

太原五中 2016---2017 学年度第一学期阶段性练习

初三英语

一、短语小测 (20 分)

1. 成为好的学习者 _____
2. 和朋友一起学习 _____
3. ... 的秘密 _____
4. 传播爱与欢乐 _____
5. 捉弄某人 _____
6. ... 的精神 _____
7. 做某事的能力 _____
8. 用善良与热情待人 _____
9. ... 的重要性 _____
10. 处于困境中 _____

解析: 1. be a good learner

2. study with friend

3. the secret to

4. spread love and joy

5. play a trick on sb.

6. the spirit of

7. the ability to do sth

8. treat people with kindness and warmth

9. the importance of

10. be in great danger

二、句型转换 (10 分)

11. I wonder _____ get to school on time.

我想知道明天你能否按时到校。

Could you please tell me _____ the Mid-Autumn Festival?

请你告诉我美国人庆祝中秋节吗?

_____ exciting day!

多么令人兴奋的一天啊!

12. I believe that "Practice _____".

我相信“熟能生巧”。

解析: 11. whether you can

whether Americans celebrate

What an

12. makes perfect

When I saw ___38___ had happened to the mother and the child, I thought the little boy would be punished because of his ___39___ word to his mother. But instead there was only an embarrassing stop of a few seconds. Then I ___40___ hear the mother's gentle voice, "Yes, I have surely been careless, for I ___41___ my heart to you!" said the mother, pointing a kind finger at the boy's little nose. The child hid his red face in the arms of his mother who held him with ___42___. A smile of satisfaction appeared over the mother's face.

I was deeply touched by the way the mother ___43___ the child. At present a number of parents ___44___ realize that the best way to educate a child is not tolerating(容忍) or blaming but saying or doing something with love.

- | | | | |
|---------|---------------|----------------|----------------|
| () 30. | A. lively | B. sick | C. strange |
| () 31. | A. behind | B. beside | C. in front of |
| () 32. | A. jacket | B. cap | C. sweater |
| () 33. | A. her | B. me | C. him |
| () 34. | A. rush | B. attention | C. direction |
| () 35. | A. although | B. until | C. since |
| () 36. | A. discovered | B. avoided | C. memorized |
| () 37. | A. careful | B. absent | C. normal |
| () 38. | A. why | B. how | C. what |
| () 40. | A. humorous | B. loud | C. impolite |
| () 41. | A. would | B. mailed | C. packed |
| () 42. | A. shyness | B. unhappiness | C. warmth |
| () 43. | A. punished | B. treated | C. admired |
| () 44. | A. always | B. seldom | C. often |

解析:

30. A 根据全文大意, 可知这个男孩儿既没有生病也不奇怪。
31. B 根据句尾 side by side, 可知男孩儿站在妈妈旁边。
32. C 根据下文中 "his mother quickly put the sweater on..." 可知, 该处为手里拿着 sweater。
33. C 根据上文, 可知这里的代词指代的是小男孩, 故用 him。
34. A 根据上文中 quickly 一词, 可知妈妈是因为匆忙。
35. B 该句前半句中有 "didn't", 根据短语 "not...until..." 可知该题应选 until
36. A 根据上下文, 可知男孩儿是发现了这个错误。
37. B 根据下文 "angry expression", 可知男孩儿是嘲笑妈妈的注意力不集中。
38. C 根据上下文, 可知我看到了全过程, 故用固定搭配 "what had happened"。
39. C 根据上文中 "angry expression", 可知男孩儿的话是不礼貌的。
40. C 根据上下文, 可知我能够听到妈妈的话。
41. A 根据上下文故事情节, 可知妈妈是把心放在孩子身上。
42. C 根据下文 "A smile of satisfaction appeared over the mother's face", 可知妈妈的臂弯应该是温暖的。
43. B 根据上文, 可知是妈妈对待孩子的方式。
44. B 根据全文大意, 可知大多数家长没有意识到这个问题。

五、阅读理解一 (共 10 小题, 每小题 2 分, 满分 20 分)

阅读下面短文，从每小题 A,B,C 三个选项中，选出最佳选项，并将其字母标号填入题前括号内。

A

A flying disk(飞碟) is made of plastic (塑料) . It was back in the 1950s. A group of college students came into a restaurant to eat some apple pies. After eating the apple pies, they felt bored, so they wanted to play a game. They threw the plates here and there. In this way, the flying disk came into being.

A camera is used for taking photos. It was invented in 1827 by Joseph in Italy. It's often used by the photographers to take pictures. There are many fascinating pictures to be taken in order to help you to remember the beautiful views.

An umbrella is a most useful tool. It was invented over 4000 years ago. It was invented in China and Egypt. It's used for keeping the rain out. When the sun is shining in the sky, an umbrella is also used to keep the sun out. It is still used today.

A bike is a very useful tool in the world today it is very cheap to travel on your bike. Taking a trip by bike is pleasant, because you can enjoy the beautiful sunshine in autumn and you can share the cool fresh air in summer. Riding a bike is good to the environment.

- () 51. The flying disk is used for _____.
- A. taking photos B. playing a game C. keeping the rain out
- () 52. The first camera was invented by _____.
- A. an Italian B. a Chinese C. a college student
- () 53. Taking a trip by bike is pleasant because _____.
- A. it is very fast B. you can get close to nature
- C. It can keep the sun out ()
- () 54. The invention “_____” has the longest history of the four.
- A. a flying disk B. a camera C. an umbrella
- () 55. Which of the following is TRUE?
- A. The camera was made in the 1950s.
- B. The flying disk was invented by Joseph.
- C. The umbrella was invented in China and Egypt.

解析:

文章大意: 各种生活中常见的发明物的介绍

51. B 细节题,原文 They wanted to play a game , they threw the plates here and there. In this way, the flying disk came into being .

52. A 细节题,原文第二个表格中 It was invented in 1827 by Joseph in Italy.

53. B 细节题,原文第四个表格 Taking a trip by bike is pleasant, because you can enjoy the beautiful sunshine in autumn and you can share the cool fresh air in summer

54. C 细节题,原文 Flying disk—It was back in the 1950s; Camera-- It was invented in 1827 by Joseph in Italy; Umbrella---It was invented over 4000 years ago.

55. C 细节题, 原文第三个表格中 It was invented in China and Egypt.

B

Why do you study? Many junior 3 students would simply reply. “To get good grades or to go to the best high school.”

For several years, many people have been against the exams. Some say they have turned children into studying machines. Others think that one exam cannot possibly demonstrate a student’s true level of knowledge. So, should the exams be called off(取消)

Minister of Education(教育部) Yuan Guiren doesn’t think so. “Officials and the rich might take advantage if the entrance exam were called off. And life would be more difficult for poor children. However, we do need to change the exams,” Yuan said.

“I think the exam is a fair way to choose talented people. But it should pay more attention to all-around personal abilities, not just grades,” said a Junior 3 student in Sichuan.

From 1977 to 2007, 46.85 million people have entered higher education through the college entrance exam. According to a survey by the Minister of Education, 90 percent of people who took part in the college entrance examination believed it could in some ways change a person’s life, especially for poor students in the countryside.

The examination is not the only way to become a successful person. However, the process of preparing for exam is a good experience, said a math teacher at Middle School in Jiangsu.

“Through it, students can learn many things, such as how to deal with stress and how to make a learning plan.”

- () 56. What does the underlined word “demonstrate” mean in the second paragraph
 A. 隐藏 B. 证明 C. 揭露
- () 57. If the college entrance exam were called off, it would be unfair for .
 A. the poor B. the officials C. the rich
- () 58. A Junior 3 student suggested the entrance examination should pay more attention to .
 A. interests B. personal abilities C. grades
- () 59. The survey by the Ministry of Education shows .
 A. the exam is not a fair way to choose talented people
 B. the exam could change a person’s life in some ways
 C. preparing for the exam is a terrible experience for a young man
- () 60. The writer wrote the passage mainly to .
 A. introduce the history of the college entrance exam
 B. ask the government to call off the college entrance exam
 C. encourage the change of the college entrance exam

解析:

文章大意: 主要讲了有关于考试的利弊及改革的必要性。

56. B 词义猜测题,原文 Others think that one exam cannot possibly demonstrate a student’s true level of knowledge. 译为“其他人认为一次考试是不可能证明一个学生的真正的知识水平的”

57. A 细节题,原文 And life would be more difficult for poor children.

58. B 细节题,原文第四段 it should pay more attention to all-around personal abilities, not just grades.

59. B 细节题,According to the survey by the Ministry of Education, 90 percent of people who took part in the college entrance examination believed it could in some ways change a person’s life .

60. C 主旨大意题，文章最后一段提到 *The examination is not the only way to become a successful person. However, the process of preparing for the exam is a good experience.* 表明作者是赞成考试的，并希望考试能更加完善，所以答案应是 C。

六、补全对话（共 5 小题，每小题 1 分，满分 10 分）

从方框中选出适当的句子，使对话意思完整，通顺(有两项是多余的)，并将代表答案的字母标号填在横线上。

Sandy: Long time no see. Where have you been?

Dave: ___ 55 ___

Sandy: Sounds good. China is a country with a long history.

Dave: Yes. But Chinese is difficult for me. ___ 56 ___

Sandy: By watching Chinese movies. Have you experienced the traditional festival in China?

Dave: ___ 57 ___ can't forget it.

Sandy: ___ 58 ___

Dave: I love the races. They are fun to watch.

Sandy: ___ 59 ___

Dave: Maybe I'll be with you.

- A. Sure, I'd like to.
- B. What do you like about the Dragon Boat Festival?
- C. Yes, I spent the Dragon Boat Festival with my honest family.
- D. I have been to China for studying.
- E. Where did you go?
- F. Could you tell me how you study Chinese?
- G. I hope I will visit China some day.

解析：

- 1.选 D，上面的问句中包含有 **have been**，是现在完成时。所以答句也应该是相应的时态，所以选择 D。
- 2.选 F，根据句意，上一句话说：汉语对于我来说很难。下一句话说：通过卡汉语电影(学习)。从而推断出询问：如何学习汉语，所以选 F。
- 3.选 C，根据问句中的 **traditional festival** 可以得知，答句应该包含相应的节日，所以选 C。
- 4.选 B，根据答句：I love the races.可以推断出，问句会询问喜欢节日的哪个环节，所以选 B。
5. 选 G，根据答句中的 I'll be，可以得知是一般将来时态。所以推断出，前一句话也应该是表达将来的情形，所以选 G。

七、阅读理解二（共 5 小题，每小题 2 分，共 10 分）

阅读下面短文，根据短文内容回答问题

“Fire! Fire!” Students were running out of the classroom. They used wet clothes to cover their mouths and noses. Was there a fire? No, it was just a fire drill (演习). On Oct 31, students in a middle school in Taiyuan learned some safety skills when a fire broke out. 1. What can we do to make our houses safer? Don't put phone chargers(充电器) on your books or bed. And also we

should not charge for too long.

Don't use candles in your bedroom.

Check to see if you have broken electric wires(电线) in your house, and change them at once.

1. What should we do if we are caught in a burning building? If the fire is big, stay low and get out quickly. Make your clothes wet so they will not catch fire.

Use wet clothes to cover your mouth and nose. Always use the stairs, don't use the elevators. Because elevators may break down anytime. If the room is full of smoke, keep close to the floor where the air is cleaner and cooler. Once help arrives, wave a flashlight or cloth at the window to let the firefighters know where you are.

66. When did the students in a middle school in Taiyuan have a fire drill?

_____.

67. Is it safe to use the candles in our bedroom?

_____.

68. How many ways do we have to make our house safer according to the passage?

_____.

69. Why shouldn't we use the elevators when we are caught in a burning building?

_____.

70. What should we do if the room is full of smoke?

_____.

解析:

文章大意: 介绍一次学校举办的火灾演习, 并讲了如何做可以让我们避免火灾以及火灾中应该怎样做。

66. On October 31. 原文 On Oct. 31, students in a middle school in Taiyuan learned some safety skills when a fire broke out.

67. No, it isn't 原文 Don't use candles in your bedroom.

68 Three. 原文 What can we do to make our house safer 下面有三个内容可知答案为 Three.

69. Because elevators may break down anytime. 原文 Always use the stairs, don't use the stairs, don't use the elevators. Because elevators may break down anytime.

70. (We should) keep close to the floor where the air is cleaner and cooler. 原文 If the room is full of smoke, keep close to the floor where the air is cleaner and cooler.

八、词汇运用 (共 10 小题, 每小题 0.5 分, 满分 5 分)

用方框中所给词的适当形式填空, 有两个多余选项。

become show interest communicate return tall
whether success year interview he but

On Sep19, Alibaba(阿里巴巴)went public (上市)on the New York Stock Exchange. It shows that Ma Yun, 50, has done his business 65. _____. A short Chinese man seems to be the 66. _____ man in the world right now. Ma used to be an English teacher. So far, he 67. _____ the richest man on the Chinese mainland.

Ma was born in Hangzhou and grew up as a happy kid. At the age of twelve, he found that English was very 68. _____. Every morning, he got up at 5 am, and then ran to a hotel near the West Lake where he could 69. _____ with foreign tourists in English. He did it for nine years, 70. _____ it was rain or shine. The experience made 71. _____ become a fantastic English speaker and also opened his eyes to the wide world. In a 1995 trip to the US, Ma was showed to the Internet for the first time. Seeing the chance, Ma 72. _____ to China and set up a website without knowing much about computers. Four years later, Ma set up Alibaba in Hangzhou. People called him “Crazy Jack Ma”. But fifteen 73. _____ later, Alibaba has developed into the world’s largest e-commerce(电子商务) company. When Ma 74. _____ by the reporter from Times, he said: “Everybody should have a dream. What if that dream comes true?”

解析:

1. successfully 考察副词的运用。根据上句话的 were public 得知，马云的生意已经做得副词成功，所以选择 success。再根据该句中的 done，可以想到副词修饰动词，所以填 successfully。
2. tallest 考察形容词的最高级。根据句意：这个矮小的中国男人现在看起来的全世界最高的男人。且空前有定冠词 the，所以填 tall 的最高级 tallest。
3. has become 考察动词时态。So far 为现在完成时的标志词，所以填 has become。
4. interesting 考察形容词的运用。根据下一句话的句意，可以推断出作者觉得英语是非常有趣的，所以填 interesting。
5. communicate 考察动词短语。communicate with sb. 和某人交流。根据前后句意可以得知，作者是去和老外用英语进行交流。且 could 是情态动词，后面需要用动词的原形，所以填 communicate。
6. whether 考察连词的运用。根据句意：无论是晴天或雨天，他一直坚持了九年。所以填 whether。
7. him 考察代词的运用。根据句意：这些努力让他成为一个优秀的英语运用者。且 made 为动词，动词后要用代词的宾格形式，所以填 him。
8. returned 考察动词短语。return to sp. 返回某地。根据句意：马云返回中国，在对计算机了解胜少的情况下，建立了网页。且前后句子时态要保持一致，所以填 returned。
9. years 考察名词的数。根据句意：十五年之后，阿里巴巴已经发展成为全球最大的电子商务公司。且空前为 fifteen，所以填 years。
10. was interviewed 考察动词时态。根据后半句的 by the reporter，可以推断该句要用被动语态：be done，且前后时态保持一致，所以填 was interviewed。