

2016 考研英语一作文真题解析及参考范文

南京新东方·潘赞

【Part A 应用文】

Directions:

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Suppose you are a librarian in your university. Write a notice about 100 words, providing the newly-enrolled international students with relevant information about the library.

You should write neatly on the ANSWER SHEET.

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Do not sign your own name at the end of the notice. Use "LiMing" instead.

Do not write the address. (10 points)



【评析】

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这篇应用文是英语一近 10 年第二次考察通知 (告示类), 难度系数与近 5 年应用文持平。在考前的预测点题班我们都反复提到了这个重点 :告示。同时, 在预测讲义中第一篇就是欢迎学生加入社团, 学生只需要把社团(club)改成图书馆(library),然后调整通知的格式即可。

虽然考察形式出其不意,但是考察内容中规中矩:作为图书馆管理员,写一封通知给新注册入学的国际学生,介绍一下图书馆的相关信息。

作为告示类的文章,格式很重要。提纲要求 Notice,这在学生审题时是

应该注意的,写作的时候标题是需要写的。虽然一改近几年的信件写作考查形式,但是内容比较适合考生发挥。主要因为提纲并没有限制一定要写的内容,故,考生可以自由发挥,包括介绍图书馆收藏的图书、图书馆的使用区域介绍、图书馆对学生的要求以及学生借书要求等等。

【框架】



告示类的格式在于文章正中央标题“Notice”,主体段可以分一段写作,也可以两段或者三段,形式不限,主要内容写到即可。

包括:自我介绍;通知的内容、人物、时间地点和注意事项;保持联系。

署名:提纲要求LiMing,对时间没有要求。



【范文】

Notice

On behalf of our university, we are glad to welcome all the newly-enrolled international students and offer you several conducive information about our library.

The concerning details are as follows. Firstly, as a newly-enrolled student, you have to get your ID card and register online before you borrow your first book. Secondly, there are two sections in this building which includes reading section and technique section. All the students are now allowed to bring your laptop and foods into the reading rooms. Lastly, you can follow the guide map to locate where you are and find the

book you want. In front of each elevator stands a sign of guide map, which provides all the sections' information.

Feel free to ask any librarian for help if you have any questions. Have a nice time here.

Li Ming



【Part B 图画作文】

Directions:

Write an essay of 160 -200 words based on the following pictures.

In your essay, you should



- 1) describe the pictures briefly,
- 2) interpret the meaning, and
- 3) give your comments.



You should write neatly on the ANSWER SHEET. (20 points)



这组图画作文考察了近十年未曾考察“家庭教育”(family's education 和 parenting)问题,主题涉及“言传身教”、“以身作则”、“行胜于言”,这在刚刚过去的四级考试中刚刚考察过“行胜于言”(Actions speak louder than words.)刚刚熟悉过这篇四级作文的同学,应该在考场上不会觉得陌生。在考前的预测班我们反复提到了家庭教育,并且给出一篇关于家庭教育的范文。主题相

似，考生在考场上稍作修改即可，如果能添加上“行胜于言”的谚语更是锦上添花。

这篇图画作文的普遍得分不会太低，因为有了图画正下方的文字说明“与其提要求，不如做榜样”，想要走题真的很难。但是，对于图画描述的难度系数相较于去年的考题还是较难的，一方面在于两幅图画，另一方面由于图画中内容较多，学生容易被诸多的细节误导。

这篇关于家庭教育的漫画作文主题判断，左图（负面批判）父亲只是命令孩子学习却不以身作则，儿子很不情愿去学习；右图（正面提倡）父亲言传身教，自己主动学习，儿子自然愿意效仿父亲。这也正如图画下方的文字说明的侧重点：好榜样 good example 或者更好的表达 role model 榜样，榜样的力量 the strength of role model.

【框架】

文章可以分为三大段写作，具体安排如下：

第一段 **描述图画**：两张图分开描述，可以用转折关系(on the contrary)衔接两幅图画的描述。同样是父(father)子(son)，区别在于两幅图画的动作不同，父亲从看电视(watch TV)到学习(study)，儿子从不愿意学习 (be reluctant to do) 到愿意主动(voluntarily)学习。

第二段 **阐释意义**：中间段落的论据方式多种多样，可以用原因后果分析父亲以身作则的这种教育方式对孩子的影响，包括这种家长的行为对孩子一生的影响(the influence of parents' behavior on kids)等。当然了，也可以举例

论证，如小仲马受父亲大仲马 (Alexandre Dumas) 的影响，热爱文学，同样是著名的文学巨匠。

第三段个人评论：主要是针对这种家庭教育的影响简单评论一下，当然也可以用谚语“Parents are the best teacher of kids” 引出后文的建议措施，家长需要注意自己的言行，同时媒体也可以宣传好的家教 good parenting 的事例。结尾憧憬一下未来“只有这样才能期待一个更加健康健全的下一代”。

【范文】

“Actions speak louder than words” is an old cliché, but I totally agree with it. As is vividly shown in the left picture, in front of TV desk sits a father, watching football game and ordering this son to study. Yet, the son is reluctant to follow his order. On the contrary, in front of the study desk sits the father, as is depicted in the right cartoon, reading and studying. Then his son copies what the father does. The implication is not only informative, but instructive as well.

Without a doubt, the purpose of the drawings is to show us that due attention should be paid to the impact of parents' behavior on their kids, namely parenting. That's what we call “the strength of role model” . Our human history has been filled with a wide variety of illustrations, with the following one being the foremost. Alex Dumas, a famous and worldwide known novelist, honored for his success in literature, is always remembered by his literature talent and educational

idea, which shines through every chapter of his life. The son followed his father' s step and became an excellent novelist as well. Were there no such good parenting, never would know the great books from this "father and son" .

Just as an old proverb says, "Parents are the best teacher of their kids." Therefore, parents should enhance the consciousness of good model' s power and lead the children to follow their steps in a reasonable and right way. Plus, mass media, such as radio, television, Internet, should make every effort to propagate and advocate cases of good parenting. Only in this way can we expect a healthy and saner generation.

