

# GRE中的小短词 V2.0

## 前言

所谓小短词，即长度较短的单词，这些单词通常的特点是比较短小精悍，所以背诵的时候很容易忽略，因此作者总结了在教学过程中常见的小短词，同时给予了最通俗易懂的解释，以作为对佛脚词汇表的补充。如果同学们在学习过程中也遇到过这样的问题，可以在我们的微信平台留言补充，或发送邮件到[hanbing7@xdf.cn](mailto:hanbing7@xdf.cn)。

韩冰

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向冰冰英语课堂 (\*冰) 付钱

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**不论多少，施主一生平安！**

	英文单词	英文解释	中文解释
1	<b>fad</b>	n. a fashion that is taken up with great enthusiasm for a brief period of time; a craze	一时流行的事物
2	<b>ape</b>	v. to imitate or mimic in an inept way	(笨拙的) 模仿
3	<b>irk</b>	v. to annoy	使...厌烦
4	<b>ebb</b>	v. to get worse	衰落
		v. to fall back from the flood stage	退潮
5	<b>yen</b>	n. a strong desire or propensity	(强烈的) 渴望
6	<b>opt</b>	v. to make a choice	选择
7	<b>curb</b>	v. to check, restrain, or control	限制, 控制
		n. something that checks or restrains	限制
8	<b>curt</b>	adj. sparing of words	语言简练
		adj. rudely brief or abrupt in speech	说话简短而粗鲁
9	<b>snag</b>	n. an unexpected problem or difficulty	故障, 问题
10	<b>glut</b>	n. an excessive quantity	过量
		v. to fill especially with food to satiety	暴饮暴食
11	<b>woo</b>	v. to try to attract	吸引
12	<b>coax</b>	v. to influence or gently urge by caressing or flattering	诱骗
13	<b>bent</b>	adj. strongly inclined	有倾向的
		n. a special inclination or capacity	才能, 爱好
14	<b>balk</b>	v. to refuse abruptly	(突然地)拒绝
15	<b>avid</b>	adj. desirous to the point of greed	非常渴望的, 贪婪的
16	<b>agog</b>	adj. full of intense interest or excitement	急切渴望的
17	<b>tout</b>	v. to promote or praise energetically	兜售
18	<b>awry</b>	adj. away from the correct course	错误的
19	<b>quip</b>	n. a clever, witty remark	机智幽默的评论
20	<b>glib</b>	adj. performed with a natural, offhand ease	即兴的
		adj. marked by ease and fluency in speaking or writing often to the point of being insincere or deceitful	油嘴滑舌的
21	<b>roil</b>	v. to cause to be in a state of agitation or disorder	使...混乱
22	<b>rant</b>	v. to speak or write in an angry or emotionally charged manner	辱骂

23	<b>whim</b>	n. a sudden or capricious idea	突发奇想
24	<b>lull</b>	v. to cause to sleep or rest	使平静
		n. a relatively calm interval	暂时的平静, 间歇
25	<b>avow</b>	v. to acknowledge or declare openly and unashamedly	承认
26	<b>trio</b>	n. a group of three	三足鼎立, 三个一组
27	<b>sage</b>	adj. very wise	智慧的
		n. one distinguished for wisdom	智者
28	<b>lurk</b>	v. to exist unobserved or unsuspected	潜藏
		v. to move furtively	暗中行动
29	<b>hoax</b>	v. to deceive or cheat	欺骗
30	<b>flit</b>	v. to move quickly from one condition or location to another	快速移动
31	<b>apex</b>	n. the highest point or the highest level	最高点, 顶峰
32	<b>spur</b>	v. to incite or stimulate	刺激
33	<b>scant</b>	adj. inadequately supplied	稀缺的
34	<b>abhor</b>	v. to dislike very much	厌恶
35	<b>prone</b>	adj. having a tendency or inclination	有倾向的
36	<b>whisk</b>	v. to move or take someone or something to another place very quickly	迅速送走
37	<b>usurp</b>	v. to seize and hold in possession by force without right	篡夺
38	<b>pithy</b>	adj. forceful and brief	简洁有力的
39	<b>tonic</b>	adj. restorative or stimulating to health or well-being	有益健康
40	<b>niche</b>	n. a special area of demand for a product or service	小众市场
		n. a situation or activity specially suited to a person's interests, abilities, or nature	称心如意的活动、工作等
41	<b>trite</b>	adj. not evoking interest because of overuse or repetition	陈词滥调的
42	<b>stoic</b>	adj. seemingly indifferent to or unaffected by pleasure or pain	不受悲喜干扰的
43	<b>murky</b>	adj. dark or dim	昏暗的
		adj. not clearly known, understood, or expressed	难懂的, 不清晰的
44	<b>blunt</b>	adj. saying or expressing something in a very direct way that may upset some people	说话过于直白的
		adj. obtuse in understanding or discernment	反映迟钝的
		adj. having an edge or point that is not sharp	不锋利的
45	<b>flout</b>	v. to treat with contemptuous disregard	蔑视, 鄙视

46	<b>rue</b>	n. regret, sorrow	后悔
47	<b>shun</b>	v. to avoid	躲避
48	<b>crass</b>	adj. so crude and unrefined as to be lacking in discrimination and sensibility	粗鲁的
		adj. used as a pejorative intensifier	(用于贬义词加强语气的) 非常的
49	<b>apt</b>	adj. exactly suitable	合适的
		adj. having a natural tendency	有倾向的
		adj. quick to learn or understand	聪明的, 灵巧的
50	<b>hone</b>	v. to perfect or make more intense or effective	磨炼 (技能)
51	<b>veto</b>	v. to reject (a proposed law) officialy	否决
52	<b>blur</b>	v. to make (something) unclear or difficult to see or remember	使...模糊不清
53	<b>swift</b>	adj. happening or done quickly or immediately	快速的
		adj. smart or intelligent	反应灵敏的
54	<b>sever</b>	v. to divide into parts	打碎, 分裂
		v. to cut off (a part) from a whole	切掉
55	<b>extol</b>	v. to praise highly	赞美
56	<b>exalt</b>	v. to praise, or honor	赞美
		v. to raise in rank, character, or status	提升
57	<b>tweak</b>	v. to twist sharply	拧
		v. to make usually small adjustments in or to	略微调整
58	<b>verve</b>	n. great energy and enthusiasm	热情, 活力
59	<b>whit</b>	n. a very small amount	少量
60	<b>pine</b>	v. to yearn intensely and persistently especially for something unattainable	渴望
		v. to become thin and weak because of sadness or loss	为伊消得人憔悴
61	<b>demur</b>	v. to disagree politely with another person's statement or suggestion	提出不同意见
62	<b>belie</b>	v. to give a false impression of	掩盖
		v. to run counter to	与...相矛盾
		v. to show (something) to be false or wrong	证明...为假
63	<b>spike</b>	v. to increase greatly in a short period of time	(短期大幅) 上升
64	<b>quell</b>	v. to end or stop (something) usually by using force	压制, 镇压
65	<b>vapid</b>	adj. lacking liveliness	无聊的

66	<b>venal</b>	adj. open to bribery	贪污的
67	<b>hitch</b>	n. a hidden problem that makes something more complicated or difficult to do	(隐形的) 问题, 难题
68	<b>rebut</b>	v. to refute by offering opposing evidence or arguments	驳斥
69	<b>delve</b>	v. to search deeply and laboriously	搜寻, 挖掘
		v. to discuss or explain a subject in detail	深入探讨
70	<b>totem</b>	n. a venerated emblem or symbol	标志, 象征
71	<b>edify</b>	v. to instruct especially so as to encourage intellectual, moral, or spiritual improvement	启迪
72	<b>mimic</b>	v. to imitate or copy	模仿
73	<b>gauge</b>	v. to evaluate or estimate	评估, 判断, 衡量
74	<b>deter</b>	v. to prevent (something) from happening	阻止
75	<b>bogus</b>	adj. not real or genuine	假的
76	<b>cloak</b>	v. to hide or disguise	伪装, 掩盖
77	<b>aloof</b>	adj. removed or distant either physically or emotionally	冷漠的, 疏远的
78	<b>akin</b>	adj. essentially similar, related, or compatible	相似的, 相关的
79	<b>croon</b>	v. to sing in a low soft voice	低吟浅唱
80	<b>bland</b>	adj. dull or insipid	无聊的
		adj. pleasant in manner	温和的
81	<b>surly</b>	adj. rude and unfriendly	脾气不好的
82	<b>probe</b>	v. to search into and explore very thoroughly	仔细调查
83	<b>hoard</b>	v. to collect and hide a large amount of	贮藏
84	<b>sap</b>	n. vitality	活力
		v. to deplete or weaken gradually	使...失去活力
85	<b>rive</b>	v. to divide into pieces	劈开
86	<b>glum</b>	adj. sad or depressed	悲伤地
87	<b>whet</b>	v. to make sharper or stronger	削尖
		v. to make keen or more acute	使...更灵敏
88	<b>plod</b>	v. to work laboriously and monotonously	勤奋地工作
		v. to proceed slowly or tediously	(缓慢地) 进行
89	<b>gloat</b>	v. to show in an improper or selfish way that you are happy with your own success or another person's failure	洋洋自得, 幸灾乐祸
90	<b>loath</b>	adj. unwilling to do something	不情愿的
91	<b>chic</b>	adj. fashionable style	时尚的

92	<b>sham</b>	adj. not genuine	虚假的
93	<b>don</b>	v. to put on	穿上
94	<b>oust</b>	v. to cause or force to leave a position	驱逐
		v. to take the place of	取代
95	<b>sift</b>	v. to separate or remove	分离, 筛选
96	<b>expel</b>	v. to officials force (someone) to leave a place or organization	驱逐
97	<b>hasty</b>	adj. acting too quickly	仓促的, 匆忙的
98	<b>loose</b>	adj. not tightly fastened, attached or held	松弛的
99	<b>adept</b>	adj. very good at doing something hard	精通的
100	<b>lapse</b>	v. to go out of existence	停止
		n. a slight error usually caused by lack of attention or forgetfulness	疏忽大意
101	<b>guile</b>	n. deceitful cunning	欺骗
102	<b>decay</b>	v. to decline in health, strength, or vigor	衰退
103	<b>sloth</b>	n. the quality of being lazy	懒惰
104	<b>dwarf</b>	v. to cause to appear smaller or to seem inferior	使...变得矮小或不重要
105	<b>deify</b>	v. to treat (someone or something) like a god or goddess	奉...为神, 尊敬
106	<b>hoary</b>	adj. extremely old	老掉牙的