个 part 1 话题数量的

30%，比例还是非常高的。

B. 出现两季的话题，占到六成多

noise, shopping, music, rain, tv/radio, clothes, language, public garden/park, computer/the internet, climate/season, birthday, party, car/driving, time/punctual, museum, toy, concentration, map, street market ,

C.“匆匆而过”-只出现一季的，占比不到一成

weather/climate, bicycle, shoe, public holiday, natural place

其实雅思出题方一再强调，雅思口语出题并没有所谓的“话题规律”、“话题趋势”，因为雅思是一个标准化考试，必须保持一直稳定，无论是话题范畴还是内容，难度必须是一致的。所以笔者也再一次提醒各位考生不要迷信其它机构或名师所谓的趋势预测。

Part 2

按照常规，我们把 part 2 话题分为四个范畴：人事地物，具体见下图表：

人物类

Jan-April	May-Aug	Sept-Dec
a popular comic/cartoon character you like	a popular comic/cartoon character you like	A relative you like to spend time with
an intelligent person	an intelligent person	A sports star
a person you want to spend time with	a person who has an interesting job	A famous foreign person you want to see
a famous person in your country	a famous person (you want to meet not from your country)	A person who has an interesting job
an old person you enjoy talking to	a neighbour you helped	a beautiful or a handsome person
	a friend you haven't seen for a long time	A musician, a singer or a band in your country

		A friend from school
		A person you want to similar to in the future
		An old man you respect

根据上表，不难发现，人物类的话题数量在三个季有所上升，尤其是最后一季，由第一季的 5 个涨到了 9 个。话题内容上，第二季相对第一季，换了两个增加了一个，而第三季相对第二季换的话题多达 7 个，而且出现了两个完全新的话题：描述一个漂亮的人和一个人将来想相似的人。除此之外，其它的人物类题目都是往年的旧题。但即使如此，可最终都要求各位考生的描述的只是人物，而不管怎么换，各位考生只要掌握如何描述人物类题型的总规律和学会话题合并即可，这也是课堂上课着重培养各位学员的。

地点类

Jan-April	May-Aug	Sept-Dec
a tourist attraction	describe a beautiful place which u want have a home	Describe a foreign country you want to go for the first time
A beautiful house /apartment	Describe a country you want to go recently	A place where you want to have a home
an interesting country (not your own)	describe a school you when you are a young child	a school you went when you were a kid
a place near water	A park/garden	A park
a historic building	describe a important building in ur country	A historical/interesting building
a park (garden) you visit	Describe a far away from home place you that have been to	
a restaurant	a restaurant	
a place you visited where you learned something about another culture	a place you visited where you learned something about another culture	

地点类题目在第一二季数量上保持稳定，均为 8 个，而第三季减少到 5 个。但无论如何变，要求各位考生掌握的还是要会描述“大地方”和“小地点”，比如旅游点或国家，还有就是小地方，像是公园，或者是一个具体的建筑物。

事件类

Jan-April	May-Aug	Sept-Dec
A special meal	An indoor game you played when were a kid	An indoor game you played when were a kid
A group you like to take part in	An advice you received	A time you were far away from home
A family business you know	A busy time	A traffic jam
A competition you would like to take part in	A foreign language other than English you want to learn	A foreign language other than English you want to learn
A time you moved into a new home or school	A family celebration	A family celebration
A decision took you a long time to make	A time when you forgot to do something	Something you did wasted your time
A sport you like to do	A subject you learned from school (university/evening class) that can give info to others	An occasion you waited for some one
An event that changed your life in a good way	An occasion you helped others	An occasion you helped others
A future plan you have	A law you like most in your country	A good service offered by a restaurant or a company
A TV program	An event changed your life	A wedding
A positive experience during teenager time	A successful thing your friend did	An occasion you invited friends for meals at restaurant or home
An interesting conversation with a strange	A sports game	A project/homework in your study
Something you like to do with an old		A good habit your friend have

person from your family		
		An interesting conversation
		A good law in your country

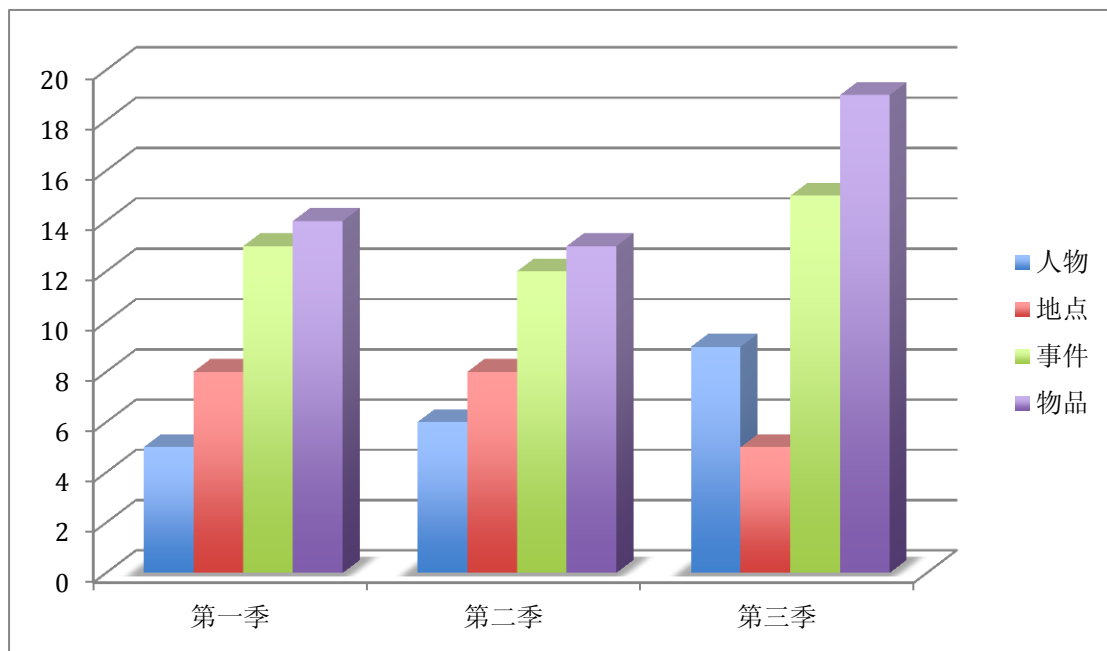
事件类话题明显数量比人物和地点类要多，第一季 13 个，第二季 12，第三季 15 个。同样在第三季出现了 3 个以往从来没有出现过的题目“一场交通堵塞”、“一件浪费时间的事情”和“一个好服务”。话题特别贴近现代的生活。

物品类

Jan-April	May-Aug	Sept-Dec
A book someone recommended	A magazine you like to read	A magazine you like to read
A photo	Something you shared with others	Something you shared with others
An interesting wild animal in your country	An interesting wild animal in your country	An interesting wild animal in your country
Something you saved money for	Something you bought but not used often	Something you bought but not used often
A gift you received when you were a kid	A gift you received when were a kid	A gift you handmade for your friend
A popular/useful website	A foreign movie	A foreign movie
A popular product made in China	A broken equipment	A broken equipment
A piece of art(A statue , sculpture, painting)	An important letter	An important letter
An important letter	Your first cellphone	Your first cellphone
An antique in your family that you kept for a long time	A piece of clothes you need to wear in special occasion	A law you like in your country
An advertisement you like	An advertisement you like	An advertisement you like
Your favorite season	An equipment you're unfamiliar with	A useful advice you received
A subject you didn't like at	Something you brought	A photo

school	from a trip	
a thing you can't live without		A book you want to recommend to others
		A radio/TV program
		A prize you won
		Something you borrowed from others
		Something you brought from a trip
		A useful application

物品类的话题第一季节有 14，第二季 13，第三季也多达 19，同样也出现了 2 个崭新的话题“一个有用的应用程序”和“赢得的一个奖项”。



根据上图，2014年Part 2中事件类和物品类的考题占数量远远多过于人物类与地点。第一、二季的话题都是以往话题的回顾，但第三季出现了一些历史从未出现过的话题，而且这些话题与现代科技带来的好与坏相关。当然，这并不意味着雅思口语考试“科技化”，雅思出题方再次强调过的。

Part 3

Part 3 的回忆就相对很少，也无法做过像 Part 1 & 2 的表格，而且每个考生的问题不尽相同，因为考官在此部分自由发挥，根据考生的答案来问题。

2015 的展望与备考建议

既然雅思出题方一直强调考试的“无规律”与“标准化”，所以在 2015 年雅思口语考试与 2014 年不会有变化，仍然是 1、5、9 月是换话题月，话题数量上也不会变化，一些老题逐渐回归，参杂一些全新话题，但回归与全新话题的量不会特别大，保持一贯的作风，每个季替换 7-8 个。

各位打算参加雅思考试的同学，要想取得比较高的分数，还是要把增加自己的英文水平做为根本，从基础做起。可以先了解雅思口语考试的方式和内容，然后找到自己与目标分数之间的差距，然后根据四个评分标准，一项项改进。