★ 北京新东方 GRE 指定培训教材 ★

新 GRE 佛脚词汇表

New Oriental Last-Minute Vocabulary List for Revised GRE General Test

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附录 佛脚短语表	

divulge /dəˈvʌldʒ/	英 v. to make known (something private or secret) 中 泄露 反 keep secret
inadvertent /ɪnəd'vəːtnːt/	 國 adj. marked by or resulting from carelessness; negligent 知 粗心的,不留意的 Careful, intentional advertent adj. 注意的,小心的
	箧 <i>adj.</i> not deliberate or considered; unintentional 中 不故意的
panegyric /,pænə'dʒɪrɪk/	 國 n. a formal eulogistic composition intended as a public compliment 田 赞文;赞美 國 panegyrical adj. 赞美的
draconian /drəˈkoʊniən/	英 <i>adj.</i> exceedingly harsh or very severe 中 极其严苛的
hodgepodge /'hadʒ,padʒ/	箧 <i>n.</i> a mixture of different things 田 混杂,混合物 躚 patchwork, welter
incontrovertible /ɪnˌkantrəˈvɜrtəbəl/	· 茵 <i>adj.</i> impossible to dispute 中 不容质疑的 派 controvert <i>v.</i> 反驳,争论
impartial /ɪm'par∫əl/	箧 <i>adj.</i> not partial or biased 中 公正的,不偏不倚的 躚 disinterested, fair; detachment 派 partial <i>adj.</i> 有偏见的,偏袒的
endemic /εn'dεmɪk/	國國國國國國國國國國國國國國國國國國國國國國國國國國國國國國國國國國國國
	箧 adj. common in or inherent to an enterprise or situation 曰 (问题、情形)常见的
minuscule /mɪˈnʌsˌkjul/	荬 <i>adj.</i> very small and tiny ✿ 微小的 选 diminutive

lucrative /'lukrətɪv/	箧 <i>adj.</i> producing wealth 田 盈利的,赚钱的
compensate /'kampən,seɪt/	樊 v. to offset an error, defect, or undesired effect 田 弥补
	要 v. to serve as or provide a substitute or counter balance 田 抵消 躚 offset
discursive /dɪˈskɜrsɪv/	阕 <i>adj.</i> moving from topic to topic without order; rambling 田 杂乱无章的
	屡 <i>adj.</i> marked by analytical reasoning 田 理性的
presuppose /ˌprisə'poʊz/	英 . to suppose beforehand 由 预先假设
	選 <i>v.</i> to require as an antecedent in logic or fact 田 假定
intermediary /,ɪntərˈmidi,εri/	箧 <i>n. / adj.</i> acting as a mediator 由(作为)中间人(的)
derogate /'dεrə,geɪt/	匧 v. to cause to seem inferior 由 贬低 派 derogatory <i>adj.</i> 贬低的
overbearing /ˌoʊvərˈbɛrɪŋ/	國 <i>adj.</i> often trying to control the behavior of other people in an annoying or unwanted way
zealous /'zεləs/	 國 adj. marked by fervent partisanship for a person, a cause, or an ideal 对(某人或偶像)狂热的 Impassioned, fervent, fiery Impaction zealotry n. 狂热
extraneous /εk'streɪniəs/	箧 <i>adj.</i> not important 田 不重要的,不相关的 躚 irrelevant
	屡 <i>adj.</i> coming from the outside 田 外部的
rehash /riˌhæ∫/	阕 𝒘 to bring forth again in another form without significant alteration 由(没有实质改变地) 重提 躚 recycle



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perfunctory /pərˈfʌŋktəri/	闋 <i>adj.</i> acting with indifference, showing little interest or care 田 不走心的,敷衍草率的 躚 cursory, casual
compound /kam'paʊnd/	薁 𝕶. to form by combining separate things 由 混合,合成
	英 v. to make worse 由 使 变糟糕
envy /'εnvi/	箧 v. to feel a desire to have what someone else has 由 嫉妒 选 covet 派 enviable <i>adj.</i> 令人嫉妒的
defensive /di'fεnsɪv/	闋 <i>adj.</i> in a situation which you are forced to defend or protect someone or something
unbounded /ʌnˈbaʊndɪd/	箧 <i>adj.</i> not limited in any way 中 不受限制的
specious /'spi∫əs/	薁 <i>adj.</i> falsely appearing to be right 中 似是而非的 选 artificial, forged, fabricate 反 valid, veritable
aimless /'eɪmlɪs/	闋 <i>adj.</i> not having a goal or purpose 中 漫无目的的
ingenuous /ɪnˈdʒɛnjuəs/	 國 adj. having or showing the innocence, trust, and honesty that young people often have 如 纯朴的,真诚的 simple guileful
intrinsic /ɪn'trɪnsɪk/	闋 <i>adj.</i> belonging to the essential nature of a thing 中 核心的,内在的
inevitable /ɪn'εvɪtəbəl/	闋 <i>adj.</i> sure to happen ✿ 不可避免的,一定发生的 蹬 unavoidable
intransigent /ɪnˈtrænsədʒənt/	箧 <i>adj.</i> completely unwilling to change 田 不妥协的,固执的 选 resolute, obduracy

detached /di'tæt∫t/	選 <i>adj.</i> not influenced by emotions or personal interest III 不受感情影响的,公正的
	屡 <i>adj.</i> not joined or connected 田 脱离的
inveterate /ɪn'vɛtərɪt/	國 <i>adj.</i> always or often happening or existing 田 一贯的 反 casual
	箧 adj. always or often doing something specified 田 习惯做···的
backhanded /'bækˌhændɪd/	要 <i>adj.</i> oblique or indirect 田 不直接的
	國 <i>adj.</i> having derogatory or insulting implications 田 含沙射影的,讽刺挖苦的
affable /'æfəbəl/	 要 adj. easy and pleasant to speak to 和
whimsy /'hwɪmzi/	 ☑ <i>n.</i> an unusual, unexpected, or fanciful idea Ⅲ 突发奇想 题 capriciousness 亟 whimsical <i>adj.</i> 突发奇想的,多变的
tenacious /tə'neı∫əs/	要 <i>adj.</i> very determined to do something 回 坚定的 题 resolve, endurance 亟 tenacity <i>n.</i> 坚定
	箧 <i>adj.</i> continuing for a long time 田 持续的
sardonic /sar'danɪk/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> scornfully or cynically mocking 田 嘲讽的,讥笑的
skullduggery /skʌlˈdʌgəri /	國 <i>n.</i> secret or dishonest behavior or activity 田 欺骗,作假
legitimate /ləˈdʒɪtəmət/	阕 <i>adj.</i> being in compliance with the law ❶ 合法的
	箧 <i>adj.</i> valid or justifiable 由 合理的
	國 <i>v.</i> to make (something) real, accepted, or official or to show that

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	(something) is fair or reasonable ▣ 使···合理,合法
plagiarize /'pleɪdʒəˌraɪz/	闋 v. to reproduce or otherwise use as one's own ❶ 抄袭
disavow /ˌdɪsə'vaʊ/	闋 v. to say that you are not responsible for ❶ 否认
deplete /di'plit/	要 v. to use most or all of 由 耗尽 亟 depletion <i>n.</i> 耗尽
ridicule /'rɪdɪ,kjul/	英 v. to laugh at and make jokes about 由 嘲笑,耻笑 霢 ridiculous <i>adj.</i> 荒谬的
undermine /,ʌndər'maɪn/	樊 v. to make (someone or something) weaker or less effective 由 削弱 蹬 subvert, impair, undercut
self-serving /ˈsɛlfˈsɜrvɪŋ/	関 <i>adj.</i> having or showing concern only about your own needs and interests 自私的
perishable /'pεrɪ∫əbəl/	箧 <i>adj.</i> likely to spoil or decay quickly 且 易消亡的,短暂的 派 perish <i>v.</i> 死亡
capricious /kə'prɪ∫əs/	屡 <i>adj.</i> changing often and quickly ❶ 变化多端的 趱 impulsive, cavalier, fickle, versatile, volatile, flighty, erratic 反 resolute, steadfast 派 caprice <i>n.</i> 突发奇想,怪念头
egotism /'igoʊˌtɪzəm/	國 <i>n.</i> an inflated sense of one's own importance 回 自大
unqualified /ʌnˈkwɔləˌfaɪd/	箧 <i>adj.</i> complete or total ❶ 完全的 躚 unalloyed
	國 <i>adj.</i> not having the skills, knowledge, or experience needed to do a particular job or activity III 不合格的
magisterial /ˌmædʒɪs'tɪriəl/	関 adj. authoritative ❶ 权威的

chauvinistic /,∫ovɪ'nɪstɪk/	箧 <i>adj.</i> believing that your country is better than any other ❶ 极端爱国的
sleek /slik/	箧 <i>adj.</i> straight and smooth in design or shape 中 光滑的
	箧 <i>adj.</i> stylish and attractive 由 时髦的,吸引人的
a stringent /əˈstrɪndʒənt/	國 <i>adj.</i> very critical in a sharp and often clever way 由 严厉的,尖刻的
ambivalent /æm'bɪvələnt/	箧 <i>adj.</i> simultaneous and contradictory attitudes or feelings toward an object, person, or action ❶ (情感、态度)矛盾
ameliorate /əˈmiljəˌreɪt/	英 v. to make better or more tolerable Ⅰ 改善,提升 选 mitigate, extenuate
exemplar /εg'zεmplər/	英 <i>n.</i> a typical example 中 典型 选 model
grudge /grʌdʒ/	英 v. to be unwilling to give or admit 由 不愿给予或承认
	箧 <i>n.</i> a deep-seated feeling of resentment or rancor 由 怨恨
sweeping /'swipɪŋ/	箧 <i>adj.</i> extensive 中 广泛的
	箧 <i>adj.</i> marked by wholesale and indiscriminate inclusion ❶ 全面的
extirpate /'εkstər,peɪt/	英 v. to destroy or remove completely 中 根除 选 eliminate
	反 propagate 派 extirpation <i>n.</i> 根除
parity /'pærəti/	茵 <i>n.</i> equality 由 平等 选 equality
utilitarian /juˌtɪləˈtɛriən/	箧 <i>adj.</i> made to be useful rather than to be decorative or comfortable 由 实用的



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	选 functional
	闋
elicit /i'lɪsɪt/	箧 ✔. to call forth or draw out 由 引起 选 draw
beneficial /ˌbɛnəˈfɪʃəl/	闋 <i>adj.</i> producing good or helpful results or effects 由 有益处的
intoxicate /ɪnˈtaksɪˌkeɪt/	闋 ✔. to excite or elate to the point of enthusiasm or frenzy 由 使 陶醉,沉醉
inchoate /ɪnˈkoʊɪt/	葵 <i>adj.</i> being in a beginning or early stage 由 早期的 反 completely formed
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> imperfectly informed or developed 中 (在早期)混乱的 反 explicit
rebuff /rɪˈbʌf/	箧 <i>n.</i> a blunt or abrupt repulse or refusal ✿ (粗鲁的)回复
	箧 v. to reject bluntly, often disdainfully 雸 (粗鲁地)拒绝
construe /kən'stru/	英 v. to understand the meaning of 中 理解 选 interpret
	派 construction n. 理解
fallacy /ˈfæləsi/	箧 <i>n.</i> a false or mistaken idea 由 错误,谬论 反 validity 丽 fallacious <i>adj.</i> 错误的
increment /'ɪnkrəmənt/	蔑 <i>n.</i> the action or process of increasing especially in quantity or value
deteriorate /di'tɪriə,reɪt/	 题 v. to make (something) worse 田 恶化 题 worsen 反 improve 亟 deterioration n. 恶化

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grandiose /'grændi,oʊs/	鼮 <i>adj.</i> impressive because of uncommon largeness, scope, effect, or grandeur 田 宏伟壮观的
	屡 <i>adj.</i> excessive self-importance or affected grandeur 田 妄自尊大的
truncate /'trʌŋ,keɪt/	英 <i>v.</i> to make shorter 中 缩短
haphazard /ˌhæp'hæzərd/	箧 <i>adj.</i> having no plan, order, or direction 由 无序的,凌乱的 躚 helter-skelter, randomly
quizzical /ˈkwɪzɪkəl/	関 <i>adj.</i> expressive of puzzlement, curiosity, or disbelief 由 好奇而疑惑的
provincial /prəˈvɪnʃəl/	関 <i>adj.</i> limited in outlook 日 眼光狭隘的 蹬 insular
	屡
insensitive /ɪnˈsɛnsətɪv/	鼮 <i>adj.</i> not responsive or susceptible 由 漠视的,不在乎的
shackle /'∫ækəl/	 ☑ v. to deprive of freedom especially of action by means of restrictions or handicaps □ 阻碍 题 stifle
cumbersome /'kʌmbərsəm/	英 <i>adj.</i> unwieldy because of heaviness and bulk 田 笨拙的 蹬 unwieldy 丽 cumber <i>v.</i> 阻碍,挡路
encomium /ɛn'koʊmiəm/	英 <i>n.</i> glowing and warmly enthusiastic praise 中 赞美 题 tribute 反 invective
decelerate /di'sɛlər,eɪt/	英 <i>v.</i> to decrease the rate of progress of 中 减缓
revitalize /ri'vaɪtəl,aɪz/	英 v. to make active, healthy, or energetic again 田 使 复活

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indisputable /ˌɪndɪ'spjutəbəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> impossible to question or doubt 中 不容置疑的 反 refutable
roost /rust/	薁 <i>∨.</i> to settle down for rest or sleep 由 栖息
corroborate /kəˈrabəˌreɪt/	箧 ✔. to support with evidence or authority ❶ 佐证,提供证据证明 厦 controvert, deny
proclivity /proʊ'klɪvəti/	闋 <i>n.</i> a strong natural liking for something 中 倾向,偏好
hysteria /hɪˈstɛriə/	蔑 <i>n.</i> a state in which your emotions (such as fear) are so strong that you behave in an uncontrolled way 由 情绪失控,举止失常
speculate /'spɛkjəˌleɪt/	箧 v. to think about something and make guesses about it 由 推测,猜测 选 conjecture
conducive /kən'dusɪv/	箧 <i>adj.</i> tending to promote or assist 中 有益的,有帮助的
vexation /vεk'seɪ∫ən/	箧 <i>n.</i> something that worries or annoys you 由 烦恼 霢 vexatious <i>adj.</i> 令人烦恼的 vex v. 使烦恼
disdain /dɪs'deɪn/	箧 ✔. to strongly dislike or disapprove of (someone or something) ❶ 蔑视,鄙视 躚 opprobrium, contempt
caterwaul /ˈkætərˌwɔl/	闋 <i>v.</i> to make a very loud and unpleasant sound ❶ 发出难听的声音 躚 shriek
	箧 ✔. to protest or complain noisily ❶ 喧闹的抗议或抱怨
efficacious /ˌɛfɪˈkeɪʃəs/	闋 <i>adj.</i> having the power to produce a desired result or effect 由 有效果的
alienate /'eɪljən,eɪt/	 レ. to cause (someone) to feel that she or he no longer belongs in a particular group, society, etc. 血 疏远 反 reunite 函 alien <i>adj.</i> 陌生的
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	$-\phi$

薁 **v.** to cause (someone) to stop being friendly, helpful, etc., towards you Ⅲ 使 ... 变得不友好

analgesic /ˌænəlˈdʒizɪk/	箧 <i>n.</i> a drug that relieves pain 由止痛药
	箧 <i>adj.</i> capable of relieving pain ❶ 止痛的
anatomize /ə'nætə,maız/	國 <i>v.</i> to cut in pieces in order to display or examine the structure and use of the parts III 解剖
	箧 ✔. to analyze ❶ 分析
embargo /εm'bargoʊ/	國 n. a government order that limits trade in some way 田 贸易禁令
contemplate /'kantəm.pleɪt/	ੋੋ ✔. to think deeply or carefully about ■ 深入思考 蹬 ponder
dogmatic /dɔgˈmætɪk/	變 <i>adj.</i> expressing personal opinions or beliefs as if they are certainly correct and cannot be doubted 教条的 蹬 doctrinaire, rigid
concrete /'kan,krit/	國 <i>adj.</i> naming a real thing or class of things 且真实的
	國 <i>adj.</i> specific or particular 由 详细的
equitable /ˈɛkwɪtəbəl/	閿 <i>adj.</i> just or fair ■ 平等的,公平的



fervent /'fɜrvənt/	薁
alleviate /ə'livi,eɪt/	要 v. to reduce the pain or trouble of 中 减缓 随 mitigate 反 aggravate, exacerbate
contagious /kən'teɪdʒəs/	箧 <i>adj.</i> communicable by contact 由 传染的
	阕 <i>adj.</i> exciting similar emotions or conduct in others 由 有感染力的
pedantic /pi'dæntik/	闋 <i>adj.</i> narrowly, stodgily, and often ostentatiously learned 由 卖弄知识的
unwieldy /ʌnˈwildi/	製 <i>adj.</i> difficult to handle, control, or deal with because of being large, heavy, or complex 印 体积庞大而笨重的 蹬 cumbersome
vociferous /voʊˈsɪfərəs/	殿 <i>adj.</i> expressing feelings or opinions in a very loud or forceful way 由 吵吵嚷嚷的
profess /proʊˈfɛs/	獎 <i>v.</i> to say or declare (something) openly 由 宣称 选 proclaim
obeisance /oʊˈbeɪsəns/	英 <i>n.</i> respect for someone or something 中 尊敬,敬意
diffuse /dɪˈfjus/	鼮 <i>adj.</i> spread out over a large space 田 分散的 躚 disperse, spread
	闋 <i>adj.</i> being at once verbose and ill-organized 田 啰嗦的,冗长的
	関 <i>v.</i> to spread out : to move freely throughout a large area 由 传播,散布
fulminate /ˈfʌlməˌneɪt/	英 v. to utter or send out with denunciation 中 抨击,辱骂 反 praise 丽 fulmination <i>n.</i> 大声斥责

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voluble /'valjəbəl/	箧
sterling /ˈstɜrlɪŋ/	箧 <i>adj.</i> conforming to the highest standard 中 高质量的
surmount /sər'maʊnt/	葵 <i>v.</i> to prevail over 由 克服,战胜 磃 insurmountable <i>adj.</i> 无法战胜的
	英 <i>v.</i> to stand or lie at the top of 由 站在 的顶峰
prying /'praɪɪŋ/	樊 <i>adj.</i> trying to find out about other people's private lives 由 窥视的
inhibit /ɪnˈhɪbɪt/	英 v. to hold in check 中 抑制,限制 选 hinder, bridle 反 catalyze 派 inhibitor <i>n.</i> 抑制因素,阻止者
censure /'sɛn∫ər/	 契 v. to find fault with and criticize as blameworthy 田 批评 题 reprehend 亟 censorious <i>adj.</i> 挑剔的
peripatetic /ˌpɛrɪpəˈtɛtɪk/	 英 adj. itinerant 中 巡游的 ` 选 itinerant 反 stationary
stringent /'strɪndʒənt/	鼮 <i>adj.</i> very strict or severe 由 非常严格的
dwindle /'dwɪndəl/	薁 ✔. to gradually become smaller 由 减少,下降 选 contract 反 increase
underrate /ˌʌndərˈreɪt/	薁 v. to rate or value (someone or something) too low 中 低估
incursion /ɪnˈkɜrʒən/	獎 <i>n.</i> a hostile entrance into a territory 由 侵入,侵犯 反 retreat 派 incur <i>v.</i> 引起
	屡 <i>n.</i> an entering in or into 由进入
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pastiche /pæs'ti∫/	蔑 <i>n.</i> a work that imitates the style of previous works 由【贬】模仿作品
	箧 <i>n.</i> a mixture of different things ❶ 混合物
dishearten /dɪs'hartən/	箧 v. to cause (a person or group of people) to lose hope, enthusiasm, or courage 回 使 士气低落
	选 depress, dismay 派 hearten v. 鼓舞
	茵 v. to strive to equal or excel
/ˈɛmjuˌleɪt/	• 通过模仿而赶超,模仿
adduce	${\ensuremath{\overline{\Xi}}}$ v . to mention or provide (something, such as a fact or example) as
/ə'dus/	evidence or proof to support an argument 回 引用…证明
emblematic	题 <i>adj.</i> representing something (such as an idea, state, or emotion) that
/ˌɛmblə'mætɪk/	cannot be seen by itself
	由 象征的,代表的 选 totemic
indict	関 v. to charge with a fault or offense
/ɪnˈdaɪt/	田 指控
	选 excoriate 派 indictment <i>n.</i> 控告
discontinue	v. to end (something)
/ˌdɪskənˈtɪnju/	■ 终止
wary	adj. marked by keen caution, cunning, and watchfulness especially in
/'wɛri/	detecting and escaping danger
	田 谨慎小心的
opprobrium	國 <i>n.</i> very strong disapproval or criticism of a person or thing especially
/ə'proʊbriəm/	by a large number of people
	选 vitriol, disdain 反 irreproachable
	國 opprobrious <i>adj.</i> 无礼的,可耻的
aesthetic	國 adj. of or relating to art or beauty
/ɛsˈθɛtɪk/	中 美学的
	國 <i>adj.</i> pleasing in appearance
	中 吸引人的



expedite /ˈɛkspə,daɪt/	屡 <i>v.</i> to cause (something) to happen faster 田 加速,加快
	选 facilitate
	i expedient adj. 方便的,有利的
captivate	\mathbf{x} to attract and hold the attention of (someone) by being interesting,
'kæptəˌveɪt/	pretty, etc.
	中吸引
	选 enamored
rreversible	adj. impossible to change back to a previous condition or state
',ırı'vɜrsəbəl/	中 不可逆的
emotive	國 adj. causing strong emotions for or against something
/i'moʊtɪv/	由 有感染力的
refine	要 v. to remove the unwanted substances in (something)
/rɪˈfaɪn/	由 提纯
	要 <i>v.</i> to improve (something) by making small changes
	田 提升,提高
exhilarate	要 v. to cause (someone) to feel very happy and excited
ˈɛgˈzɪləˌreɪt/	由 使 喜悦或兴奋
solitary	國 adj. not involving or including anyone or anything else
'saləˌtɛri/	中 单独的
ar	要 v. to make (someone) feel uneasy
/dʒar/	田 使 不安
	英 v. to clash or confict
	田 冲突
	派 jarring adj. 刺耳的
unfettered	國 adj. not controlled or restricted
/ʌnˈfɛtər/	田不受限制的,自由的
lummery	展 <i>n.</i> meaningless or deceptive language
′'fl∧məri/	田 假恭维
mplacable	B adj. opposed to someone or something in a very angry or determined
'ım'plækəbəl/	way that cannot be changed
	🖪 不能安抚的,毫不妥协的
	选 unyielding
arduous	要 adj. hard to accomplish or achieve
/'ardʒuəs/	田 困难的
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	英 <i>adj.</i> marked by great labor or effort 中 费力的 选 taxing
conciliatory /kənˈsɪliəˌtɔri/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> having the intention or effect of making angry people calm 由 安抚的,调和的 选 placatory
optimism /'aptəˌmɪzəm/	蔑 n. a feeling or belief that good things will happen in the future 由 乐观 服 optimistic <i>adj.</i> 乐观的
vindicate /'vɪndəˌkeɪt/	躞 v. to show that (someone) should not be blamed for a crime, mistake, etc. ❶ 证明 的清白 遻 defend 反 calumniate
malady /ˈmælədi/	英 <i>n.</i> a disease or illness 中 疾病
warrant /'wɔrənt/	 英 v. to give assurance 由 保证 英 v. to serve as or give adequate ground or reason for 由 为…提供依据 亟 unwarranted <i>adj.</i> 毫无依据的
puncture /'pʌŋkt∫ər/	 ▶ v. to make a hole in (something) with a sharp point ■ 刺穿 ▶ v. to make useless or ineffective as if by a puncture ■ 削弱, 使 无效
ascribe /əˈskraɪb/	関v. to think of as coming from a specified cause, source, or author 回 归因于
clandestine /klæn'dɛstɪn/	英 <i>adj.</i> done secretly 中 秘密的,隐蔽的 选 covert
equivocal /i'kwɪvəkəl/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> having two or more possible meanings 且 模棱两可的,有歧义的 躚 ambiguous
elucidate /əˈlusəˌdeɪt/	閿 v. to make (something that is hard to understand) clear or easy to understand 山 阐释,阐明



propaganda /,prapə'gændə/	闋 <i>n.</i> ideas or statements that are often false or exaggerated and that are spread in order to help a cause, a political leader, a government, etc. 1] 政治宣传
putative /'pjutətɪv/	箧
conjecture /kən'dʒɛkt∫ər/	箧 <i>v./n.</i> to form an opinion or idea without proof or sufficient evidence ❶ 猜测 躚 speculate, uncertain
coalesce /ˌkoʊəˈlɛs/	蔑 v. to come together to form one group or mass Ⅰ 聚合,团结 1 coalition <i>n.</i> 合并
tractable /'træktəbəl/	國 adj.easily managed or controlled回 易管理的,易控制的國 compliantImage: Complex
warble /'wɔrbəl/	蔑 v. to sing a melody of low pleasing sounds ❶ 低吟浅唱 躚 croon
knotty /'nati/	箧 <i>adj.</i> difficult or complicated ❶ 复杂的 躚 complicated
dichotomy /daɪ'katəmi/	 Description Description Description Description Description Description Description Description Description
	田 一分为二
restive /'rɛstɪv/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> stubbornly resisting control 由 不服管理的 躚 skittish, fractious
	箧
courteous /'kɜrtiəs/	箧 <i>adj.</i> very polite in a way that shows respect 回 有礼貌的 郦 courtesy <i>n.</i> 礼貌

invigorate /ɪnˈvɪɡərˌeɪt/	國 <i>v.</i> to give life and energy to 目 使 有活力
,,	选 refreshing
	反 emaciate
truculent	國 <i>adj.</i> easily annoyed or angered and likely to argue
/'trʌkjulənt/	田 好争斗的 蹬 bellicose, combative, pugnacious, aggressive
	☑ benevolent, gentle
	関 <i>adj.</i> scathingly harsh
	■ 言语刻薄的
congenial	要 <i>adj.</i> very friendly
/kən'dʒinjəl/	ᇁ 友善的 膕 congeniality <i>n.</i> 意气相投
	箧
	國 adj. having the same nature, disposition, or tastes
	型 性格相似的
insouciance	國 <i>n.</i> a feeling of not worrying about anything
/IN'SUSIƏNS/	日无忧无虑,不操心
	派 insouciant adj. 无忧无虑的
devastate	関 v. to destroy much or most of (something)
/ˈdɛvəˌsteɪt/	■ 严重破坏
	関 v. to cause (someone) to feel extreme emotional pain
	■ 使 … 痛苦
keen	國 adj. very excited about and interested in something
/kin/	田 对 感兴趣, 喜欢
	选 eager
	adj. extremely sensitive in perception
	■ 感觉敏锐的
	箧
	要 <i>adj.</i> having or showing mental sharpness 由 思维敏锐的
ethos	國 <i>n.</i> the distinguishing character, sentiment, moral nature, or guiding
/'i,θas/	beliefs of a person, group, or organization
	🖪 (团体的)气质,氛围,信仰等

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flagrant /ˈfleɪgrənt/	國 <i>adj.</i> so bad as to be impossible to overlook 且 臭名昭著的 蹬 egregious
solitude /'salə,tud/	箧 <i>n.</i> a state or situation in which you are alone usually because you wan to be 重 孤独
anachronism /əˈnækrəˌnɪzəm/	國 <i>n.</i> something (such as a word, an object, or an event) that is mistakenly placed in a time where it does not belong in a story, movie, etc. 时代错乱
	國 <i>n.</i> one that is out of its proper or chronological order, especially a person or practice that belongs to an earlier time ① 不合时宜
turbid /'tɜrbɪd/	関 <i>adj.</i> having sediment or foreign particles stirred up or suspended 由 浑浊的 反 limpid
	箧 <i>adj.</i> in a state of turmoil ❶ 混乱的
confine /kənˈfaɪn/	箧 ✔. to keep within limits ❶ 限制 躚 limit, circumscribe
venerate /'νεnə,reɪt/	፼ 𝒘 to feel or show deep respect for ■ 尊敬
,	选 respect
	反 deride
	丽 venerable adj. 值得尊敬的 veneration n. 尊敬
premeditate /pri'mɛdə,teɪt/	要 v. to think, consider, or deliberate beforehand ■ 预谋,提前谋划
, p	反 impulse
insular	國 <i>adj.</i> separated from other people or cultures
/'ɪnsələr/	中 孤立的
	膕 insularity <i>n.</i> 孤立
	箧 adj. not knowing or interested in new or different ideas
	🖬 思想狭隘,守旧的
	趱 provincial
consolidate	${\ensuremath{\boxtimes}} v$. to make (something, such as a position of power or control) stronge
/kən'salə,deɪt/	or more secure
	中 巩固
	丽 consolidation <i>n.</i> 巩固
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upheaval /ʌpˈhivəl/	翼 <i>n.</i> a major change or period of change that causes a lot of conflict, confusion, anger, etc. 且(引起混乱的)巨变
unyielding /ʌnˈjildɪŋ/	箧 <i>adj.</i> not changing or stopping 由 不妥协的,固执的 躚 implacable
mendacious /mɛnˈdeɪʃəs/	 英 <i>adj.</i> not honest 田 欺骗的,不诚实的 选 prevarication 反 veracious 派 mendacity <i>n.</i> 谎言
sonorous /səˈnɔrəs/	闋 <i>adj.</i> having a sound that is deep, loud, and pleasant 由 声音洪亮的
fertile /ˈfɜrtəl/	要 adj. producing a large amount of something 田 多产的(即可指农作物,也可以指思想、想法) 选 bountiful 派 fertility n. 多产
decadent /'dεkədənt/	 要 <i>adj.</i> having low morals and a great love of pleasure, money, fame, etc. ① (思想)堕落的,颓废的 要 <i>adj.</i> attractive to people of low morals who are only interested in pleasure ① 三俗的(庸俗、低俗、媚俗的)
indispensable /,IndI'spEnsəbəl/	茵 <i>adj.</i> extremely important and necessary 由 不可缺少的 躚 essential
covert /'koʊvərt/	箧 <i>adj.</i> secret or hidden 由 秘密的,隐蔽的 选 clandestine 反 open
instinct /'ɪnˌstɪŋkt/	箧 <i>n.</i> a natural or inherent aptitude, impulse, or capacity 由 本能 派 instinctive <i>adj.</i> 本能的
discern /dɪˈsɜrn/	 英 v. to detect or recognize 田 识别,察觉 选 detect, discover 赋 discernible <i>adj.</i> 可查觉的 discerning <i>adj.</i> 有洞察力的 discernment <i>n.</i> 机智精明



orientation /,ɔriɛn'teɪ∫ən/	箧 <i>n.</i> a usually general or lasting direction of thought, inclination, or interest 回 取向,态度 趱 bias 反 decline
	箧 <i>n.</i> the relative position or direction of something 由 方向
riddle /'rɪdəl/	 ☑ <i>n.</i> a mystifying, misleading, or puzzling question posed as a problem to be solved or guessed ■ 难题,谜题 题 enigma, puzzle, conundrum
jejune /dʒɪˈdʒun/	樊 <i>adj.</i> not interesting 由 无聊的 遻 vapid
clownish /'klauni∫/	闋 <i>adj.</i> acting in a silly or funny way ❶ 小丑般的,滑稽的
indifferent /ɪn'dɪfərənt/	 ௮<i>dj.</i> not interested in or concerned about something □ 漠不关心的 蹬 apathy 逫 <i>adj.</i> neither good nor bad ❶ 平庸的
lethargic /lɪ'θardʒɪk/	箧 <i>adj.</i> feeling a lack of energy or a lack of interest in doing things ❶ 漠不关心的,缺乏热情的 趱 somnolent
clique /klɪk/	箧 <i>n.</i> a small exclusive group of friends or associates ❶ 小团体 蘧 cliquish <i>adj.</i> 小团体的,分帮结派的
fungible /ˈfʌndʒəbəl/	要 <i>adj.</i> interchangeable or replaceable 回 可替代的 躚 interchangeable
complimentary /,kamplə'mɛntəri/	 ➡ adj. expressing praise or admiration for someone or something ➡ 赞美的 ᢍ compliment <i>n.</i> 赞美 ➡ adj.given for free ➡ 免费的
empirical /ɛm'pɪrɪkəl/	図 adj. originating in or based on observation or experience ■ 根据观察或经验的 20 20

conform /kənˈfɔrm/	嬮 v. to obey or agree with something 田 符合,遵守
	选 square with
	派 conformity n. 统一
	🔀 v. to do what other people do
	m 随大流,从众
solicitous	B adj. showing great attention or concern to another
/səˈlɪsətəs/	由 关心的,殷切的
	丽 solicitude n. 渴望,担心
insult	要 v. to do or say something that is offensive to (someone)
/ɪn'sʌlt/	由 侮辱, 辱骂
acrimony	國 <i>n.</i> harsh or biting sharpness especially of words, manner, or disposition
/'ækrɪˌmoʊni/	中 尖刻, 犀利
	选 bitterness
	丽 acrimonious adj. 尖酸刻薄的
misconception	展 <i>n</i> . a false idea or belief
/'mɪskən'sɛp∫ən/	由 误解,错觉
mundane	英 <i>adj.</i> dull and ordinary
/'mʌnˌdeɪn/	由 平凡的,无聊的
	反 exotic, unearthly
ambiguous	🔀 adj. able to be understood in more than one way
/æm'bɪɡjuəs/	🖬 有歧义的,模糊不清的
	选 equivocal
	霢 ambiguity <i>n.</i> 模棱两可
allure	英 v. to entice by charm or attraction
/əˈlʊr/	由 引诱
	题 charm
cagey	國 adj. not willing to say everything that you know about something
/'keɪdʒi/	由 守口如瓶的
	國 adj. wary of being trapped or deceived
	中警惕的
	與 <i>adj.</i> very clever
	申 聪明的
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heresy /'hεrəsi/	関 <i>n.</i> a belief or opinion that does not agree with the official belief or opinion of a particular religion 由 与主流观点相悖的观点
parsimony /'parsə,moʊni/	 國 <i>n.</i> the quality of being very unwilling to spend money 田 吝啬 题 stingy 凤 munificent 贩 parsimonious <i>adj.</i> 吝啬的
cunning /ˈkʌnɪŋ/	阕 <i>adj.</i> getting what is wanted in a clever and often deceptive way 中 狡猾机智的 反 naive
	闋 <i>adj.</i> dexterous or crafty in the use of special resources 由 技艺高超的 躚 craft
highlight /'haɪ,laɪt/	萎 ✔. to make or try to make people notice or be aware of 由 使 突出 选 accentuate
judicious /dʒuˈdɪʃəs/	鼮
disguise /dɪs'gaɪz/	與 ✔. to obscure the existence or true state or character of 中 隐藏,伪装
far-fetched /'far'fεt∫t/	鼮
eclipse /ɪ'klɪps/	 契 v. to make (something) less important or popular 由 使 不重要 契 v. to surpass 中 超出 题 outdo
impulsive /ɪm'pʌlsɪv/	爨 <i>adj.</i> doing things or tending to do things suddenly and without careful thought
exculpate /'ɛkskəl,peɪt/	與 v. to prove that someone is not guilty of doing something wrong Ⅰ 开脱罪责 亟 m 正式 m 正式 m 元 脱罪

overblow /ˌoʊvərˈbloʊ/	関 𝒘 to exaggerate ■ 夸大
obfuscate /'abfəs,keɪt/	闋 <i>v.</i> to make (something) more difficult to understand ❶ 使⋯困惑 趱 obscure, mystification
	箧 v. to darken ❶ 使⋯昏暗
droll /droʊl/	屡 <i>adj.</i> having an odd and amusing quality 且 古怪的,搞笑的
inconclusive /ˌɪnkənˈklusɪv/	闋 <i>adj.</i> leading to no conclusion or definite result ■ 无结果的,不确定的
disperse /dɪˈspɜrs/	葵 v. to go or move in different directions 由 使 分散 选 dissipated 反 focus
amplify /'æmplə,faɪ/	 レ. to speak or write about (something) in a more complete way 详细阐述 mute, abridge amplification <i>n.</i> 放大,详述 ample <i>adj.</i> 大量的 レ. to make larger or greater 奇大
exaggerate /ɛg'zædʒər,eɪt/	箧 v. to make (something) larger or greater than norma ■ 夸大 题 overrate 反 minimize 郦 exaggeration <i>n.</i> 夸大
unwitting /ʌnˈwɪtɪŋ/	箧 <i>adj.</i> not aware of what is really happening
inclusive /ɪnˈklusɪv/	■ 500 mg adj. broad in orientation or scope ■ 广泛的,全面的 蹬 generic 又 adj. not limited to certain people ■ 开放的
diatribe /'daɪəˌtraɪb/	Image n. an angry and usually long speech or piece of writing that strongly criticizes someone or something



p romulgate /'praməl _. geɪt/	箧 v. to make (an idea, belief, etc.) known to many people ■ 传播 箧 v. to make (a new law) known officially and publicly ■ 颁布(法律)
	田 颁布(法律)
consilience /kənˈsɪlɪəns/	國 <i>n.</i> the linking together of principles from different disciplines especially when forming a comprehensive theory 回一致,符合
e bullient /ɪˈbʊljənt/	箧 <i>adj.</i> lively and enthusiastic 由 热情洋溢的 反 impassive, restraint
bolster /ˈboʊlstər/	茵 ✔. to give support to 由 支持 蹬 buttress, prop up 反 undermine
dispute /dɪ'spjut/	英 <i>n. / v.</i> to engage in argument or oppose 中 争辩,反对
exposition /ˌɛkspəˈzɪʃən/	英 <i>n.</i> clear explanation 中 阐释,解释 茵 <i>n.</i> a public show or exhibition 中 展览会
coddle /'kadəl /	箧 ✔. to treat (someone) with too much care or kindness 申 溺爱
nuance /'nuˌans/	箧 <i>n.</i> a very small difference in color, tone, meaning, etc. 回 小差异 躚 subtlety
p eculiar /pɪˈkjuljər/	茵 <i>adj.</i> not usual or normal 中 不寻常的
e galitarian /iˌgæləˈtɛriən/	茵 <i>adj.</i> aiming for equal wealth, status, etc., for all people 由 平等的
p ropitiate /proʊ'pɪ∫iˌeɪt/	箧 ✔. to make (someone) pleased or less angry by giving or saying something desired ❶ 安抚 反 arouse, hostility

futile	英 <i>adj.</i> pointless or useless
/ˈfjutəl/	田 无用的
	蹬 fruitless, pointlessness
	futility n. 无用
unassuming	國 adj. not having or showing a desire to be noticed, praised
/ˌʌnəˈsumɪŋ/	田 谦虚的,低调的
	遻 modest, humble
	反 presumptuous
amicable	國 adj. showing a polite and friendly desire to avoid disagreement and
/'æmɪkəbəl/	argument
	中 和善的
unfounded	要 <i>adj.</i> lacking a sound basis
/ʌnˈfaʊndɪd/	中 毫无根据的
	题 groundless, unwarranted
plastic	Adj. not real or sincere
/'plæstɪk/	🖬 虚假的,不真诚的
	🔀 <i>adj.</i> capable of being made into different shapes
	选 malleable
apocalypse	英 <i>n.</i> a great disaster
/ə'pakə,līps/	由 大灾难
	霢 apocalyptic adj. 灾难性的
authoritative	adj. clearly accurate or knowledgeable
/ə'θɔrəˌteɪtɪv/	🖬 权威的,可信的
	题 definitive, cogent
clamorous	要 <i>adj.</i> noisily insistent
/'klæmərəs/	田 吵吵闹闹的
placate	₩ v. to cause (someone) to feel less angry about something
/'pleɪˌkeɪt/	田 安抚
	题 appease, conciliatory
	反 antagonize
	派 implacable <i>adj.</i> 难和解的
far-reaching	國 <i>adj.</i> having a wide range or effect
/'far'rit∫ɪŋ/	■ 影响广泛的
disinterested	國 <i>adj.</i> not influenced by personal feelings, opinions, or concerns
/dɪs'ɪntrəstɪd/	由 客观公正的



	选 fair, impartial 反 prejudiced 派 disinterestedness <i>n.</i> 客观,公正
embolden /εm'boʊldən/	躞 ✔. to make (someone) more confident ❶ 鼓舞,鼓励
incompatible /,ɪnkəm'pætəbəl/	闋 <i>adj.</i> not able to exist together without trouble or conflict; not able to be used together ❶ 无法共存的,不可兼容的 反 harmonious
stale /steɪl/	箧 <i>adj.</i> having an unpleasant taste or smell III 不新鲜的
	茵 <i>adj.</i> boring or unoriginal 由 缺乏新鲜感的 选 banal
lionize /'laɪəˌnaɪz/	闋 v. to treat (someone) as a very important and famous person 且 重视,尊敬 遻 eulogize
preachy /'prit∫i/	 國 adj. trying to teach something (such as proper or moral behavior) in a way that is annoying or unwanted 说教的,好为人师的 题 sanctimonious 顾 preach v. 布道,说教
illusory /ɪ'lusəri/	箧 <i>adj.</i> based on something that is not true or real 由 虚假的
profit-monger /ˌprafɪtˈmʌŋgəː/	箧 <i>n.</i> a person, business or profession marked by avarice and greed 由 贪婪的人
felicitous /fəˈlɪsɪtəs/	箧 <i>adj.</i> very well suited for some purpose or situation ■ 合适的 箧 <i>adj.</i> pleasant or delightful ■ 喜悦的,令人愉悦的
averse /ə'vɜrs/	逫 <i>adj.</i> having an active feeling of repugnance or distaste ❶ 反感的 胍 aversion <i>n.</i> 反感,厌恶
trigger /'trɪgər/	箧 𝔽. / 𝓶. to cause (something) to start or happen ❶ 触发



integrity /ɪn'tɛgrəti/	國 <i>n.</i> the quality of being honest and fair 中 正直
conservation /,kansər'veɪ∫ən/	英 <i>n.</i> a careful preservation and protection of something 中 保护
spontaneous /span'terniəs/	 國 adj. done or said in a natural and often sudden way and without a lot of thought or planning 即兴的 反 calculated
	選 <i>adj.</i> controlled and directed internally 且 自主的,自发的 蹬 intuitive
	箧 <i>adj.</i> not apparently contrived or manipulated 由 自然的,不刻意的
pushover /'pʊ∫ˌoʊvər/	箧 <i>n.</i> an opponent that is easy to defeat 由 易被打败的人
	箧 <i>n.</i> someone who is easy to persuade or influence 中 易受影响的人
	箧 <i>n.</i> something that is easy to do 由 容易的事
comprehensive /,kamprə'hɛnsɪv/	 英 <i>adj.</i> covering completely or broadly 中 全面的 选 sweeping, generic, inclusive, exhaustive 派 comprehend v. 理解,包含
insufferable /ɪn'sʌfərəbəl/	崴 <i>adj.</i> too unpleasant to deal with or accept 由 无法忍受的
sequential /sɪˈkwɛnʃəl/	薁 <i>adj.</i> happening in a series or sequence 中 有序的 选 successively
surreptitious /,s3rəp'tɪ∫əs/	箧 <i>adj.</i> done in a secret way 田 秘密的,鬼鬼祟祟的 躚 clandestine, covert
dispassionate /dɪs'pæ∫ənət/	関 <i>adj.</i> not influenced or affected by emotions 由 客观的
transient /'træn∫ənt/	英 <i>adj.</i> not lasting long 中 短暂的 派 transience <i>n.</i> 短暂

vacant /'veɪkənt/	箧 <i>adj.</i> not filled, used, or lived in 由 空的
	箧
canned /kænd/	闋 <i>adj.</i> lacking originality or individuality as if mass-produced 由 千篇一律的 蹬 formulaic
	箧 <i>adj.</i> prepared or recorded in advance 由 预先录制的
soft-pedal /ˌsɔft'pɛdəl/	英 v. to treat or describe (something) as less important than it really is 田 弱化,减缓 的影响
feign /feɪn/	英 v. to give a false appearance of 中 假装 选 false
daunting /'dɔːntɪŋ/	箧 <i>adj.</i> very difficult to do or deal with 田 令人畏惧的,望而生怯的 选 formidable, sensational, forbidding 反 resolute
downright /'daʊn,raɪt/	英 <i>adv.</i> completely 中 完全地
autonomous /ɔ'tanəməs/	選 <i>adj.</i> having the power or right to govern itself 由 自治的 蔑 <i>adj.</i> responding, reacting, or developing independently of the whole
indeterminate /,ɪndi'tɜrmɪnɪt/	 • 独立自主的 ¨ adj. not able to be stated or described in an exact way
opulent /'apjulənt/	英 <i>adj.</i> very comfortable and expensive 中 昂贵的 派 opulence <i>n.</i> 富裕
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> very wealthy 中 富裕的 选 affluent
pervasive /pər'veɪsɪv/	箧 <i>adj.</i> existing in or spreading through every part of something 由 广泛的,蔓延的 躚 rife



offset /ˈɔfˌsɛt/	英 <i>v.</i> to cancel or reduce the effect of (something) 由 抵消
	题 compensate
omnipresent	<i>adj.</i> present everywhere simultaneously
/ˌamnɪ'prɛzənt/	中 处处都有的
	选 ubiquitous, universal
entangle	関 v. to cause (something) to get caught in or twisted with something else
/ɪnˈtæŋgəl/	由 纠缠 派 entanglement <i>n.</i> 纠缠
	要 <i>v.</i> to get (someone) involved in a confusing or difficult situation 由 使 卷入困境
dilatory	関 <i>adj.</i> tending or intended to cause delay
/'dɪləˌtɔri /	中 拖延的 选 remiss
	派 dilate v. 拖延
generic	题 <i>adj.</i> having no particularly distinctive quality or application
/dʒəˈnɛrɪk/	由 普通的,通用的 躚 inclusive
sensational	adj. exceedingly or unexpectedly excellent or great
/sɛnˈseɪ∫ənəl/	<u>中</u> 极好的
	関 <i>adj.</i> causing very great excitement or interest with shocking details
	田 (通过可怕的细节) 令人兴奋的,骇人听闻的 躚 daunting, lurid
explicable	英 <i>adj.</i> possible to explain
/'ɛksplɪkəbəl/	由 可以解释的 派 explicate <i>v.</i> 解释
pernicious	國 adj. causing great harm or damage often in a way that is not easily
/pər'nɪ∫əs/	seen or noticed
	由 有害的, 致命的
convoluted	國 adj. very complicated and difficult to understand
/'kanvəˌlutɪd/	田 难懂的,复杂的
	題 intricate, tortuous
bureaucracy	國 <i>n.</i> a system of government or business that has many complicated
/bjʊ'rakrəsi/	rules and ways of doing things
	由 官僚机构

widespread /'waɪdˌsprɛd/	関 <i>adj.</i> common over a wide area or among many people
	E extensive, prevalent
compliant	國 <i>adj.</i> ready and willing to comply
/kəmplaɪənt/	由 顺从的,迎合的
	选 tractable
	丽 comply v. 顺从,遵守
trifling	関 <i>adj.</i> having little value or importance
/'traɪflɪŋ/	由 不重要的
	选 minimal
compunction	関 n. a feeling of guilt or regret
/kəm'pʌŋk∫ən/	由 后悔感,犯罪感
cynical	國 adj. believing or showing the belief that people are motivated chiefly by
/ˈsɪnɪkəl/	base or selfish concerns
	由 怀疑他人动机不纯的
pretentious	関 adj. having or showing the unpleasant quality of people who want to
/pri'tɛn∫əs/	be regarded as more impressive, successful, or important than they really
	中 炫耀的
customary	🛃 adj. usual or typical of a particular person
/ˈkʌstəˌmɛri/	中惯常的
vilify	
/'vɪləˌfaɪ/	由 诽谤,辱骂

Word List 04

tantamount /'tæntəˌmaʊnt/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> equal to something in value, meaning, or effect 田 (数量,效果)相当的 选 synonymous with
unflinching /ʌnˈflɪntʃɪŋ/	箧 <i>adj.</i> staying strong and determined even when things are difficult ❶ 坚定的,不退缩的
	闋 <i>adj.</i> looking at or describing something or someone in a very direct way ❶(表达)直白的
prototype /'proʊtəˌtaɪp/	箧 <i>n.</i> a standard or typical example 由 典型
	箧 <i>n.</i> an original model on which something is patterned 由 原型
equanimity /ˌεkwəˈnɪməti/	箧 <i>n.</i> calm emotions when dealing with problems or pressure 由 平静,镇定 反 excitability
espouse /ε'spaυz/	英 v. to express support for (a cause, belief, etc.) 中 支持
	选 advocate, defend, champion 反 abjure
inattention /ˌɪnəˈtɛn∫ən/	箧 <i>n.</i> failure to carefully think about, listen to, or watch someone or something 中 不留心,不注意
fractious /'fræk∫əs/	奠 <i>adj.</i> full of anger and disagreement 中 愤怒的 选 skittish
	茵 <i>adj.</i> inclined to make trouble 中 爱惹事的,不服管的 选 restive
disorganize /dɪs'ɔrgəˌnaɪz/	英 v. to destroy or interrupt the orderly structure or function of 中 打乱,破坏
f igurative /ˈfɪɡjʊrəˌtɪv/	闋 <i>adj.</i> showing people and things in a way that resembles how they really look ❶ 比喻的,形象的 蹬 symbolic

entail /ɛn'teɪl/	薁 v. to have (something) as a part, step, or result 由 包括,包含
impeccable /ɪm'pɛkəbəl/	鼮
stifle /'staɪfəl/	 契 v. to not allow yourself to do or express (something) 印 抑制 题 shackle 契 v. to kill by depriving of oxygen ① 使 窒息
pragmatic /præg'mætɪk/	选 smother 英 <i>adj.</i> practical 中 实际的
	题 realistic
didactic /daɪ'dæktɪk/	箧 <i>adj.</i> designed or intended to teach people something 由 用于教育他人的 , 说教的 躚 preachy
d azzle /'dæzəl/	题 v. to greatly impress or surprise (someone) by being very attractive or exciting 即 使…目眩,使 惊叹
stalwart /'stɔlwərt/	窦 <i>adj.</i> loyal and resolute 由 坚定的,忠诚的 蔑 <i>adj.</i> strong and imposing 由 结实的,强壮的
archaic /ar'keɪɪk/	 國 adj. old and no longer used 田 过时的 题 antediluvian, outdated
p alliate /ˈpæliˌeɪt/	v. to make the effects of (something, such as an illness) less painful, harmful, or harsh 由减缓
accede /æk'sid/	英 <i>v.</i> to agree to a request or a demand 中 同意
	英 v. to become a party (as to an agreement)
consort /'kanˌsɔrt/	與 ✔. to keep company 中 陪伴

hostile /ˈhastəl/	嬮 <i>adj.</i> not friendly 由 不友好的,敌对的
ubiquitous /juˈbɪkwətəs/	樊 adj. seeming to be seen everywhere 由 到处存在的,广泛的 选 omnipresent, universal 反 unique
authenticate /ɔ'θεntɪˌkeɪt/	 契 v. to prove that something is real, true, or genuine 由 验证,证明 是真实的 反 apocryphal, bogus 亟 authentic <i>adj.</i> 纯正的
condescend /,kandɪ'sɛnd/	関 <i>v.</i> to show that you believe you are more intelligent or better than other people ■ 显示优越感
	 疑 v. to do something that you usually do not do because you believe you are too important to do it Ⅲ 放下身段做
predilection /,prεdə'lεk∫ən/	英 <i>n.</i> a natural liking for something 中 倾向,偏好 躚 proclivity
fruitless /'frutlɪs/	闋 <i>adj.</i> producing no good results 由 失败的,无用的
diminutive /dəˈmɪnjutɪv/	箧 <i>adj.</i> extremely or extraordinarily small 由 极小的 选 minuscule
illustrious /ɪ'lʌstriəs/	委 <i>adj.</i> admired and respected very much because a lot was achieved 由 杰出的 蹬 distinguished, prominent
unconscionable /∧n'kan∫ənəbəl/	箧 <i>adj.</i> not guided or controlled by conscience 由 丧心病狂的,违背良心的
	鼮 <i>adj.</i> shockingly unfair or unjust 由 不合理的,不公平的
trivial /'trɪviəl/	 英 <i>adj.</i> not important 中 不重要的 选 inconsequential 反 momentous

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callow /ˈkæloʊ/	薁 <i>adj.</i> lacking adult sophistication 中 幼稚的,稚嫩的
sketchy /skεt∫i/	國 adj. done quickly without many details 中 粗略的 蹬 superficial, undeveloped, rudimentary 顾 sketch <i>n.</i> 草图
bemuse /bi'mjuz/	薁 v. to cause (someone) to be confused and often also somewhat amused ❶ 使 困惑
	箧 v. to occupy the attention of 由 吸引
exotic /ɛg'zatɪk/	箧
	箧 <i>adj.</i> strikingly, excitingly, or mysteriously different or unusual 由 奇异的,异域风情的
intuition /,ɪntu'ɪ∫ən/	箧 <i>n.</i> a feeling that guides a person to act a certain way without fully understanding why 由 直觉
episodic /,εpə'sadık/	箧 <i>adj.</i> limited to the duration of an episode 由 暂时的
	箧
dovish /'d∧vɪ∫/	 國 adj. advocating peace, conciliation or negotiation in preference to confrontation or armed conflict 受好和平的 pacific dove n. 爱好和平的人
realm /rεlm/	英 <i>n.</i> an area of activity, interest, or knowledge 中 领域
	薁 <i>n.</i> a country that is ruled by a king or queen 中 国度
presage /'prɛsɪdʒ/	闋 𝒘 to give or be a sign of (something that will happen or develop in the future) ❶ 预测,预言 蹬 portend
distinctive /dɪˈstɪŋktɪv/	屡 <i>adj.</i> different in a way that is easy to notice 由 显著区别的
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concomitant /kənˈkamətənt/	國 <i>adj.</i> accompanying especially in a subordinate or incidental way 田 相伴随的,与 同时发生的
abstemious /æbˈstimiəs/	鼮 <i>adj.</i> not eating and drinking too much 且 生活节制的 躚 austere
versatile /'vɜrsətəl/	國 <i>adj.</i> changing or fluctuating readily 回 多变的 题 fickle, volatile, flighty, erratic, capricious 反 unchangeable
	屡 <i>adj.</i> having many uses or applications ❶ 多功能的
vacillate /ˈvæsəˌleɪt/	 レ. to repeatedly change your opinions or desires 田 摇摆不定,犹豫 題 fluctuate, irresolution 反 resolve
	関 𝒘 to fluctuate or oscillate ❶ 摇摆
devious /'diviəs/	屡 <i>adj.</i> willing to lie and trick people in order to get what is wanted ■ 欺骗的 屡 <i>adj.</i> not straight or direct ■ 弯曲的,蜿蜒的
suffice /səˈfaɪs/	箧 v. to be or provide as much as is needed ❶ 足够 磃 sufficient <i>adj.</i> 充足的
astute /ə'stut/	翼 <i>adj.</i> having or showing an ability to notice and understand things clearly ❶ 敏锐的 题 shrewd
outrage /'aʊt,reɪdʒ/	屡 <i>v.</i> to make (someone) very angry ❶ 使 生气
consensus /kənˈsɛnsəs/	箧 <i>n.</i> a general agreement about something 由 意见一致 选 accord

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metaphor /ˈmɛtəˌfɔr/	國 <i>n.</i> a word or phrase for one thing that is used to refer to another thing in order to show or suggest that they are similar
	箧 <i>n.</i> an object, activity, or idea that is used as a symbol of something else ❶ 象征
outstrip	躞 𝕶. to be or become better, greater, or larger than (someone or something)
/ˌaʊtˈstrɪp/	❶ 胜出,超出
querulous	箧 adj. complaining in an annoyed way
/ˈkwɛrjuləs/	申 抱怨的
salient	箧 <i>adj.</i> very important or noticeable
/'seɪljənt/	咀 明显的,显眼的
	题 prominent, obtrusive, conspicuous, visible
c ulmination	箧 <i>n.</i> the end or final result of something
/ˌkʌlməˈneɪ∫ən/	❶ 最终,结果
c amaraderie /ˌkæməˈradəri/	變 <i>n.</i> a feeling of good friendship among the people in a group 回 志同道合之情谊 趱 solidarity
cordial	箧 adj. politely pleasant and friendly
/ˈkɔrdʒəl/	由 热情友好的
	題 easygoing, affable, conviviality
tribute	蔑 <i>n.</i> something done, said, or given to show respect, gratitude, or affection
/'trɪbjut/	• 赞美,致敬
	國 员实,或做 题 encomium 反 denunciation
o bservant	箧 adj. paying strict attention or good at noticing what is going on around you
/əbˈzɜrvənt/	III 观察仔细的,善于观察的
collegiality	箧 <i>n.</i> the cooperative relationship of colleagues
/kəˌlidʒi'æləti/	■ 共同掌权
pensive	箧 <i>adj.</i> lost in serious or sad thought
/ˈpɛnsɪv/	❶ (悲伤的)思考的

penance /'pεnəns/	殿 <i>n.</i> something that you do or are given to do in order to show that you are sad or sorry about doing something wrong 田 忏悔
rile /raɪl/	嬮 v. to make agitated and angry 由 使 生气 反 calm
lambaste /læm'beɪst/	要 v. to criticize (someone or something) very harshly 由 严厉批评 题 denounce 反 extol
undercut /'ʌndər,kʌt/	屡 <i>v.</i> to make (something) weaker or less effective Ⅲ 削弱 躚 subvert, impair, undermine
harrow /ˈhæroʊ/	屡 <i>v.</i> to torment or vex 由 折磨,使 痛苦 反 assuage 蔑 <i>n.</i> 由(耕地的)耙
paradigm /'pærə,daım/	翼 <i>n.</i> a model or pattern for something that may be copied 由 典范 题 model
dissent /dɪˈsɛnt/	英 v. to publicly disagree with an official opinion, decision, or set of beliefs 由持不同意见
initiate /ɪ'nɪ∫iˌeɪt/	屡 v. to begin 由 开始,启动
	闋 𝗜 to teach (someone) the basic facts or ideas about something ✿ 介绍入门知识
mutual /'mjut∫uəl/	窦 <i>adj.</i> shared between two or more people or groups 由 相互的,共同的
robust /roʊ'bʌst/	窦 <i>adj.</i> strong and healthy Ⅲ 强壮的 遡 strong
	英 <i>adj.</i> capable of performing without failure under a wide range of conditions 由 稳定无误的



w to be a given of (compething)
英 v. to be a sign of (something)
中 预示
选 signify
题 v. to hide (something or someone) from sight
中 隐藏
题 v. to be more than (someone or something) in number
田 (数量上)超过
関 <i>adj.</i> traveling from place to place especially covering a circuit
中 巡游的
题 peripatetic
関 v. to represent as diabolically evil
由 妖魔化
要 adj. having or showing a very serious attitude or quality
由 严肃认真的
题 level-headed
派 sobriety <i>n.</i> 清醒
英 <i>adj.</i> tending to inflame
由 纵火的
掘 incense v. 点燃,激怒
関 <i>adj.</i> causing anger
関 <i>n.</i> a person who excites factions, quarrels, or sedition: agitator 阳 煽动者
関 <i>adj.</i> producing a beneficial effect
由有益的,有益健康的
関 adj. having much or plenty of something
中 充满的
國 adj. having or showing the attitude of people who think they are bette
than other people
由 自命不凡的
田 目命不凡的 國 adj. disposed to arouse or take part in or guilty of sedition
Adj. disposed to arouse or take part in or guilty of sedition
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synopsis /sɪˈnapsɪs/	箧 <i>n.</i> a short description of the most important information about something ■ 概要
affirmative /əˈfɜrmətɪv/	要 <i>adj.</i> positive 积极的 蹬 positive
	箧 <i>adj.</i> asserting that something is true or correct ❶ 肯定的
emendation /,imεn'deɪ∫ən/	 Description <li< td=""></li<>
collective /kəˈlɛktɪv/	翼 <i>adj.</i> shared or done by a group of people ■ 集体的
synonymous /sɪ'nanəməs/	選 <i>adj.</i> having the same meaning 由 意思相同的 派 synonym <i>n.</i> 同义词
	闋 <i>adj.</i> having the same connotations, implications, or reference ❶ 与 意义相当的 蹬 tantamount
modicum /'madɪkəm/	與 n. a small amount ■ 少量
retrenchment /ri'trɛnt∫mənt/	闋 <i>n.</i> reduction or curtailment ❶ 削减(尤指经费) 趱 curtailment
magnify /ˈmæɡnəˌfaɪ/	関 v. to make greater ■ 放大 関 v. to exaggerate ■ 夸大
obligatory /əˈblɪgəˌtɔri/	翼 <i>adj.</i> compulsory ✿ 强制的,必须的
commensurate /kəˈmɛnʃʊrɪt/	闋 <i>adj.</i> equal or similar to something in size, amount, or degree 且 相等的,相似的 蹬 proportionate

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long-winded /ˈlɔŋˈwɪndɪd/	國 <i>adj.</i> tediously long in speaking or writing 由 冗长无聊的 躚 verbose, prolix
slippery /ˈslɪpəri/	箧 <i>adj.</i> difficult to stand on because of being smooth, wet, icy. etc. 中 滑的
	関 <i>adj.</i> not easy to understand or identify in an exact way 印 难懂的 随 elusive
	関 <i>adj.</i> not able to be trusted 中 不可靠的
hefty /'hεfti/	英 <i>adj.</i> large and heavy 中 又大又重的
forbidding /fərˈbɪdɪŋ/	箧 <i>adj.</i> not friendly or appealing 由 令人畏惧的,可怕的 选 daunting
wide-ranging	茵 <i>adj.</i> extensive in scope 中 广泛的
diligent /'dɪlədʒənt/	箧 <i>adj.</i> characterized by steady, earnest, and energetic effort 由 努力的,刻苦的 蹉 industrious
punctilious /pʌŋkˈtɪliəs/	鼮 <i>adj.</i> very careful about behaving properly and doing things in a correct and accurate way 由 (对行为) 谨慎小心的
engaging /ɛngeɪdʒɪŋ/	阕 <i>adj.</i> very attractive or pleasing in a way that holds your attention 由 吸引人的 蹬 winning

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evanescent /ˌɛvəˈnɛsənt/	國 adj.lasting a very short time田 短暂的週 momentary図 lasting, perpetual, durable
free-for-all	闋 <i>n.</i> an uncontrolled fight or competition that involves many people
/ˈfrifərˌɔl/	■ 混战,多人为所欲为的失控场面
rudimentary /ˌrudəˈmɛntəri/	要 <i>adj.</i> basic or simple 由 基本的 蹬 elementary, sketchy
bustling	箧 adj. full of energetic and noisy activity
/'bʌsliŋ/	❶ 忙乱的
prioritize	箧 𝕶. to organize (things) so that the most important thing is done or dealt with first
/praɪˈɔrəˌtaɪz/	❶ 使⋯优先
envision	樊 v. to think of (something that you believe might exist or happen in the future)
/εn'νɪʒən/	11 想象
circumscribe /'sɜrkəm,skraɪb/	屡 𝕶. to limit the size or amount of (something) ❶ 限制 趱 confine, limit
reminiscent	箧 <i>adj.</i> reminding you of someone or something else
/ˌrɛməˈnɪsənt/	❶ 引起回忆的
	箧 <i>adj.</i> having many thoughts of the past ❶ 思念的
symmetrical /sɪˈmɛtrɪkəl/	箧 adj. having sides or halves that are the same ❶ 对称的 霢 asymmetrical <i>adj.</i> 不对称的
overthrow /ˌoʊvərˈθroʊ/	関 ✔. to remove (someone or something) from power especially by force 面 推翻
juvenile	國 <i>adj.</i> reflecting psychological or intellectual immaturity
/'dʒuvəˌnaɪl/	回 幼稚,不成熟的

elude /i'lud/	関 ✔. to avoid or escape (someone or something) by being quick, skillful, or clever 団 逃跑,逃避
	薁 ✔. to fail to be understood or remembered by (someone) ✿ 使 无法理解 躚 puzzle
	英 v. to fail to be achieved by (someone) 中 使 无法得到
jettison /'dʒεtəsən/	箧 ✔. to reject (something, such as a plan or idea) 申 拒绝,放弃
detriment /'dɛtrəmənt/	 國 <i>n.</i> something that will cause damage or injury to something or someone 田 损坏,破坏 园 deleterious 顾 detrimental <i>adj.</i> 有害的
baroque /bə'roʊk/	题
quixotic /kwik'satik/	関 <i>adj.</i> foolishly impractical especially in the pursuit of ideals 由 不切实际的 閸 idealistic
	要 <i>adj.</i> capricious or unpredictable 由 变化多端的,变幻莫测的
mockery /'makəri/	英 <i>n.</i> insulting or contemptuous action or speech 中 嘲笑 遻 derision
tactful /'tæktfəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> careful not to offend or upset other people 由 为他人着想的,圆滑的
trendy /'trɛndi/	英 <i>adj.</i> very fashionable 中 时髦的
subsidize /'sʌbsəˌdaɪz/	薁 v. to help someone or something pay for the costs of (something) 由 资助,赞助 霢 subsidization <i>n.</i> 补助,奖金
numinous /'numənəs/	薁 <i>adj.</i> supernatural, mysterious 由 超自然的 选 occult



anomalous /ə'namələs/	屡 <i>adj.</i> not expected or usual Ⅲ 不寻常的,异常的 遡 aberrant 亟 anomaly <i>n.</i> 异常
mawkish /'mɔkɪ∫/	國
invidious /ɪn'vɪdiəs/	箧 adj. unpleasant and likely to cause bad feelings in other people 田 令人反感的
austere /ɔ'stɪr/	舆 <i>adj.</i> simple or unadorned IPI 朴素的,没有装饰的
	國 <i>adj.</i> having a serious and unfriendly quality III 严肃的
	變 <i>adj.</i> relating to or having a strict and simple way of living that avoids physical pleasure 由 生活简朴的 题 abstemious
impede /ɪm'pid/	躞 𝕶. to slow the movement, progress, or action of (someone or something) ✿ 阻碍 反 assist 蹏 impediment <i>n.</i> 阻碍
frank /fræŋk/	窦 <i>adj.</i> marked by free, forthright, and sincere expression 由 真诚的
disjunction /dɪsˈdʒʌŋkʃən/	國 <i>n.</i> a lack of connection between things that are related or should be connected
finicky /ˈfɪnɪki/	窦 <i>adj.</i> very hard to please 由 挑剔的
hazardous /'hæzərdəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> involving risk or danger 中 危险的
chicanery /∫ɪ'keɪnəri/	屡 <i>n.</i> deception by artful subterfuge or sophistry 由 欺骗,诡计 题 subterfuge
verifiable /'νεrəˌfaɪəbəl/	箧 <i>adj.</i> capable of being verified 田 可验证的



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List 1-5.indd 43

demonstrable /dɪˈmanstrəbəl/	闋 <i>adj.</i> able to be proven or shown ❶ 可证明的
	鼮 <i>adj.</i> apparent, evident ❶ 明显的
pertinacious /,pɜrtən'eɪ∫əs/	要 <i>adj.</i> stubbornly tenacious ■ 固执的
	阕 <i>adj.</i> perversely persistent ❶ 坚持的
scarce /skεrs/	த <i>adj.</i> not plentiful or abundant 由 缺乏的
lavish /'lævɪ∫/	國 <i>adj.</i> having a very rich and expensive quality ■ 奢华的
	國 <i>adj.</i> giving or using a large amount of something 由大量使用的,浪费的
	閿 ✔. to expend or bestow with profusion 曲 挥霍,浪费
sanguine /'sæŋgwɪn/	爨 <i>adj.</i> confident and hopeful ❶ 乐观的
waver /'weɪvər/	関 𝒴 to become unsteady because of weakness, emotion, tiredness, etc. ■ 摇摆不定
	选 oscillate 反 unwavering
engender /ɛnˈdʒɛndər/	箧 v. to cause to exist or to develop 由产生
	题 yield, inaugurate 反 eradicate
elusive /i'lusɪv/	屡 <i>adj.</i> hard to understand, define, or remember 11 难懂的
	蹬 cryptic
	國 <i>adj.</i> hard to find or capture 田 难以捕捉的 躚 evasive, slippery
ponder /'pandər/	箧 ✔. to think about or consider (something) carefully ᇁ 沉思,仔细思考 躚 contemplate

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proliferate /proʊˌlɪfəˌreɪt/	薁 ν. to increase in number or amount quickly 由 快速增长 选 abound
paucity /ˈpɔsəti/	英 <i>n.</i> a small amount of something
/ 23001/	wacuousness, dearth
univocal /ju'nɪvəkəl/	箧 <i>adj.</i> having one meaning only 中(意思)唯一的
	要 <i>adj.</i> unambiguous 由 明确的,不模糊的
dejected /di'dʒɛktɪd/	英 <i>adj.</i> sad because of failure, loss, etc. 中 沮丧的
surplus /ˈsɜrˌplʌs/	蔑 <i>n.</i> an amount (such as an amount of money) that is more than the amount that is needed 田 多余,过量
impertinent /ɪm'pɜrtənənt/	窦 <i>adj.</i> rude and showing a lack of respect 印 粗鲁的
	选 presumptuous
	鼮 <i>adj.</i> not pertinent 由 不相关的
one-of-a-kind	窦 <i>n.</i> a person or thing that is not like any other person or thing 由 独一无二
apropos /ˌæprəˈpoʊ/	薁 adj. being both relevant and opportune 由 合适的
	鼮 <i>prep.</i> with regard to 由 至于
ingratiate ∕ɪn'ɡreɪ∫iˌeɪt/	襞 v. to gain favor or approval for (yourself) by doing or saying things that people like 即 讨好
concoct /kən'kakt/	関 v. to invent or develop (a plan, story, etc.) especially in order to trick or deceive someone 由 编造,捏造
disgorge /dɪs'gɔrdʒ/	蔑 v . to empty whatever is in the stomach through the mouth 中 吐
	英 v. to discharge the contents of
	申 吐露 45

baseless /'beɪslɪs/	嬮 <i>adj.</i> groundless or unwarranted 由 毫无根据的
momentary /ˈmoʊmənˌtɛri/	英 <i>adj.</i> lasting a very short time 由 短暂的 选 evanescent, fleeting
debilitate /di'bɪləˌteɪt/	関 v. to impair the strength of 中 使⋯衰弱,虚弱
acute /ə'kjut/	英 <i>adj.</i> important or critical 中 重要的 派 acuity <i>n.</i> 敏锐
	阕 <i>adj.</i> marked by keen discernment or intellectual perception especially of subtle distinctions 田 思维敏锐的 ᡂ incisive
	箧
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> having a rapid onset and following a short but severe course 由 急性的 选 severe
	薁 <i>adj.</i> reacting readily to stimuli or impressions 由 敏感的
resent /rɪ'zεnt/	闋 v. to be angry or upset about (someone or something that you think is unfair) ❶ 憎恨,生气 霢 resentful <i>adj.</i> 厌恶的
delightful /dɪˈlaɪtfəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> highly pleasing 中 (形容事物)令人愉悦的,令人高兴的
decisive /di'saɪsɪv/	箧
	薁 <i>adj.</i> determining what the result of something will be 由 决定性的
	獎 <i>adj.</i> very clear and obvious 由 明显的 选 unmistakable
testimony /ˈtɛstəˌmoʊni/	國 <i>n.</i> proof or evidence that something exists or is true 中 证词,证据



nominal /ˈnamənəl/	薁 <i>adj.</i> existing as something in name only 由 名义上的
	箧 <i>adj.</i> very small in amount 由 微不足道的
simultaneous /ˌsaɪməlˈteɪniəs/	茵 <i>adj.</i> happening at the same time 中 同时的
monotonous /məˈnatənəs/	箧 <i>adj.</i> tediously uniform or unvarying 中 单调的 选 repetitive
divination /ˌdɪvəˈneɪ∫ən/	箧 <i>n.</i> a prediction uttered under divine inspiration 由 预言,占卜
virtuosity /,vɜrt∫u'asəti/	箧 <i>n.</i> great ability or skill shown by a musician, performer, etc. 由 精湛的技艺
manifest /'mænəˌfɛst/	國 <i>adj.</i> easy to understand or recognize 回 显然的,明显的 蹬 obvious,self-evident
	薁 v. to show (something) clearly ❶ 清晰地展示,显露出 躚 reveal 郦 manifestation <i>n.</i> 表现,显示
purview /'pɜrˌvju/	箧 <i>n.</i> an area within which someone or something has authority, influence or knowledge 由 视野
annex /əˈnɛks/	薁 ✔. to add to something earlier, larger, or more important 亜 附加
	闋 v. to incorporate (a country or other territory) within the domain of a state 和 吞并国家
shriek /∫rik/	箧 v. to make a loud, high-pitched cry 由 叫喊,尖叫 躚 caterwaul
ephemeral /ε'fεmərəl/	箧 <i>adj.</i> lasting for a markedly brief time 田 短暂的 选 short-lived, transitory 反 enduring

erudite /'ɛrju,daɪt /	國 <i>adj.</i> having or showing knowledge that is learned by studying 申 博学的 随 learned 反 unlettered
plague /pleɪg/	箧 <i>v.</i> to cause worry or distress to 由 困扰
	國 <i>n.</i> a disease that causes death and that spreads quickly to a large number of people
counterintuitive /ˈkaʊntərɪnˈtuɪtɪv/	要 <i>adj.</i> not agreeing with what seems right or natural 田 违反常理的,与直觉相反的
intriguing /ɪnˈtrigɪŋ/	由非常有趣的 选 fascinating
magnanimous /mægˈnænəməs/	英 <i>adj.</i> having or showing a generous and kind nature 由 大度的 , 慷慨的 躚 generous
untether /ʌnˈtɛðər/	 契 v. to free from or as if from a tether 田 释放,脱离 选 divorce
formulaic /ˌfɔrmjuˈleɪɪk/	 國 adj. containing or made from ideas or expressions that have been used many times before and are therefore not very new or interesting 刻板的,俗套的 Canned
gambit /'gæmbɪt/	英 <i>n.</i> a calculated move 中 计谋,策略
vivacious /vaɪ'veɪ∫əs/	 國 adj. happy and lively in a way that is attractive 計 活力四射的 反 phlegmatic w vivacity n. 活力
stratify /'strætə,faɪ/	 ➡ v. to divide or arrange into classes, castes, or social strata ➡ 分层级 ➡ hierarchical
exceptional /εk'sεp∫ənəl/	窦 <i>adj.</i> not usual 中 不寻常的 躚 preternatural
	屡 <i>adj.</i> better than average Ⅲ 杰出的,超常的 48

slump /slʌmp/	箧 v. to decrease suddenly and by a large amount ❶ 急速下跌
pessimistic /ˌpɛsəˈmɪstɪk/	箧 adj. having or showing a lack of hope for the future 由 悲观的
dilute /dɪ'lut/	要 v. to lessen the strength of (something) 目 削弱,减轻
	関 𝒘 to make thinner or less strong by adding water or another liquid ❶ 稀释
palatable /'pælɪtəbəl/	関 <i>adj.</i> having a pleasant or agreeable taste 田 美味的 躚 appetizing
	屡 <i>adj.</i> pleasant or acceptable to someone 田 称心如意的
stagnate /'stæg,neɪt/	要 v. to stop developing, progressing, moving, etc. 由 停滞 亟 stagnant <i>adj.</i> 停滞的
esoteric /ˌɛsəˈtɛrɪk/	屡 <i>adj.</i> difficult to understand ❶ 难懂的 趱 arcane, recondite, abstruse
befuddle /biˈfʌdəl/	英 <i>v.</i> to confuse 中使…困惑
deliberate /dɪˈlɪbərɪt/	関 𝒴 to think about or discuss something very carefully in order to make a decision ■ 深思熟虑 聞 calculation
	國 <i>adj.</i> done or said in a way that is planned or intended 田 故意的
antithesis /æn'tɪθəsɪs/	屡 <i>n.</i> the exact opposite of something or someone 田 相反,对立 郦 antithetical <i>adj.</i> 对立的
valediction /,vælə'dɪk∫ən/	箧 <i>n.</i> an act of bidding farewell ❶ 告别 亟 valedictory <i>adj.</i> 告别的
hamstring /'hæmˌstrɪŋ/	関 ✔. o damage or ruin the force or effectiveness of (something or someone) 且 损坏 题 impair
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complacent /kəm'pleɪsənt/	阕 <i>adj.</i> marked by self-satisfaction especially when accompanied by unawareness of actual dangers or deficiencies 自我感觉良好的,自满的
hinder /'hɪndər/	屡 <i>v.</i> to make (something, such as a task or action) slow or difficult ❶ 阻碍 题 inhibit, block
formidable /ˈfɔrmədəbəl/	闋 <i>adj.</i> causing fear, dread or apprehension 由 恐怖的,可怕的 躚 daunting
	國 <i>adj.</i> tending to inspire awe or wonder 由 令人惊叹的
	箧 <i>adj.</i> very difficult to deal with 田 艰巨的
impenetrable /ɪm'pɛnɪtrəbəl/	箧 <i>adj.</i> impossible to understand 由 难懂的
	阕 <i>adj.</i> incapable of being penetrated or pierced 由 无法穿透的
	箧
obtrude /əb'trud/	國 𝒴 to force or impose (as oneself or one's ideas) without warrant or request ■ 强迫 , 强加于
	闋 <i>v.</i> to become involved with something or to become noticeable in an unpleasant or annoying way ❶ 闯入(流行的话叫乱入)
debunk /di'bʌŋk/	薁 𝕶. to show that something (such as a belief or theory) is not true ✿ 拆穿,揭露··· 的错误
umbrage /'ʌmbrɪdʒ/	箧 <i>n.</i> a feeling of being offended by what someone has said or done 由 生气,不悦
affinity /əˈfɪnɪti/	國 <i>n.</i> a liking for or an attraction to something 由 倾向,偏好
	國 <i>n.</i> an inherent similarity between persons or things 由 相似

ramification /,ræməfɪ'keɪ∫ən/	箧 <i>n.</i> something that is the result of something else ❶ 结果,后果 箧 <i>n.</i> branch ❶ 分支
immerse /ɪ'mɜrs/	 题 v. to put (something) in a liquid so that all parts are completely covered 通 浸润,浸泡 题 v. to make (yourself) fully involved in some activity or interest 重 全心沉浸在中
demise /di'maɪz/	■ 主心加浸社…中 漢 <i>n. / v.</i> to die ■ 死亡,灭亡 菱 <i>v.</i> to transmit by succession or inheritance ■ 让位
compassionate /kəm'pæ∫ənɪt/	 Ø adj. feeling or showing concern for someone who is sick, hurt, poor, etc. 回 同情的 反 indifferent
ignorant /'ɪgnərənt/	 超<i>j.</i> destitute of knowledge or education 五知的 如 familiarity 超<i>dj.</i> unaware or uninformed 不知情的,无意识的
immortal /ɪˈmɔrtəl/	 ➡ <i>adj.</i> marked by the quality or state of someone or something that will never die or be forgotten ➡ 不朽的,永存的 臓 immortality <i>n</i>. 不朽
assuage /əˈsweɪdʒ/	 ☑ v. to make (something, such as an unpleasant feeling) less painful, severe, etc. Ⅲ 安抚,缓和 ☑ intensify
expiation /ˌɛkspi'e∫ən/	翼 n. the act of making atonement ■ 赎罪 郦 expiate <i>v.</i> 赎罪

loquacious /loʊˈkweɪʃəs/	國
-	选 garrulous
	反 taciturn
	派 loquacity <i>n.</i> 话多
marginal	薁 <i>adj.</i> not very important
/'mardʒənəl/	中 边缘的,不重要的
	題 peripheral, fringe
adjuration	英 <i>n.</i> a solemn oath
/ˌædʒʊˈreɪ∫ən/	由 严肃的请求
	英 <i>n.</i> an earnest urging or advising
	中 恳求,恳请
dreary	國 adj. causing unhappiness or sad feelings
/'drɪri/	由 令人悲伤的
callous	國 adj. not feeling or showing any concern about the problems or
/ˈkæləs/	suffering of other people
	中冷漠的
	选 heartless
discount	\mathbf{x} to minimize the importance of
/'dɪsˌkaʊnt/	由 低估,轻视
	选 undervalue
ostentatious	國 adj. marked by or fond of conspicuous or vainglorious and sometimes
/ˌastɛn'te∫əs/	pretentious display
	中 炫耀的
thwart	${\ensuremath{\boxtimes}}$ v. to prevent (someone) from doing something or to stop (something)
/θwɔrt/	from happening
	田 破坏,阻止
	题 frustrate
distress	関 <i>n.</i> unhappiness or pain
/dɪˈstrɛs/	由 紧张,忧虑,不适
	医 v. to worry or upset (someone)
	中 使紧张忧虑
raillery	関 <i>n.</i> friendly joking about or with somebody
/'reləri/	中打趣
	选 banter

exasperate /ɛg'zæspər,eɪt/	屡 v. to make (someone) very angry or annoyed 田 使 生气 蹬 irascibility		
feckless /'fεklɪs/	箧 <i>adj.</i> weak or ineffective 田 虚弱的,无能的		
	阕 <i>adj.</i> careless and irresponsible 田 粗心的,不负责任的		
stigma /ˈstɪgmə/	屡 <i>n.</i> a set of negative and often unfair beliefs that a society or group of people have about something Ⅲ 污点 胍 stigmatize <i>v.</i> 玷污,抹黑		
attenuate /əˈtɛnjuˌeɪt/	鼮 v. to make (something) weaker or less in amount, effect, or force 田 使减弱		
	屡		
enigmatic /,εnɪgˈmætɪk/	鼮 <i>adj.</i> full of mystery and difficult to understand 由 难懂的 题 perplexing, puzzle, riddle, conundrum		
	反 unambiguous		
condemn /kənˈdɛm/	阕 𝕶. to say in a strong and definite way that someone or something is bad or wrong ❶ 谴责		
impugn /ɪm'pjun/	闋 v. to criticize (a person's character, intentions, etc.) by suggesting that someone is not honest and should not to be trusted 回 (因人不诚实而)批评抨击 反 champion		
elaborate /i'læbərɪt/	嬮 <i>adj.</i> planned or carried out with great care 田 精心的,精细的		
	英 <i>v.</i> to work out in detail 由 精心制作		
	要 <i>v.</i> to expand something in detail 田 详细阐述 反 simplify		
pejorative /pɪˈdʒɔrətɪv/	國 <i>adj.</i> having negative connotations, tending to disparage or belittle 田 轻蔑的(话语)		

bithe /biað/		
田 轻率的 refute /rrfjut/ 國 v. to prove that (something) is not true III 驳倒, 否认 IIII Signal vacuous IIIII Signal vacuous IIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIII		中 无忧无虑的,轻松的
/rr'fjut/		
/'vækjuəs/ 國空的,空洞的 國 plentiful 國vacuity n. 空虛 國 adj. marked by lack of ideas or intelligence 國憲憲的 enervate (*marked by lack of ideas or intelligence) /'ɛnər,veɪt/ 國 v. to make (someone or something) very weak or tired ['ɛnər,veɪt/ 國 dj. iacking physical, mental, or moral vigor [:ɪd] adj. lacking physical, mental, or moral vigor 國 adj. lacking physical, mental, or moral vigor [:id] adj. giving or expressing honor or respect [:id] sprove //ana'rɪfɪk/ [:id] word n. 反证, 反驳 extinguish [:id] w. to show that (something) is false or wrong /dɪsprove [:id] w. to cause (something) to stop burning [:id] w. to cause the end or death of (something) [:id] w. to cause the end or death of (something) [:id] w. to cause the end or death of (something) [:id] w. to cause the end or death of (something) [:id] w. to cause the end or death of (something) [:id] w. to cause the end or death of (something) [:id] w. to cause the end or death of (something) [:id] w. to cause the end or death of (something) [:id] w. to cause the end or death of (something) [:id] w. to cause the end or death of (something) [:id] w. to censure scathingly [:id] w. to censure scathingly [:id] w. to censure scathi		中 驳倒,否认
III 思蠢的 enervate ('ɛnər,veɪt/ 國 v. to make (someone or something) very weak or tired III 使哀弱 IIII 使哀弱 IIIII debilitate IIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIII		中空的,空洞的 反 plentiful
/'ɛnər,veɪt/ III 使 衰弱 III 使 衰弱 III debilitate III debilitate III acking physical, mental, or moral vigor III acking physical, mental, or moral vigor III acking physical, mental, or moral vigor III acking physical, mental, or moral vigor III acking physical, mental, or moral vigor III acking physical, mental, or moral vigor III acking physical, mental, or moral vigor III acking physical, mental, or moral vigor III acking physical, mental, or moral vigor III acking physical, mental, or moral vigor III acking physical, mental, or moral vigor III acking physical, mental, or moral vigor III acking physical, mental, or moral vigor III acking physical, mental, or moral vigor III acking physical, mental, or moral vigor III acking physical, mental, or moral vigor IIII acking physical, mental, or moral vigor III acking physical, mental, or moral vigor IIII acking physical, mental, or moral vigor IIII acking physical, mental, or moral vigor IIII acking physical, mental, or moral vigor IIII acking physical, mental, or moral vigor IIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIII		
Image: market and marke		中 使 衰弱 选 debilitate
/,anə'rıfık/ I 尊敬的 disprove 國 v. to show that (something) is false or wrong /dɪs'pruv/ III 驳斥 III 國 城下 III 國 城下 /ɛk'strŋgwɪʃ/ III 總灭 III 國 城下 III 總灭 III 國 城正 III 國 城正 /ɛk'strŋgwɪʃ/ III 總灭 III @ u. 灭绝 III @ u. 灭绝 excoriate III w. to censure scathingly /ɛk'skɔri,eɪt/ III 强烈斥责 III mmutable III @ adj. not subject or susceptible to change /ɪˈmjutəbəl/ III 不变的		
/dɪs'pruv/ III 驳斥 國 disproof n. 反证,反驳 extinguish /ɛk'stɪŋgwɪʃ/ III 熄灭 國 douse III 熄灭 III 熄灭 III 熄灭 III 熄灭 III 熄灭 III 熄灭 III 億 灭绝 excoriate /ɛk'skori,eɪt/ III 强烈斥责 III crab, indict immutable /ɪ'mjutəbəl/		
 /εk'strŋgwɪʃ/< 增速灭 送 douse [z] ignite [z] v. to cause the end or death of (something) (t] 使 灭绝 excoriate /εk'skɔri,eɪt/ 强烈斥责 [z] crab, indict immutable /ɪ'mjutəbəl/ [t] 不变的 	-	中驳斥
■ 使 灭绝 excoriate /ɛk'skɔri,eɪt/ ■ 强烈斥责 蹬 crab, indict immutable /ɪ'mjutəbəl/ ■ 双向. not subject or susceptible to change	-	中 熄灭 蹬 douse
/ɛk'skɔri,eɪt/ 田强烈斥责 遊 crab, indict immutable /ɪ'mjutəbəl/ 田不变的		
/ɪˈmjutəbəl/ 中不变的		中 强烈斥责
		中不变的

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hypercritical /ˌhaɪpərˈkrɪtɪkəl/	阕 <i>adj.</i> criticizing other people or things too strongly or too often 由 吹毛求疵的				
momentous /moʊˈmɛntəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> very important 由 重要的 反 trivial				
esteem /əˈstim/	與 <i>n.</i> respect and affection 目 尊敬				
t raumatic /trɔːmætɪk /	箧 <i>adj.</i> emotionally upset 由 心灵受创伤的				
secretive /'sikrətɪv/	闋 <i>adj.</i> not letting people see or know what you are doing or thinking 即 鬼鬼祟祟的,秘密的 蹬 furtive				
delegate /'dɛlɪgət/	屡 <i>n.</i> a person who is chosen or elected to vote or act for others 由 代表				
	屡 <i>v.</i> to give (control, responsibility, authority, etc.) to someone 田 委托				
abeyance /əˈbeɪəns/	英 <i>n.</i> temporary inactivity 中 中止,暂停 反 fulfillment				
blatant /'bleɪtənt/	鼮				
	國 <i>adj.</i> completely obvious, conspicuous, or obtrusive especially in a crass or offensive manner 即目张胆的				
flamboyant /flæm'bɔɪənt/	薁 <i>adj.</i> having a very noticeable quality that attracts a lot of attention 田 引人注意的 , 酷炫的 躚 showy				
lucid /'lusɪd/	屡 <i>adj.</i> very clear and easy to understand 回 清晰的 蹬 clarity 反 vague, murky				
opaque /סט'peɪk/	阕 <i>adj.</i> difficult to understand or explain				



英	adj.	not l	etting	light	through
中	不透	明的			

alarmism /ə'la:mizəm/	蔑 <i>n.</i> the often unwarranted exciting of fears or warning of danger 回 (毫无根据的)担忧,危言耸听
divisive /də'vaɪsɪv/	箧 <i>adj.</i> causing a lot of disagreement between people and causing them to separate into different groups 且引起争议的,引起分裂的 反 unifying
torpor /'tɔrpər/	箧 <i>n.</i> a state of not being active and having very little energy 由 麻木,迟钝,懒散 反 exciting, celerity
indolent /'ɪndələnt/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> not liking to work or be active ❶ 懒惰的
compulsory /kəm'pʌlsəri /	英 <i>adj.</i> having the power of forcing someone to do something 由 强制的
revelation /,rενəˈleɪ∫ən/	蔑 <i>n.</i> an act of revealing to view or making known 由 揭露
contingency /kənˈtɪndʒənsi/	蔑 <i>n.</i> something (such as an emergency) that might happen 由 可能事件
prolific /proʊˈlɪfɪk/	鼮
alacrity /ə'lækrəti/	箧 <i>n.</i> a quick and cheerful readiness to do something 由 欣然同意 反 reluctance, hesitance
transcend /træn'sεnd/	蔑 v. to rise above or go beyond the limits of ❶ 超越 派 transcendent <i>adj.</i> 卓越的,超常的
	箧 𝒘 to outstrip or outdo in some attribute, quality, or power ❶ 胜出,超出
	薁 ✔. to triumph over the negative or restrictive aspects of ❶ 克服,战胜 趱 overcome
resonate /ˈrɛzəˌneɪt/	蔑 ∨. to produce or exhibit resonance 申 回响
	\boxtimes v . to evoke a feeling of shared emotion or belief



由 引起共鸣 选 ring true

uncharacteristic /, ʌnkærɪktər'ɪstɪk/	要 <i>adj.</i> not typical or distinctive 田 不典型的,不寻常的			
impetuous ∕ɪm'pεt∫uəs/	國 <i>adj.</i> acting or done quickly and without thought 田 鲁莽的,仓促的 反 deliberate			
disparate /ˈdɪspərət/	要 <i>adj.</i> different from each other 中 不同的 蹬 heterogeneous, dissimilar, variant, diverse 反 homogeneous			
respite /'rεspɪt/	屡 <i>n.</i> an interval of rest or relief ❶ 暂歇,休息 躚 lull, relief, break			
rankle /ˈræŋkəl/	屡 v. to cause (someone) to feel angry or irritated especially for a long time ❶ 使 生气,愤怒 题 gall			
acquiesce /,ækwi'εs/	 ☑ v. to accept, agree, or allow something to happen by staying silent or by not arguing Ⅲ 默许,默认 题 accession 			
remedy /'rεmədi/	英 \min t o solve, correct, or improve (something) 田 补救,完善			
	選 <i>n.</i> a medicine or treatment that relieves pain or cures a usually minor illness ❶ 治疗的方法,治疗的药物 躚 recipe			
congruous /'kaŋgruəs/	闋 <i>adj.</i> being in agreement, harmony, or correspondence ■ 一致的,适合的			
gadfly /'gæd,flaɪ/	國 <i>n.</i> someone who annoys people by being very critical 时人厌的人			
shrink /∫rɪŋk/	 ♥. to become smaller in amount, size, or value □ 缩小 ♥. to quickly move away from something shocking, frightening, or disgusting □ 畏缩 			

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overwrought	Adj. very excited or upset
/ˌoʊvər'rɔt/	■ 情绪激动且不高兴的
	☑ impassive
purposeful	要 adj. having a clear aim or purpose
/'pɜrpəsfəl/	日 有目的的,故意的
prognosis /prag'noʊsɪs/	國 <i>n.</i> a doctor's opinion about how someone will recover from an illness or injury 诊断
	國 <i>n.</i> a judgment about what is going to happen in the future 田 预言
malleable /'mæliəbəl/	屡 <i>adj.</i> capable of being altered or controlled by outside forces or influences 可塑的
	选 plastic
forgo /fɔr'goʊ/	屡 ✔. to give up the use or enjoyment of (something) ❶ 放弃
encumber /ɛnˈkʌmbər/	屡 𝕶. to cause problems or difficulties for ❶ 阻碍
	屡 ✔. to make (someone or something) hold or carry something heavy 田 使 负重
barbarity	网 <i>n.</i> extreme cruelty
/bar'bɛrəti/	 ・ ・ ・
sanctimonious /ˌsæŋktəˈmoʊniəs/	選 <i>adj.</i> pretending to be morally better than other people
repugnant	A adj. causing a strong feeling of dislike or disgust
/rɪ'pʌɡnənt/	■ 令人厌恶的 III 令人厌恶的 III repugnance <i>n.</i> 反感,厌恶
pseudonym /ˈsudəˌnɪm/	國 <i>n.</i> a name that someone (such as a writer) uses instead of his or her real name
explicit /εks'plɪsɪt/	屡 <i>adj.</i> very clear and complete and leaving no doubt about the meaning Ⅲ 明白的,清楚的

inexorable /'ɪn εksərəbəl/	闋
dissemble /dɪˈsɛmbəl/	翼 v. to hide your true feelings, opinions, etc. 田 隐藏伪装(感情、意见) 反 behave honestly
scintillating /'sɪntɪletɪŋ/	國 <i>adj.</i> very clever, amusing, and interesting 且 生动有趣的 , 机智幽默的
luminary /'luməˌnεri/	箧 <i>n.</i> a very famous or successful person 田 杰出人物
empower /εm'paʊər/	契 v. to give power to (someone) ■ 授权
	閿 ✔. to promote the self-actualization or influence of ❶ 提升 的影响力
deference /'dɛfərəns/	 Description of a superior of an elder 回(因地位高或年长而)尊敬 Description of a superior of an elder Description of a superior of a superio
lugubrious /ləˈgubriəs/	屡 <i>adj.</i> full of sadness or sorrow 回 悲伤的 蹬 gloomy 反 facetious, sprightly
denounce /di'naʊns/	國 ✔. to criticize (someone or something) harshly and publicly ■ 批评 題 lambaste 反 advocate, praise
parochial /pəˈroʊkiəl/	國 <i>adj.</i> limited to only the things that affect your local area 由 地方的 遊 provincial 葵 <i>adj.</i> limited in range or scope
	■ 狭隘的,范围有限的
lament /ləˈmɛnt/	闋 ✔. to express sorrow, regret, or unhappiness about something 聞 哀叹,哀悼
primitive /'primitiv/	爨 <i>adj.</i> of, belonging to, or seeming to come from an early time in the very ancient past III 原始的 题 ancient

	閿 <i>adj.</i> very simple and basic 国 基本的
hamper /ˈhæmpər/	ፘ v. to slow the movement, progress, or action of (someone or something) ■ 阻碍
distill /dɪˈstɪl/	要 v. to let fall, exude, or precipitate in drops or in a wet mist 由 蒸馏
	箧 ✔. to extract the essence of 由 提炼
imitate /'ɪmɪˌteɪt/	箧 ✔. to do the same thing as ❶ 模仿 郦 inimitable <i>adj.</i> 模仿的
encyclopedic /εn,saɪkloʊ'pidɪk/	國 <i>adj.</i> dealing with or knowing a subject thoroughly or completely 回 (如大百科全书般)全面的 蹬 exhaustive
euphemism /ˈjufəˌmɪzəm/	箧 <i>n.</i> a mild or pleasant word or phrase that is used instead of one that is unpleasant or offensive 由 委婉语 反 unpolished
nondescript /ˌnandɪ'skrɪpt/	國 <i>adj.</i> typical and uninteresting 且 普通无聊的,毫无亮点的 蹬 unexceptional
adverse /æd'vɜrs/	箧 <i>adj.</i> bad or unfavorable 且 不利的,有害的 蹬 unfavourable 反 allied 胍 adversity <i>n.</i> 逆境 adversary <i>n.</i> 对手
enduring /ɛnˈdʊrɪŋ/	箧 <i>adj.</i> lasting, continuing ❶ 长期的
enliven /ɛnˈlaɪvən/	箧 ✔. to give life, action, or spirit to ❶ 使活跃



half-formulated	箧 <i>adj.</i> coming into view, existence, or notice 由 新出现的
dubious /'dubiəs/	箧 <i>adj.</i> causing doubt, uncertainty, or suspicion ❶ 可疑的,不确定的 躚 suspect 亟 indubitable <i>adj.</i> 不容置疑的,明确的
churlish /'t∫3rlɪ∫/	箧 <i>adj.</i> not polite 由 不礼貌的 反 complaisant
outlandish /,aʊtˈlændɪ∫/	箧 <i>adj.</i> very strange or unusual 由 奇异的 反 conventional 箧 <i>adj.</i> of or relating to another country 由 外来的,异国的
serendipitous /ˌsɛrənˈdɪpɪtəs/	箧 <i>adj.</i> happening by luck ❶ 偶然的 躚 fortuitous
mercurial /mərˈkjʊriəl/	箧 <i>adj.</i> changing moods quickly and often 由 性格多变的 篋 volatile, inconstant 反 persistent
deceive /di'siv/	箧 v. to make (someone) believe something that is not true ❶ 欺骗 派 deceitful <i>adj</i> . 欺骗的
fortuitous /fɔr'tuətəs/	英 adj. happening by chance田 偶然的遼 accidental, serendipitous瑛 adj. having or showing good luck田 幸运的
fathom /'fæðəm/	英 v. to understand the reason for (something) ❶ 理解 亟 unfathomable <i>adj.</i> 无法理解的

r emuneration /rɪˌmjunəˈreɪʃən/	蔑 <i>n.</i> an amount of money paid to someone for the work that person has done 酬金
sparkling /'spaːk(ə)lɪŋ/	國 <i>adj.</i> shining with brilliant points of light like stars 回 闪闪发光的
luxuriant /Iʌg'ʒʊriənt/	箧 <i>adj.</i> having heavy and thick growth ❶ 繁茂的 躚 rampant
	箧 <i>adj.</i> having an appealingly rich quality ❶ 奢华的
credential /krɪˈdɛnʃəl/	薁 <i>n.</i> something that gives a title to credit or confidence 且证明
recoil /rɪˈkɔɪl/	變 v. to quickly move away from something that is shocking, frightening, or disgusting : to react to something with shock or fear 田 畏缩
scandalous /'skændələs/	箧
erode /i'roʊd/	箧 ✔. to diminish or destroy by degrees ❶ 腐蚀 趱 shrink from
tenuous /'tɛnjuəs/	箧 adj. not certain, definite, or strong : flimsy, weak, or uncertain 國 站不住脚的
	箧 <i>adj.</i> very thin 由 稀薄的 反 substantial
fluctuate /'fl∧kt∫u,eɪt/	闋 v. to change level, strength, or value frequently 団 波动,起伏,上上下下 蹬 vacillate, vary 反 stabilize
contentious /kən'tɛn∫əs/	翼 <i>adj.</i> likely to cause people to argue or disagree 日 引起争议的 躚 controversial, fraught, polemical
	國 <i>adj.</i> likely or willing to argue 且 爱争吵的
patchwork /'pæt∫ _i w₃rk/	翼 n. something made of miscellaneous or incongruous parts or element
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flabbergast /ˈflæbər,gæst/	箧 ✔. to shock or surprise (someone) very much ❶ 使 惊讶
temperate /'tɛmpərɪt/	箧 adj. having temperatures that are not too hot or too cold ❶ (气温)温和的
	箧
	箧 <i>adj.</i> keeping or held within limits ❶ 适度的
benighted /bi'naɪtɪd/	茵 <i>adj.</i> having no knowledge or education ❶ 无知的,愚昧的
undiscriminating /,ʌndɪˈskrɪmə,netɪŋ/	
	箧 <i>adj.</i> lacking sensitivity, taste, or judgment ❶ 没有鉴别力的
palpable /'pælpəbəl/	箧 <i>adj.</i> capable of being touched or felt ❶ 可感知的 反 intangible
	箧 <i>adj.</i> easily perceptible ❶ 明显的
effusive /ε'fjusɪv/	箧 <i>adj.</i> expressing a lot of emotion ❶ 表达过多感情的 躚 emotional, lyrical
habitable /ˈhæbɪtəbəl/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> suitable or fit to live in 由 宜居的
codify /'kadə,faɪ/	英 ∨. to put (things) in an orderly form 申 整理
duplicate /'duplɪket/	荗 v. to make an exact copy of (something) ❶ 复制
sluggish /'sl∧gɪ∫/	要 <i>adj.</i> moving slowly or lazily 迟钝的
sway /swei/	箧 ✔. to exert a guiding or controlling influence on ❶ 影响,控制
	薁 ✔. to cause to sway: set to swinging, rocking, or oscillating ❶ 摇摆
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ornamental /ˌɔrnəˈmɛntəl/	阕 <i>adj.</i> used to make something more attractive 田 装饰性的,美观的 蹬 decorative
convivial /kən'vɪviəl/	國 <i>adj.</i> of or relating to social events where people can eat, drink, and talk in a friendly way with others 田 好交际的,欢聚的
multifarious /,mʌltəˈfæriəs/	翼 <i>adj.</i> of many and various kinds III 各种各样的
panacea /ˌpænəˈsiə/	薁 <i>n.</i> a remedy for all ills or difficulties ❶ 万能灵药 选 cure-all
countenance /'kaʊntənəns/	箧 <i>n.</i> bearing or expression that offers approval or sanction 重 赞同
	屡 v. to accept, support, or approve of (something) 田 支持,赞同
inflammatory /ɪnˈflæməˌtɔri /	箧 <i>adj.</i> tending to excite anger, disorder, or tumult: seditious 田 煽动性的 躚 provocative
taint /teɪnt/	箧 𝒘 to hurt or damage the good condition of (something) ❶ 玷污,破坏
rigorous /'rɪgərəs/	屡 <i>adj.</i> very strict and demanding ❶ 严格的
	屡 <i>adj.</i> done carefully and with a lot of attention to detail 田 细致的,准确的
delude /dɪ'lud/	要 <i>v.</i> to cause (someone) to believe something that is not true 武家,欺骗
ill-advised /'ɪləd'vaɪzd/	屡 <i>adj.</i> not wise or sensible ❶ 不明智的,不合理的 躚 misguided
prosaic /prə'zeɪk/	箧 <i>adj.</i> everyday or ordinary ❶ 普通寻常的
	國 <i>adj.</i> characteristic of prose as distinguished from poetry 目 散文的
	閿 <i>adj.</i> dull or unimaginative 由 缺乏创意的

malfeasance /mælˈfizəns/	闋 <i>n.</i> wrongdoing or misconduct especially by a public official 且 违法行为 蹬 fraudulence
egregious /i'gridʒəs/	箧 <i>adj.</i> conspicuously bad or offensive ❶ 极坏的 躚 flagrant
counterfeit /'kaʊntərˌfɪt/	 國 adj. made to look like an exact copy of something in order to trick people 以假乱真的,模仿的 misrepresent
volatile /'valətəl/	國 <i>adj.</i> having or showing extreme or sudden changes of emotion 且 性格多变的 题 fickle, versatile, volatile, flighty, erratic, capricious
conundrum /kə'nʌndrəm/	箧 <i>n.</i> a confusing or difficult problem ❶ 难题 趱 enigma, puzzle, riddle
contrive /kən'traɪv/	闋 <i>v.</i> to form or make (something) in a skillful or clever way ✿ 策划
gratify /'grætɪˌfaɪ/	箧 ✔. to make (someone) happy or satisfied ❶ 使 满意 躚 please
deflate /di'fleɪt/	 要 v. to make (someone) lose confidence or pride 重 使 泄气, 使 挫败 逐 v. to lose air or gas from inside 重 使 漏气
	闋 ✔. to reduce in size, importance, or effectiveness 曲 缩小;减轻 蹬 soothe
anthropogenic /,ænθrə,poʊ'dʒɛnɪk/	翼 <i>adj.</i> caused by humans ❶ 人为的
conflate /kənˈfleɪt/	國 𝒘 to combine (as two readings of a text) into a composite whole ■ 合并
animate /'ænɪˌmeɪt/	箧 <i>adj.</i> having life 田 活着的,有生命的



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國 v. to give spirit and support to	
<u>中</u> 鼓励,使 有活力	
选 galvanize, rouse	

	题 galvanize, rouse
contemporary /kən'tɛmpə,rɛri/	箧 <i>adj.</i> happening or beginning now or in recent times 亜 当代的,现代的
	蔑
underlie /ˌʌndər'laɪ/	英 ✔. to form the basis or foundation of (an idea, a process, etc.) 中 成为 根据,基础
	英 ✔. to lie or be located under (something) ❶ 位于 最下面
anecdote /ˈænɪkˌdoʊt/	英 <i>n.</i> a short account of an interesting or humorous incident 中 奇闻异事
ministration /ˌmɪnɪs'treɪ∫ən/	英 <i>n.</i> the act or process of ministering 中 帮助
banal /'beɪnəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> boring or ordinary 中 无聊的 选 stale 反 arresting
flippant /ˈflɪpənt/	英 <i>adj.</i> lacking proper respect or seriousness 田 轻率无礼的 , 不严肃的 反 earnest 派 flip <i>v.</i> 翻动
invective /ɪn'vɛktɪv/	茵 <i>n.</i> harsh or insulting words 由 辱骂,侮辱 反 laud, encomium
paltry /'pɔltri/	茵 <i>n.</i> very small or too small in amount 由 少量 躚 insufficient, meager
miserly /'maɪzərli/	英 <i>adj.</i> hating to spend money 中 吝啬的
renowned /rɪ'naʊnd/	箧 <i>adj.</i> known and admired by many people for some special quality or achievement 田 出名的 躚 celebrated

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exhaustive /ɛg'zɔstɪv/	英 <i>adj.</i> including all possibilities 中 全面的 选 encyclopedic 反 incomplete
polemical /pəˈlɛmɪkl/	選 adj. of or involving strongly critical or disputatious writing or speech 田 好争辩的 选 contentious, controversial, fraught 反 conciliatory
facile /ˈfæsɪl/	箧 <i>adj.</i> too simple and not showing enough thought or effort ❶ 轻率的,肤浅的
	箧 <i>adj.</i> done or achieved in a way that is too easy 中 容易做到的
transparent /træns'pɛrənt/	箧 <i>adj.</i> able to be seen through 中 透明的
	茵 <i>adj.</i> easy to notice or understand 中 易懂的
	箧 <i>adj.</i> honest and open ❶ 坦诚的
unimpeachable /,ʌnɪm'pitʃəbəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> not able to be doubted or questioned 由 毋庸置疑的 选 blameless
	派 impeach v. 怀疑
tortuous /'tɔrt∫uəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> complicated, long, and confusing 由 复杂难懂的
	选 convoluted
perturb /pərˈtɜrb/	箧 v. to cause (someone) to be worried or upset ❶ 使 不安
flighty /ˈflaɪti/	関 <i>adj.</i> given to capricious or unstable behavior 田 多变的 选 fickle, versatile, volatile, erratic, capricious
	英 <i>adj.</i> easily excited 田 易激动的
infectious /ɪnˈfɛk∫əs/	英 <i>adj.</i> spreading or capable of spreading rapidly to others 中 传染的
gall /gɔl/	茵 v. to make (someone) feel annoyed or angry 田 使 生气 躚 rankle

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	英 <i>n.</i> a state of exasperation 中 愤怒
compelling /kəmˈpɛlɪŋ/	箧 <i>adj.</i> very interesting 由 有趣的 躚 interesting
	闋 <i>adj.</i> capable of causing someone to believe or agree 由 有说服力的
overt /oʊ'vɜrt/	英 <i>adj.</i> open to view 中 明显的
fraudulent /ˈfrɔdʒələnt/	鼮 <i>adj.</i> done to trick someone for the purpose of getting something valuable
perilous /ˈpɛrələs/	箧 <i>adj.</i> full of danger 由 危险的 选 precarious, dangerous
cataclysm /'kætəˌklɪzəm/	英 <i>n.</i> something that causes great destruction, violence, etc. 中 灾难 派 cataclysmic <i>adj.</i> 灾难性的
concede /kən'sid/	箧 ✔. to admit (something) usually in an unwilling way 由 承认 选 acknowledge
horrific /hɔˈrɪfɪk/	英 <i>adj.</i> causing horror or shock 中 可怕的
multitudinous /,mʌltəˈtudənəs/	箧 <i>adj.</i> very many 中 很多的
downplay /'daʊnˌpleɪ/	英 ✔. to make (something) seem smaller or less important 中 轻描淡写
purport /pзr'pɔrt/	箧 <i>n.</i> meaning conveyed, professed, or implied 由 中心思想
	蔑 ✔. to claim to be or do a particular thing when this claim may not be true ᇁ(虚假地)声称
mediocre /ˌmidi'oʊkər/	箧 <i>adj.</i> of moderate or low quality, value, ability, or performance 田 平庸的,平凡的



irritate /'ɪrɪˌteɪt/	箧 ✔. to provoke impatience, anger, or displeasure in ❶ 使 不高兴
stilted /'stɪltɪd/	箧 adj. awkward especially because of being too formal ❶ 不自然的,僵硬的
placid /'plæsɪd/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> not easily upset or excited 由 平静的
erratic /ɪ'rætɪk/	闋 <i>adj.</i> acting, moving, or changing in ways that are not expected or usua 即 飘忽不定的,没规律的 躚 fickle, versatile, volatile, flighty, capricious
	箧 <i>adj.</i> deviating from what is ordinary or standard ❶ 古怪的
ingenious /ɪnˈdʒinjəs/	闋 <i>adj.</i> very smart or clever 且 天才的,聪明的 躚 clever 反 awkward
renaissance /'rɛnəˌsɑns/	荬 n. revival ❶ 复苏 选 revival 茵 n. ❶ 文艺复兴时期(首字母大写)
endorse /εn'dɔrs/	 题 v. to publicly or officially say that you support or approve of (someone or something) ① 公开支持 题 sanction, commend, authorize 反 oppose 図 v. to publicly say that you like or use (a product or service) in exchange for money ① 代言…产品
harbinger /ˈharbɪndʒər/	 ☑ <i>n.</i> something that shows what is coming ■ 前兆 ☑ herald ☑ <i>v.</i> to be a harbinger of ■ 预兆
malign /məˈlaɪn/	箧 <i>adj.</i> having or showing intense often vicious ill will ❶ 邪恶的,恶毒的



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薁 *v.* to say bad things about (someone or something) publicly Ⅲ 贬损,诋毁

imperative /ɪm'pεrətɪv/	英 <i>adj.</i> very important 中 重要的
	選 <i>n.</i> a command, rule, duty, etc., that is very important or necessary 由命令,规则
ethical /'εθɪkəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> morally right and good 中 道德的
consequential /,kansı'kwεn∫əl/	箧 <i>adj.</i> having significant consequences 由 重要的 反 nugatory 派 inconsequential adj. 不重要的
	英 <i>adj.</i> self-important 中 自以为是的
	選
perpetuate /pər'pɛt∫u,eɪt/	箧 v. to cause (something that should be stopped, such as a mistaken idea or a bad situation) to continue 由 持续,使 继续
anathema /əˈnæθəmə/	箧 <i>n.</i> someone or something that is very strongly disliked 回 极其讨厌的人或事
	箧 <i>n.</i> a vehement denunciation 中 咒骂
illuminate /ɪ'luməˌneɪt/	英 v. to make (something) clear and easier to understand 中 阐述清楚 选 clarify


enchanting /ɛnˈtʃæntɪŋ/	箧 <i>adj.</i> charming ❶ 迷人的
mishandle /mɪsˈhændəl/	要 v. to treat roughly ■ 虐待
	ੋ ✔. to deal with or manage wrongly or ignorantly ■ 错误地处理,处理不当
fickle /'fɪkəl/	要 <i>adj.</i> changing opinions often ■ 多变的
	题 versatile, volatile, flighty, erratic, capricious
countermand /,kaʊntər'mænd/	躞 ✔. to cancel (an order) especially by giving a new order ❶ 撤销(命令)
mollify /'malə,faɪ/	箧 ✔. to make (someone) less angry : to calm (someone) down ❶ 安抚 反 inflame, ire
gloomy /'glumi/	要 <i>adj.</i> causing feelings of sadness ❶ 悲伤的 蹬 lugubrious, cheerless
methodical /mə'θadıkəl/	國 <i>adj.</i> arranged, characterized by, or performed with method or order 回 有条理的
hortatory /'hɔrtəˌtɔri/	要 <i>adj.</i> advisory 申 劝告的
innate /ɪ'neɪt/	國 <i>adj.</i> existing from the time a person or animal is born 且 天生的 遗 inborn
displace /dɪs'pleɪs/	箧 ✔. to force (people or animals) to leave the area where they live ፹ 驱逐
	闋 ✔. to take the job or position of (someone or something) ❶ 取代,代替
apprehend /,æpri'hɛnd/	箧 v. to arrest or seize ❶ 逮捕 胍 apprehension <i>n.</i> 理解;逮捕;恐惧



	関 v. to notice and understand (something) 由 理解
	國 v. to anticipate especially with anxiety, dread, or fear 田 害怕,恐惧 蹬 trepidation 反 intrepid
disarray /,dɪsəˈreɪ/	屡 <i>n.</i> a lack of order 由 杂乱,混乱 屡 <i>v.</i> to throw into disorder 由 使混乱
tedious /'tidiəs/	翼 <i>adj.</i> boring and too slow or long 田 冗长无聊的 蹬 boring, dreary
emphasis /'ɛmfəsɪs/	箧 <i>n.</i> special importance or attention given to something 田 强调 胍 emphasize <i>v.</i> 强调
irascible /ɪ'ræsəbəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> becoming angry very easily 田 易怒的,坏脾气的 躚 exasperation
fastidious /fæˈstɪdiəs/	箧 <i>adj.</i> very careful about how you do something 田 小心谨慎的,挑剔的 反 indiscriminate
occlude /əˈklud/	屡 v. to close up or block off ■ 阻塞
impair /ɪm'pεr/	英 v. to make (something) weaker or worse 田 损害 蹬 subvert, undercut, undermine, compromise, vitiate
laudatory /ˈlɔdəˌtɔri/	要 <i>adj.</i> expressing or containing praise ❶ 赞美的 丽 laud <i>v.</i> 赞美
prevalent /'prɛvələnt/	要 <i>adj.</i> common or widespread 回 流行的,普遍的 跴 extensive, widespread
deprecate /ˈdɛprəˌkeɪt/	屡 <i>v.</i> to criticize or express disapproval of (someone or something) ❶ 贬损,诋毁 逫 detract 亟 deprecatory <i>adj.</i> 不赞成的,反对的

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portend /pɔr'tɛnd/	變 v. to be a sign or warning that something usually bad or unpleasant is going to happen 面 预示,预兆
	置 predict, presage
	i portent n. 前兆, 预示
self-defeating	adj. injurious to one's or its own purposes or welfare
/'sɛlfdɪ'fitɪŋ/	🖬 违背自己利益的,弄巧成拙的
proclaim	関 v. to say or state (something) in a public, official, or definite way
/proʊˈkleɪm/	
	选 profess
meddle	図 v. to interest oneself in what is not one's concern
/ˈmɛdəl/	
overshadow	👿 v . to exceed in importance
/ˌoʊvərˈʃædoʊ/	田 超出,超过
	要 v. to cast a shadow over
	趱 obscure
somnolent	國 adj. very boring or causing a person to fall asleep
/'samnələnt/	田 无聊的,令人昏昏欲睡的
	题 lethargic
precipitate	₩ v. to cause (something) to happen quickly or suddenly
/pri'sɪpəˌteɪt/	中 加速
	adj. happening very quickly or too quickly without enough thought or
	planning
	反 deliberate
onerous	國 adj. difficult and unpleasant to do or deal with
/'anərəs/	■ 繁重的,费力的
	选 burdensome
comity	要 <i>n.</i> friendly social atmosphere
/'kaməti/	田 友好,和谐
	选 civility
douse	要 v. to extinguish
/daʊs/	
	蹬 extinguish

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	III
asseverate /əˈsɛvəˌreɪt/	薁 𝒘. to affirm or declare positively or earnestly Ⅲ 郑重声明
arbitrary /'arbəˌtrɛri/	闋 <i>adj.</i> not planned or chosen for a particular reason 国 武断的,任性的
	變 <i>adj.</i> existing or coming about seemingly at random or by chance or as a capricious and unreasonable act of will I 随意的
discretion /dɪˈskrɛ∫ən/	國 <i>n.</i> power of free decision or latitude of choice within certain legal bounds
	國 <i>n.</i> the quality of having or showing discernment or good judgment: the quality of being discreet: circumspection; 印 谨慎 反 injudicious
sacrosanct ′′sækroʊˌsæŋkt/	箧 <i>adj.</i> most sacred or holy ✿ 神圣而不可侵犯的
quiescent /kwaɪ'ɛsənt/	 要 <i>adj.</i> not active ● 静止的,不活跃的 题 calm 反 restless 亟 quiescence <i>n.</i> 静止
evasive ′i'veɪsɪv/	箧 <i>adj.</i> not honest or direct ❶ 回避的,闪烁其词的 趱 elusive
d efer /di'fɜr/	箧 ✔. put off, delay ❶ 推迟
	國 v. to submit to another's wishes, opinion, or governance usually through deference or respect 國 顺从
innocuous /ɪ'nakjuəs/	闋 <i>adj.</i> producing no injury ❶ 无害的 逫 harmless 反 caustic
	箧 <i>adj.</i> not likely to give offense or to arouse strong feelings or hostility 田 不惹人厌烦的
arcane /arˈkeɪn/	要 <i>adj.</i> known or understood by only a few people ■ 难懂的,只有少数人懂得的
	躚 esoteric, recondite, abstruse

permanent /'pɜrmənənt/	國 <i>adj.</i> lasting or continuing for a very long time or forever 由 长期稳定的
entice /ɛnˈtaɪs/	國 <i>v.</i> to attract artfully or adroitly or by arousing hope or desire 面 诱惑
unmistakable /ˌʌnmɪsˈteɪkəbəl/	屡 <i>adj.</i> not capable of being mistaken or misunderstood ❶ 清晰的,一目了然的 趱 decisive
antecedent /ˌæntəˈsidənt/	屡 <i>n.</i> something that came before something else and may have influenced or caused it
overstate /ˈoʊvərˌsteɪt/	要 <i>v.</i> to say that (something) is larger or greater than it really is 由 夸大
relish /'rεlɪ∫/	箧 ✔. to enjoy or take pleasure in (something) 由 喜爱 閸 delight
trepidation /,trɛpəˈdeɪ∫ən/	阕 <i>n.</i> a nervous or fearful feeling of uncertain agitation ■ 恐惧,害怕 题 apprehension 郦 intrepid <i>adj.</i> 无畏的,勇敢的
synergy /ˈsɪnərdʒi/	爨 <i>n.</i> the increased effectiveness that results when two or more people of businesses work together
universal /junəˈvɜrsəl/	國 <i>adj.</i> existing or true at all times or in all places 田 普世的 躚 omnipresent, ubiquitous
	國 <i>adj.</i> present or occurring everywhere 由 普遍的
dampen /'dæmpən/	要 <i>v.</i> to check or diminish the activity or vigor of 田 抑制,削弱 选 deaden
predate /pri'deɪt/	関 <i>v.</i> to exist or happen at an earlier time than (something or someone) 目 先于 随 antedate

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List 6-10.indd 75

premise /'prɛmɪs/	國 <i>n.</i> a proposition antecedently supposed or proved as a basis of argument or inference 前提
motivate /'moʊtəˌveɪt/	英 v. to provide with a motive 中 激励
l inkage /ˈlɪŋkɪdʒ/	國 <i>n.</i> a connection or relationship between two or more things 由 连接,联结
hypocrisy /hɪˈpakrəsi/	 Description of an appearance of virtue or religion Description of a appearance of virtue or religion
redundant /rɪˈdʌndənt/	箧 <i>adj.</i> needlessly wordy or repetitive in expression 由 重复的,冗余的,赘述的 反 economical
mitigate /'mɪtə,geɪt/	箧 ✔. to make less severe or intense 由 减缓 选 abate, ameliorate
wane /weɪn/	箧 v. to decrease gradually ❶ 减少,下降 躚 ebb, decline
	 J. to approach an end 由 结束 J. to show a progressively smaller illuminated area, as the moon does
	in passing from full to new ✿(月亮的)亏
accountable /əˈkaʊntəbəl/	箧
	箧
fecund /'fikənd/	國 <i>adj.</i> fruitful in offspring or vegetation 中 多产的 郦 fecundity <i>n.</i> 多产
	闋 <i>adj.</i> intellectually productive or inventive 田 有创造力的,硕果颇丰的



reflective /rɪˈflɛktɪv/	箧 <i>adj.</i> characterized by or given to serious thinking or contemplation 由 反思的,沉思的 躚 pensive
precedent /pri'sidənt/	 國 <i>n.</i> an easier occurrence of something similar 由 先例 國 unprecedented <i>adj.</i> 史无前例的 國 <i>n.</i> 田 (法律中的)先例
recant /rɪ'kænt/	薁 v. to withdraw or repudiate (a statement or belief) formally and publicly
rambling /'ræmbəl/	茵 <i>adj.</i> lengthy and digressive 中 跑题的,冗长的 茵 <i>adj.</i> habitually roaming 中 闲逛的
inure /ɪn'jʊr/	薁 v. to habituate to something undesirable; ❶ 习惯于(不好的事物)
eccentric /ɛk'sɛntrɪk /	英 <i>adj.</i> strange or unusual 中 古怪的
mercenary /ˈmɜrsəˌnɛri/	奠 <i>adj.</i> serving merely for pay or sordid advantage 中 唯利是图的
negligible /ˈnɛglədʒəbəl/	茵 <i>adj.</i> very small or unimportant 中 不重要的 躚 insignificant
puerile /'pjuərəl/	闋 <i>adj.</i> silly or childish especially in a way that shows a lack of seriousness or good judgment 即 稚嫩的,幼稚的
plausible /'plɔzəbəl/	 英 <i>adj.</i> superficially fair, reasonable, or valuable but often specious 中 看起来合理的 反 unbelievable 亟 implausible <i>adj.</i> 不合理的 踒 <i>adj.</i> appearing worthy of belief
	由 表面上可行的



baffle /'bæfəl/	箧 ✔. to confuse (someone) completely 由 使 困惑
simplistic /sɪm'plɪstɪk/	闋 <i>adj.</i> too simple 由 过于简化的
chivalrous /ˈʃɪvəlrəs/	薁 <i>adj.</i> valiant 中 勇敢的
	蔑
apathetic /,æpə'θεtɪk/	箧 <i>adj.</i> not having or showing much emotion or interest 由 漠不关心的
	选 passivity 霢 apathy <i>n.</i> 冷漠
dedicate /'dεdɪkɪt/	茵 v. to commit to a goal or way of life 中 致力于,奉献于
blemish /'blεmɪ∫/	関 v. to hurt or damage the good condition of (something) 由 玷污,破坏 蹬 defect
	箧 n. a mark that makes something imperfect or less beautiful 中 污点
inertia /ɪn'ɜrʃə/	國 <i>n.</i> lack of movement or activity especially when movement or activity is wanted or needed 回 不动,不活跃 遗 inactive
	腻 inert <i>adj.</i> 不活跃的
	國 <i>n.</i> a feeling of not having the energy or desire that is needed to move, change, etc.
intelligible /ɪnˈtɛlɪdʒəbəl/	箧 <i>adj.</i> able to be understood 由 可以理解的 选 readable
primacy /'praɪməsi/	茵 <i>n.</i> the state of being most important or strongest 中 首要,首位
untenable /ʌnˈtɛnəbəl/	闋 <i>adj.</i> not capable of being defended against attack or criticism 曰 (论点)经不起反驳的,站不住脚的 躚 baseless



incivility /ˌɪnsəˈvɪlɪti/	箧 <i>n.</i> a rude or impolite attitude or behavior 亜 不礼貌
laconic /ləˈkanɪk/	闋 <i>adj.</i> using few words in speech or writing 田 简洁的,用词少的 蹬 terse, curt, taciturn 扊 garrulous, voluble
confess /kənˈfɛs/	薁 v. to admit that you did something wrong or illegal 回 坦白,承认
demoralize /di'mɔrəˌlaɪz/	薁 v. to weaken the morale of (a person or group) Ⅰ 使 泄气
paragon /'pærə,gan/	英 <i>n.</i> a model of excellence or perfection 田 典范,模范 选 model 反 travesty
outmoded /,aut'moudid/	英 <i>adj.</i> no longer useful or acceptable 中 过时的 选 obsolete, fusty, unfashionable
fleeting /ˈflitɪŋ/	<i>adj.</i> passing swiftly 中 短暂的 选 momentary 反 perennial
scrutinize /'skrutən,aız/	薁 ✔. to examine something carefully especially in a critical way 由 仔细检查
incentive /ɪnˈsɛntɪv/	箧 <i>n.</i> something that encourages a person to do something or to work harder
contradictory /,kantrə'dıktəri/	箧 <i>adj.</i> involving, causing, or constituting a contradiction 田 对立的
sectarian /sɛk'tɛriən/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> limited in character or scope 由 狭隘的
	闋 <i>adj.</i> relating to religious or political sects and the differences between them 即 派系的
moribund /ˈmɔrɪˌbʌnd/	茵 <i>adj.</i> approaching death 中 濒临死亡的

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galvanize /ˈɡælvəˌnaɪz/	薁 𝒴 to stimulate or shock with an electric current 由 刺激
	躚 animate, rouse
	英 v. to arouse to awareness or action 中 激起 意识,激发 行动
interchangeable /ˌɪntər't∫eɪndʒəbəl/	箧 adj. capable of being used in place of each other 由 可交换的,相似的 选 fungible
exiguous /ɛgˈzɪɡjuəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> excessively scanty 中 极其缺乏的
truism /'tru,ɪzəm/	箧 <i>n.</i> an undoubted or self-evident truth 中 真理
valorize /'vælərˌaɪz/	薁 <i>v.</i> to give or assign a value to, especially a higher value Ⅰ 规定(较高的)价格(引申为赞美) 厐 exalt
meticulous /məˈtɪkjuləs/	 國 adj. very careful about doing something in an extremely accurate and exact way ① 谨慎的 题 painstaking, exactitude, thorough
satire /'sæˌtaɪr/	箧 <i>n.</i> humor that shows the weaknesses or bad qualities of a person, government, society, etc. 中 讽刺,嘲讽 选 mockery
proprietary /prə'praɪəˌtɛri/	薁 <i>adj.</i> kept private by an owner 中 私有的

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evenhanded /'ivənˌhændɪd/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> not favoring one side or group over another 由 公平的
amorphous /əˈmɔrfəs/	舆 adj. having no definite or clear shape or form 由 无固定形状的
apolitical /ˌeɪpəˈlɪtɪkəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> not interested or involved in politics 由 对政治不感兴趣的
obviate /'abvi,eɪt/	関 𝒴. to make (something) no longer necessary 田 免除 関 𝒴. to prevent or avoid 田 避免
prescience /'prɛ∫əns/	英 <i>n.</i> the ability to know what will or might happen in the future 中 先知
audacious /ɔ'deɪ∫əs/	 adj. intrepidly daring 中 大胆的,无畏的 反 timid w audacity <i>n</i>. 勇敢 adj. contemptuous of law, religion, or decorum 中 无礼的 逊 brazen
	箧 <i>adj.</i> marked by originality and verve 由 大胆创新的
animadversion /,ænɪməd'vɜrʒən/	関 <i>n.</i> a critical and usually censorious remark 中 批判,责骂
adorn /əˈdɔrn/	 契 v. to make (someone or something) more attractive by adding something beautiful 装饰 磁 adornment n. 装饰
duplicitous /du'plɪsətəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> deceptive in words or action 中 欺骗的
vehement /'viəmənt/	鼮 <i>adj.</i> showing strong and often angry feelings 田 情绪激动的

revive /rɪˈvaɪv/	箧 v. to make (someone or something) strong, healthy, or active again 匝 使 复苏
antediluvian /,æntidəˈluviən/	箧 <i>adj.</i> very old or old-fashioned 由 过时的 选 archaic
facet /'fæsɪt/	英 <i>n.</i> a part or element of something 中 某一方面
ponderous /'pandərəs/	箧 <i>adj.</i> slow or awkward because of weight and size 中 笨重的 反 gossamer
	英 <i>adj.</i> very boring or dull 中 无聊的
detract /di'trækt/	英 v. to diminish the importance, value, or effectiveness of something Ⅰ 贬低 选 deprecate 派 detractor <i>n.</i> 诽谤者
specific /spə'sɪfɪk/	箧 <i>adj.</i> relating to a particular person, situation, etc. 由 独特的
	箧 <i>adj.</i> clearly and exactly presented or stated 由 清晰的,明确的
aggrandize /ə'grænˌdaɪz/	箧 v. to make appear great or greater 由 夸大,吹捧
	蔑 v. to enhance the power, wealth, position, or reputation of 由 抬高身价,提高地位 霢 self-aggrandize v. 自我吹捧
prospect /'pras,pεkt/	英 <i>n.</i> someone or something that is likely to succeed or to be chosen 由 前景
chagrin /∫ə'grɪn/	闋 <i>n.</i> a feeling of being frustrated or annoyed because of failure or disappointment III 苦恼,烦恼
	箧 v. to vex or unsettle by disappointing or humiliating 即 使烦恼
seclusion /sɪ'kluʒən/	薁 <i>n.</i> the act of placing or keeping someone away from other people : the act of secluding someone n 隔离,隐居



	箧 <i>n.</i> a secluded or isolated place 围 偏僻
commence /kəˈmɛns/	英 ∨. to begin ❶ 开始
mordant /'mɔrdənt/	國 adj. expressing harsh criticism especially in a way that is funny 中 尖酸刻薄的 遗 acerbic ፬ genial
disconcerting /,dɪskən'sɜrt/	箧 adj. causing an emotional disturbance ❶ 令人不安的
embellish /εm'bεlɪ∫/	箧 ✔. to make beautiful with ornamentation ❶ 装饰
pugnacious /pʌgˈneɪʃəs/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> showing a readiness or desire to fight or argue 日 好争斗的 躚 belligerent
exacerbate /ɛg'zæsər,beɪt/	箧 ✔. to make (a bad situation, a problem, etc.) worse ■ 使 恶化 蹬 aggravate 反 alleviate, mitigate
furtive /ˈfɜrtɪv/	英 <i>adj.</i> done in a quiet and secret way to avoid being noticed 由 鬼鬼祟祟的 选 secretive
bewilder /bi'wɪldər/	英 v. to confuse (someone) very much ❶ 使 困惑
unidimensional /jʊnɪdɪ'mɛn∫ənəl/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> lacking depth ❶ 肤浅的
jaded /'dʒeɪdɪd/	選 <i>adj.</i> feeling or showing a lack of interest and excitement caused by having done or experienced too much of something ① 厌倦无聊的
visionary /'vɪʒənˌɛri/	箧 <i>adj.</i> having or showing clear ideas about what should happen or be done in the future 1 有远见的
archetypal /ˌaːki'taipl/	箧 <i>adj.</i> a perfect example of something ❶ 典型的 躚 classic

humility /hjuˈmɪləti/	屡 <i>n.</i> the quality or state of being humble 田 谦虚
disclose /dɪsˈkloʊz/	屡 𝕶. to make (something) known to the public ❶ 揭发,揭露
adversarial /,ædvər'sɛriəl/	 國 adj. involving two people or two sides who oppose each other ① 敌对的 题 antagonistic 题 adversary n. 对手
beneficiary /ˌbɛnəˈfɪ∫iˌɛri/	箧 <i>n.</i> a person, organization, etc., that is helped by something ❶ 受帮助的人
p remature /,priməˈtʊr/	箧 <i>adj.</i> happening too soon or earlier than usual 田 过早的
jeopardize /'dʒεpər,daɪz/	要 v. to put (something or someone) in danger 由 使 危险 选 endanger
conjure /'kʌndʒər/	屡 ✔. to create or imagine (something) ❶ 想象出 躚 imagine
persevere /ˌpɜrsəˈvɪr/	屡 𝒘. to continue doing something or trying to do something even though it is difficult ■ 坚持
enormous /i'nɔrməs/	國 <i>adj.</i> very great in size or amount 田 大量的 躚 magnitude
	箧 <i>adj.</i> exceedingly wicked ❶ 穷凶极恶的
inverse /ɪn'vɜrs/	國 <i>adj.</i> opposite in order, nature, or effect 相反的
indiscriminate /,IndI'skrImInIt/	箧
	閿 <i>adj.</i> heterogeneous or motley 田 (因为不加区别而)多样的
defy /di'faɪ/	屡 <i>ν.</i> to refuse to obey ❶ 不遵守 , 不服从,抵抗 躚 disregard, flout

admonish /æd'manɪ∫/	英 v. to criticize or warn gently but seriously 中 警告 选 scolding
	— 薁 𝕶. to give friendly advice or encouragement 団 劝告
preclude /pri'klud/	英 v. to prevent (someone) from doing something 中 阻止 躚 prevent, rule out
forswear /fɔr'swεr/	薁 ✔. to promise to give up (something) or to stop doing (something) 由 放弃
solidarity /,salə'dærəti/	 Description of a group or class) that produces or is based on community of interests, objectives, and standards 团结 Camaraderie
conspicuous /kənˈspɪkjuəs/	関 <i>adj.</i> very easy to see or notice 田 显眼的,明显的 蹬 prominent, salient, obtrusive, marked
	鼮 <i>adj.</i> attracting attention 由 吸引人的
disinformation /,dɪs,ɪnfər'meɪ∫ən/	箧 <i>n.</i> false information deliberately and often covertly spread 由 假情报,假消息 随 mendacity
preempt /pri'εmpt/	蔑 v. to prevent (something) from happening ❶ 阻止,先发制人
	薁 ν. to take the place of 由 取代
	选 supersede 薁 v. to acquire by preemption 中 抢占
recapitulate /,rikə'pɪt∫ə,leɪt/	英 v. to give a brief summary of something 中 总结
paralyze /'pærəˌlaɪz/	契 v. to make (a person or animal) unable to move or feel all or part of the body 由 使 瘫痪
	関 v. to make powerless or ineffective 中 使 虚弱无力

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inexpressible /,ɪnɛks'prɛsəbəl/	箧 <i>adj.</i> too strong or great to be expressed or described 由 无以言表的
absorbing /æbˈsɔrbɪŋ/	箧
plethora /'plεθərə/	鼮 <i>n.</i> a very large amount or number 由 大量 蹬 glut, surfeit 反 dearth, scarce
disregard /ˌdɪsrɪ'gard/	英 v. to ignore (something) or treat (something) as unimportant 由 无视,忽视 选 contempt
turbulent /'tɜrbjələnt/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> causing unrest, violence, or disturbance 由 混乱的
antagonistic /ænˌtægəˈnɪstɪk/	箧 <i>adj.</i> showing dislike or opposition 由 敌对的 选 adversarial, inimical 派 antagonize <i>v.</i> 使敌对
commonplace /'kamən,pleɪs/	箧 <i>n.</i> something that happens or appears in many places and is not unusual 平庸
meager /'migər/	箧 <i>adj.</i> deficient in quality or quantity 由 不足的,少的 躚 insufficient, paltry
tendentious /tɛnˈdɛn∫əs/	選 <i>adj.</i> strongly favoring a particular point of view in a way that may cause argument 田 偏袒的,偏向的 反 unbiased
prestige /prɛs'tiʒ/	 ▶ <i>n.</i> the respect and admiration that someone or something gets for being successful or important ■ 声望,声誉 ▶ prestigious <i>adj.</i> 受到尊敬的,有威望的
burlesque /bərˈlɛsk/	英 ✔. to imitate in a humorous or derisive manner 由 通过滑稽的模仿而讽刺
attain /əˈteɪn/	國 v. to accomplish or achieve (something): to succeed in getting or doing (something) (something) 回 达到,获得

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upsurge /ʌp'sɜrdʒ/	茵 <i>n.</i> a rapid or sudden increase or rise 中 增长
grouchy /'graʊt∫i/	英 <i>adj.</i> having a bad temper 中 易怒的,脾气不好的
pliable /'plaɪəbəl/	箧 <i>adj.</i> too easily influenced or controlled by other people 由 易受影响的
	箧
reproach /rɪ'proʊt∫/	英 v. to express disapproval or disappointment to (someone) 中 斥责,批评
histrionic /ˌhɪstri'anɪk/	箧 <i>adj.</i> deliberately affected 由 戏剧性的,做作的 反 unaffected
abnegate /'æbnəˌgeɪt/	箧 v. to deny or renounce 由 否认
	箧 ✔. to relinquish or surrender 由 放弃,屈服
provoke /(prəˈvoʊk/	箧 ✔. to cause the occurrence of (a feeling or action) 中 激起 箧 ✔. to incite to anger 中 激怒
avaricious /,ævə'rɪ∫əs/	箧 <i>adj.</i> excessively acquisitive especially in seeking to hoard riches 由 贪婪的 躚 rapacious 霢 avarice <i>n.</i> 贪婪
brag /bræg/	閿 v. to talk about yourself, your achievements, your family, etc., in a way that shows too much pride ❶ 吹嘘,炫耀 赋 braggart <i>n.</i> 吹嘘的人
heed /hid/	箧 v. to pay attention to (advice, a warning, etc.) 田 留心,注意 郦 heedful <i>adj.</i> 小心的 heedless <i>adj.</i> 无心的
sagacious /sə'geɪ∫əs/	箧 <i>adj.</i> having or showing an ability to understand difficult ideas and situations and to make good decisions 聪明的,睿智的

penalty /'pεnəlti/	箧 <i>n.</i> punishment for breaking a rule or law 由 惩罚 脤 penalize <i>v.</i> 惩罚
prefigure /priˈfɪɡjər/	 义. to show or suggest (something that will happen or exist at a future time) 预示 翻 和ticipate
glorify /'glɔrəˌfaɪ/	英 <i>v.</i> to represent as glorious 由 赞美
animus /'ænəməs/	屡 <i>n.</i> a strong feeling of dislike or hatred 田 厌恶 蹬 hostility
justification /,dʒʌstəfɪ'keɪ∫ən/	阕 <i>n.</i> an acceptable reason for doing something 由 理由 颁 justify v. 使 合理
pertain /pər'teɪn/	 J. to relate to 中 与 相关 J. irrelevant V. to be appropriate to something 中 适用,适合
aggrieve /ə'griv/	 □ 皮痛苦 □ 皮痛苦 □ 皮痛苦 □ レ. to inflict injury on □ 伊害
dearth /dȝrθ/	 國 <i>n.</i> the state or condition of not having enough of something 由 缺乏 题 paucity, vacuousness 反 glut, plethora
calumny /'kæləmni/	薁 <i>n.</i> an untrue statement that is made to damage someone's reputation Ⅲ 诽谤 题 defamatory
rampant /'ræmpənt/	 國 adj. profusely widespread 一 广泛的 國 adj. growing quickly and in a way that is difficult to control 猖獗的 luxuriant



閿 <i>adj.</i> easily hurt or harmed physically, mentally, or emotionally ❶ 易受伤害的
要 <i>adj.</i> having a clear decisive relevance to the matter in hand 由 相关的 选 relevant
屡 𝕶. to twist out of the true meaning or proportion ■ 曲解
屡 v. to twist out of a natural, normal, or original shape or condition 田 扭曲
爨 𝕶. to extend or expand beyond a safe or reasonable point; especially: to commit (oneself) financially beyond what can be paid ❶ 过分扩展,承担过多义务
 國 adj. exhibiting mature qualities at an unusually early age 早熟的 maturity precocity n. 早熟
箧 v. to refuse to accept or support 田 否认,拒绝 躚 recant
選 <i>adj.</i> unusual especially in an interesting way 回 奇怪的,古怪的 躚 unconventional
 國 n. a person who argues for or supports something 重 支持者 题 defender, champion 反 detractor
薁 𝕶. to repeat something you have already said in order to emphasize ❶ 重复强调
屡 <i>adj.</i> very careful about doing what you are supposed to do : concerned with doing something correctly 本着良心的
國 <i>adj.</i> thorough and assiduous 田 勤奋的
國 adj. having or showing a strong or excessive desire to acquire money or possess things

disquisition	蔑 <i>n.</i> a long speech or written report on a subject
/,dɪskwɪ'zɪ∫ən/	申 演讲,报告
foretell	英 ∨. to tell of or indicate beforehand
/fɔr'tεl/	❶ 预言,预测
understate	箧 ✔. to represent as less than is the case
/ˌʌndər'steɪt/	❶ 少说,少报
	箧 ✔. to state or present with restraint especially for effect 申 带有限制地表达



List 6-10.indd 90

discredit	要 v. to refuse to accept as true or accurate
/dɪs'krɛdɪt/	由 拒绝承认
	箧 ✔. to cause disbelief in the accuracy or authority of ■ 使被怀疑
	ੋੋ v. to deprive of good repute ❶ 破坏名声
underscore	箧 ✔. to emphasize (something) or show the importance of (something)
/ˌʌndər'skɔr/	❶ 强调
predetermine	蘪 ∨. to decide (something) before it happens or in advance
/,pridi'tɜrmən/	❶ 预先决定
provisional	箧 adj. serving for the time being
/prəˈvɪʒənəl/	由 临时的
circumspect /'sɜrkəmˌspɛkt/	 國 adj. thinking carefully about possible risks before doing or saying something 谨慎的 prudent, chary, cautious rash
majestic	翼 <i>adj.</i> large and impressively beautiful
/məˈdʒɛstɪk/	且 庄严威武的
estrange /ε'streɪndʒ /	闋 <i>v.</i> to cause someone to be no longer friendly or close to another person or group ❶ 使疏远 逫 unlinked 反 reconciliate
falsehood	蔑 n. an untrue statement
/ˈfɔlsˌhʊd/	由 谎言,谬论
manipulate	躞 ✔. to move or control (something) with your hands or by using a machine
/məˈnɪpjuˌleɪt/	■ 操控
pathological	箧 <i>adj.</i> being such to a degree that is extreme, excessive, or markedly abnormal
/ˌpæθəˈladʒɪkəl/	

英 *adj.* indicative of disease 中 病态的

circuitous /sərˈkjuətəs/	國 <i>adj.</i> not being forthright or direct in language or action 由 兜圈子的,不直接的 躚 indirect
propitious /proʊ'pɪ∫əs/	國 <i>adj.</i> likely to have or produce good results 回 吉祥的,吉利的 躚 auspicious
insightful /ɪnˈsaɪtfəl/	閿 <i>adj.</i> having or showing a very clear understanding of something : having or showing insight III 有洞察力的
nullify /'nʌləˌfaɪ/	関 <i>v.</i> to cause (something) to lose its value or to have no effect 目 使 无效 閸 disprove
facilitate /fəˈsɪləˌteɪt/	 英 v. to make easier 田 辅助,帮助 选 speed up 反 hamper
appeal /ə'pil/	屡 <i>v.</i> to ask for something (such as help or support) in a serious way ■ 呼吁,恳求 屡 <i>v.</i> to be pleasing or attractive to someone ■ 吸引
appease /əˈpiz/	屡 ✔. to make (someone) pleased or less angry by giving or saying something desired ■ 安抚,缓和 蹬 placate
deleterious /ˌdɛləˈtɪriəs/	屡 <i>adj.</i> damaging or harmful ❶ 有害的 蹬 detrimental, devastating
ethereal /i'θɪriəl/	 ■ adj. lacking material substance : immaterial, intangible ■ 虚无的 ■ adj. of or relating to the regions beyond the earth ■ 天上的
rehabilitate /ˌrihəˈbɪləˌteɪt/	箧 ✔. to restore to a former capacity ❶ 恢复 躚 restore

cluster /'klʌstər/	英 v. to come together to form a group 由 聚集
partisan /'partəzən/	题 <i>n.</i> a firm adherent to a party, faction, cause, or person; especially : one exhibiting blind, prejudiced, and unreasoning allegiance 田 强硬支持者(盲目的,偏见的,不理性的支持)
bypass /'baɪˌpæs/	英 v. to go around or avoid (a place or area) 中 绕过 选 circumvent, skirt
scrupulous /'skrupjələs/	箧
	變 <i>adj.</i> acting in strict regard for what is considered right or proper 由 有道德的,有良心的 反 dishonest
monolithic /'manə,lɪθ/	窦 <i>adj.</i> constituting a massive undifferentiated and often rigid whole
scathing /'skeɪðɪŋ/	英 <i>adj.</i> very hash or severe 中 尖酸刻薄的
block /blak/	薁 v. to make unsuitable for passage or progress by obstruction 由 阻碍,妨碍
off-putting /'ɔfˌpʊtɪŋ/	國 <i>adj.</i> causing you to feel dislike of someone or something 中 令人反感的
profligate /'praflɪgɪt/	箧 adj. carelessly and foolishly wasting money, materials 由 奢侈的,花钱大手大脚的 反 frugal
unctuous /ˈʌŋktʃuəs/	變 adj. revealing or marked by a smug, ingratiating, and false earnestness or spirituality 由 虚情假意的 霢 unctuousness <i>n.</i> 油腻;虚情假意
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> rich in oil or fat 由 油腻的
nimble /'nɪmbəl/	國 <i>adj.</i> able to move quickly, easily, and lightly 由 灵敏的,轻快的 躚 dexterous; skillful; adroit
	英 <i>adj.</i> able to learn and understand things quickly and easily 由 机敏的

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shoddy /'∫adi/	屡 <i>adj.</i> poorly done or made ❶ 劣质的
heterogeneous /ˌhɛtər,ə'dʒiniəs/	選 adj. made up of parts that are different 国 组成多样的,混合的
	题 disparate, dissimilar
verisimilitude /ˌvɛrəsɪ'mɪləˌtud/	屡 <i>n.</i> the quality of seeming real 回 逼真
/ veresi mile,tuu/	面 進兵 蹬 realism
derivative	國 <i>adj.</i> unoriginal
/dəˈrɪvətɪv/	❶ 非原创的 反 precursory
sycophantic	要 <i>adj.</i> fawning, obsequious
/'sɪkəfənt/	由 奉承的 躚 obsequious; adulator
	I sycophant n. 奉承者
circumvent /ˌsɜrkəm'vεnt/	薁 ✔. to avoid being stopped by (something, such as a law or rule) ✿ 绕过,回避
	置 bypass, skirt, sidestep
rigid	要 <i>adj.</i> not flexible
/'rɪdʒɪd/	❶ 僵硬的 蹬 dogmatic
	脑 rigidity <i>n.</i> 僵硬
	adj. precise and accurate in procedure
	■ 严格精确的
	屡 <i>adj.</i> not willing to change opinions or behavior ■ 思想僵化的
plaintive	國 adj. expressing suffering or sadness
/'pleɪntɪv/	❶ 痛苦的 躚 elegiac
detestation	國 <i>n.</i> extreme hatred or dislike
/ˌditɛs'teɪ∫ən/	由 厌恶,反感 履 detest <i>v.</i> 厌恶
susceptible /səˈsɛptəbəl/	翼 <i>adj.</i> easily affected, influenced, or harmed by something ❶ 易受影响的
tautology /tɔ'talədʒi/	國 <i>n.</i> a statement in which you repeat a word, idea, etc., in a way that is not necessary ■ 赘述

leaven /'Ιενən/	箧 v. to make (something) less serious and often more exciting 中 使 生动,使 更有趣
convulsion /kən'v∧l∫ən/	箧 <i>n.</i> a sudden change or disturbance that affects a country, organization etc. 中 骚乱,动乱
exorbitant /ɛg'zorbɪtənt/	箧 <i>adj.</i> going far beyond what is fair, reasonable, or expected 由 过度的,超出合理范围的
corollary /ˈkɔrəˌlɛri/	薁 <i>n.</i> something that naturally follows or results from another thing 中 推论,结果
p erforce /pərˈfɔrs/	薁 <i>adv.</i> used to say that something is necessary or must be done 中 必然地
p roselytize /'prasəlɪˌtaɪz/	薁 <i>v.</i> to try to persuade people to join a religion, cause, or group 中 劝诱,使变节
fetishize /'fεti∫,aız/	薁 v. to make a fetish of: treat or regard with fetishism 由 把···当成神物而崇拜
omnivorous /am'nɪvərəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> eating both plants and animals 中 杂食的
	箧 <i>adj.</i> eager to learn about many different things 由 求知若渴的
u rbane /ɜrˈbeɪn/	英 <i>adj.</i> polite and confident 中 礼貌的
idiosyncrasy /ˌɪdioʊˈsɪŋkrəsi/	箧 <i>n.</i> an unusual way in which a particular person behaves or thinks 由 独特的气质 选 distinct, atypical 派 idiosyncratic <i>adj.</i> 独特的
forthcoming /ˈfɔrθˌkʌmɪŋ/	箧 <i>adj.</i> honest and open 由 直白的
	嬮 <i>adj.</i> appearing, happening, or arriving soon 由 即将到来的
p ecuniary /pɪ'kjuniˌɛri/	國 <i>adj.</i> relating to or in the form of money 中 金钱的 躚 economic
pathos /'peɪ,θas	窦 <i>n.</i> an emotion of sympathetic pity 由 怜悯,同情



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cosmopolitan /,kazmə'palətən/	國 <i>adj.</i> having worldwide rather than limited or provincial scope or bearing 田 见多识广的 回 insular	
	變 <i>adj.</i> composed of persons, constituents, or elements from all or many parts of the world n 来自四面八方的	
	闋 <i>adj.</i> found in most parts of the world and under varied ecological conditions 世界各地都有的	
panoply /'pænəpli/	變 <i>n.</i> a group or collection that is impressive because it is so big or because it includes so many different kinds of people or things 回 大批,全副(装备)	
arboreal /ar'bɔriəl/	箧 <i>adj.</i> of or relating to trees 由 树的	
	箧 <i>adj.</i> living in or often found in trees 由 多树的	
nostalgia /na'stældʒə/	英 <i>n.</i> the state of being homesick 中 思乡	
	関 <i>n.</i> a wistful or excessively sentimental yearning for return to or of some past period or irrecoverable condition 国 思念过去	
peremptory /pər'ɛmptəri/	箧	
	國 <i>adj.</i> characterized by often imperious or arrogant self-assurance 由 狂妄自大的	
avian /'eɪviən/	箧 <i>adj.</i> of or relating to birds 中 跟鸟有关的	
ramshackle /'ræm∫ækəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> appearing ready to collapse 中 摇摇欲坠的	
	箧 <i>adj.</i> not carefully made or put together 由 制作粗糙的	
quiver /'kwɪvər/	英 v. to shake because of fear, cold, nervousness, etc. 由 战栗	
rancor /'ræŋkər/	威 n. an angry feeling of hatred or dislike for someone who has treated you unfairly	



dewy-eyed	要 <i>adj.</i> innocent
/'duˌaɪd/	田 天真的,朴素的
epitome	屡 <i>n.</i> a perfect example
/i'pɪtə,mi/	由 典型
fissure /'fɪ∫ər/	英 <i>n.</i> a narrow opening or crack 中 裂缝
	選 <i>n.</i> a separation or disagreement in thought or viewpoint 田 分歧
parley /'parli/	英 <i>v.</i> to discuss terms with an enemy 中 谈判
immolate	箧 ✔. to kill or destroy (someone or something) by fire
/'ɪməˌleɪt/	由 用火摧毁
lassitude /'læsɪ,tud/	要 <i>n.</i> lack of physical or mental energy 由 无精打采 反 vigor
pompous	蔑 <i>adj.</i> excessively elevated or ornate
/'pampəs/	由 过于华丽的
	要 <i>adj.</i> having or exhibiting self-importance 田 傲慢的,自以为是的
overreach	嬮 ✔. to defeat (oneself) by seeking to do or gain too much
/ˌoʊvər'rit∫/	❶ 野心勃勃而失败
	屡 𝒘 to try to do something that is beyond your ability to do 由 不自量力做
demarcate	與 <i>v.</i> to set apart
/di'markeɪt/	由 分开,划清界线
evince	英 <i>v.</i> to display clearly
/i'vɪns/	中 显示
	反 conceal
veer	要 𝕶 to change direction or course
/vir/	由 改变方向
resilient	國 <i>adj.</i> able to become strong, healthy, or successful again after something bad happens 配 能复原的
/rɪ'zɪljənt/	园 lack of elasticity



	阕 <i>adj.</i> able to return to an original shape after being pulled, stretched, pressed, bent, etc. 即 有弹性的
revolt /rɪ'voʊlt/	题 v. to fight in a violent way against the rule of a leader or government . 由 反叛,反抗
	関 v. to cause (someone) to feel disgust or shock 中反感
devolve /dɪ'valv/	薁 ✔. to gradually go from an advanced state to a less advanced state 由 衰落
	関 v. to pass on from one person or entity to another 中(权力、责任)移交
adulation /ˈædʒuˌleɪt/	嬮 <i>n.</i> excessive or slavish admiration or flattery 由 恭维,吹捧 躚 sycophant
demolish /dɪˈmalɪʃ/	英 <i>v.</i> to forcefully tear down or take apart (a structure) 中 拆毁
	嬮 v. to damage (something) so that it cannot be repaired 由 破坏
timely /'taɪmli/	英 <i>adv.</i> in time 中 合时宜地 躚 opportune
snapshot /'snæp∫at/	题 <i>n.</i> a quick view or a small amount of information that tells you a little about what someone or something is like 田 大致情况;简介
	威 <i>n.</i> an informal photograph that is taken quickly
obsequious /əbˈsikwiəs/	國 adj. too eager to help or obey someone important 田 谄媚的 國 sycophantic
gut /gʌt/	英 <i>n.</i> courage or pluck 由 勇气(通常用复数形式)
	英 v. to destroy the inside of (a structure) 中 毁坏内部
hierarchy /'haɪərˌarki/	题 <i>n.</i> the classification of a group of people according to ability or to economic, social, or professional standing or the group so classified 🖬 等级制度,有等级划分的组织 III hierarchical <i>adj.</i> 分层的,等级体系的
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	國 <i>n.</i> a body of persons in authority 田 权力机构
terse /tɜrs/	鼮 <i>adj.</i> brief and direct in a way that may seem rude or unfriendly 由 简洁的 閸 curt, taciturn, laconic
abate /ə'beɪt/	 ♥ v. to become weaker 由 减弱 聞 mitigate 反 augment 胍 unabated <i>adj.</i> 不减弱的
fluster /ˈflʌstər/	要 v. to make (someone) nervous and confused 由 使 不安 反 calm
flatter /ˈflætər/	霙 𝕶. to praise (someone) in a way that is not sincere ☶ 谄媚,拍马屁
accentuate /æk'sɛnt∫uˌeɪt/	要 v. to make (something) more noticeable 由 强调 选 highlight
augment /ɔgˈmɛnt/	関 v. to increase the size or amount of (something) 田 放大 閸 extend, enhance
	要 v. to supplement 田 补充
certitude /'sɜrtə,tud/	舆 <i>n.</i> freedom from doubt 由 确信无疑
cachet /kæ'∫eɪ/	阕 <i>n.</i> an indication of approval carrying great prestige 由 声望,威望
sound /saʊnd/	嫛 <i>adj.</i> in good condition 田 状态良好的
	要 <i>adj.</i> showing good judgement 由 明智的,合理的
contrite /kən'traɪt/	國 <i>adj.</i> feeling or showing regret for bad behavior 田 后悔的 躚 penitent

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unanimous /ju'nænəməs/	箧 <i>adj.</i> having the same opinion ✿ 意见一致的
neologism /ni'alə,dʒɪzəm/	関 <i>n.</i> a new word or expression or a new meaning of a word 由 新词,新意思 反 archaism
aristocracy /,ærɪ'stakrəsi/	 Ø n. government by the best individuals or by a small privileged class ① 贵族统治,精英统治 Ø menial 졦 aristocratic adj. 贵族的
inimical /ɪˈnɪmɪkəl/	國 <i>adj.</i> likely to cause damage or have a bad effect 回 有害的,不友好的 蹬 antagonistic
hallow /ˈhæloʊ/	薁 ✔. to respect greatly: venerate ❶ 尊敬,崇敬 躚 respect



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annals /'ænəlz/	箧 <i>n.</i> historical records ❶ 历史记载
execrate /'ɛksɪˌkreɪt/	箧 ✔. to dislike and criticize (someone or something) very strongly ❶ 痛斥
unexampled /ˌʌnɛgˈzæmpəld/	要 <i>adj.</i> without precedent ❶ 史无前例的 躚 novel
tug /tʌg/	蔑 v. to pull something with a quick, forceful movement 由 用力拉
	遻 <i>n.</i> a struggle between two people or opposite forces 回 斗争
claustrophobic /klɔːstrəˈfəʊbɪk/	箧
atavism /'ætəˌvɪzəm/	 Description Descrip
	國 <i>n.</i> the reappearance of a characteristic in an organism after several generations of absence, usually caused by the chance recombination of genes
prepossessing /,pripə'zɛsɪŋ/	箧
perfidious /pərˈfɪdiəs/	箧 <i>adj.</i> not able to be trusted ❶ 不可信赖的 反 loyal 亟 perfidy <i>n.</i> 不忠诚
jubilation /,dʒubə'leɪ∫ən/	茵 <i>n.</i> great happiness or joy 曰 高兴,喜悦
peregrination	蔑



retribution	箧 <i>n.</i> punishment for doing something wrong
/ˌrɛtrəˈbju∫ən/	❶ 惩罚
charlatan	闋 <i>n.</i> a person who falsely pretends to know or be something in order to deceive people
/'ʃarlətən/	骗子
malinger	屡 ✔. to feign illness or other incapacity in order to avoid duty or work
/məˈlɪŋgər/	■ 装病以逃避工作
halcyon /ˈhælsiən/	闋 <i>adj.</i> very happy and successful ❶ 岁月静好的,安宁的 反 miserable
p redominant	阕 <i>adj.</i> more important, powerful, successful, or noticeable than other people or things
/priˈdamənənt/	❶ 最显著的,主导的
evocative /i'vakətıv/	関 <i>adj.</i> bringing thoughts, memories, or feelings into the mind
nonchalant	闋 <i>adj.</i> relaxed and calm in a way that shows that you do not care or are not worried about anything
/ˌnan∫ə'lant/	國 漠不关心的
ennoble /ε'noʊbəl/	闋 <i>v.</i> to make (someone or something) better or more worthy of admiration ❶ 使⋯崇高 反 abase
eradicate	英 v. to remove (something) completely
/i'rædı,keıt/	由 根除
prodigal /'pradīgəl/	箧 <i>adj.</i> characterized by profuse or wasteful expenditure ❶ 奢侈浪费的 反 penurious 郦 prodigality <i>n.</i> 挥霍
	箧 <i>adj.</i> yielding abundantly ❶ 多产的 , 大量的
disengage	與 𝒶 to release from something that engages or involves
/ˌdɪsɪnˈɡeɪdʒ/	■ 使解脱
rebound	闋 𝕶. to recover from setback or frustration
/rɪˈbaʊnd/	❶ 从挫败中恢复
	屡 v. to bounce back off something after hitting it ■ 弾回 102

adhere	展 v. to stick to something
/æd'hır/	由 依附于…, 坚持
	反 detach
unilateral	関 <i>adj.</i> involving only one group or country
/junəˈlætərəl/	由 单方面的
equable	英 adj. tending to remain calm
/'ɛkwəbəl/	由 平静的
	题 adj. free from sudden or harsh changes
	由 稳定不变的
instantiate	関 v. to represent (an abstraction) by a concrete instance
/ɪnˈstæn∫iˌeɪt/	由 举例,例证
diverse	関 <i>adj.</i> different from each other
/dəˈvɜrs/	由 多样的,不同的
	題 varied, divergent
protean	医 adj. displaying great diversity or variety
/'proʊtiən/	由 多样的
	题 versatile
pillory	🔀 v. to publicly criticize (someone) in a very harsh way
/'pɪləri/	
	反 exalt
exuberant	Adj. extreme or excessive in degree, size, or extent
/ɛgˈzubərənt/	由 过量的
	英 <i>adj.</i> filled with energy and enthusiasm
	由 热情洋溢的
plunder	${\ensuremath{\boxtimes}}$ v. to steal things from (a place, such as a city or town) especially by
/'plʌndər/	force
ennui	関 n. a lack of spirit, enthusiasm, or interest
/'an,wi/	由 无趣,无聊
conceive	医 v. to think of or create (something) in the mind
/kən'siv/	田 构想,创造
	題 imaginable
	英 v. to become pregnant
	由 怀孕



devoid /dɪ'vɔɪd/	國 <i>adj.</i> being without 回 缺乏的
sophisticated /səˈfɪstəˌkeɪtɪd/	闋 <i>adj.</i> having or showing a lot of experience and knowledge about the world and about culture, art, literature, etc. 國 精于世故的,老练的
	箧 <i>adj.</i> highly developed and complex ❶ 高度复杂的
conclusive /kən'klusɪv/	闋 <i>adj.</i> putting an end to debate or question especially by reason of irrefutability ❶ 终结的,最终的
enlighten /ɛnˈlaɪtən/	躞 ✔. to give knowledge or understanding to (someone) ❶ 启迪,开导
methodology /'mεθə'dalədʒi/	闋 <i>n.</i> a set of methods, rules, or ideas that are important in a science or art : a particular procedure or set of procedures 回 方法论
tectonic /tεk'tanɪk/	要 <i>adj.</i> relating to construction or building. ■ 建筑的
	箧 <i>adj.</i> of or relating to changes in the structure of the Earth's surface 由 地壳构造的
	閿 <i>adj.</i> having a strong and widespread impact 影响广泛的
monogamy /məˈnagəmi/	國 <i>n.</i> the state or practice of being married to only one person at a time ① 一夫一妻制
pathogen /'pæθədʒən/	國 <i>n.</i> a specific causative agent (as a bacterium or virus) of disease 面 病原体
depict /di'pɪkt/	躞 ✔. to describe (someone or something) using words, a story ❶ 描述
dismissive /dɪs'mɪsɪv/	闋 <i>adj.</i> serving to dismiss ❶ 轻视的,无视的 履 dismiss <i>v.</i> 不予考虑,不予理会
	國 <i>adj.</i> showing indifference or disregard ■ 轻蔑的 蹬 ignore
invertebrate /ɪnˈvɜrtəbrɪt/	要 <i>adj.</i> lacking in strength or vitality ❶ 软弱无力的



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	英 <i>n.</i> 中 无脊椎动物
discrepancy	英 <i>n.</i> a difference especially between things that should be the same 由 差异
/dɪˈskrɛpənsi/	选 incongruity
demographic	翼 <i>adj.</i> of or relating to the study of changes that occur in large groups of people over a period of time : of or relating to demography
/dɪˈmagrəfi/	田 与人口统计有关的
forage	箧 ✔. to search for something (such as food or supplies)
/ˈfɔrɪdʒ/	由寻找(食物)
synchronous	箧 <i>adj.</i> happening, moving, or existing at the same time
/ˈsɪŋkrənəs/	由 同时的
hagiography /ˌhægiˈaɡrəfi/	逫 n. a book about someone's life that makes it seem better than it really is or was ❶(夸大的)传记 蘧 hagiographic <i>adj.</i> 过于谄媚的
monochromatic	箧 <i>adj.</i> lacking variety, creativity, or excitement
/ˌmanəkroʊ'mætɪk/	❶ 单调的
employ	英 v. to make use of
/ɛm'plɔɪ/	中 使用
	英 v. to give a job to 中 雇佣
indigenous	國 <i>adj.</i> produced, living, or existing naturally in a particular region or environment
/ɪnˈdɪdʒənəs/	回属于某个地方的
	茵 <i>adj.</i> innate or inborn 中 与生俱来的 反 acquired
insurrection	茵 n. a usually violent attempt to take control of a government
/,ɪnsə'rεk∫ən/	由 造反
ideology /ˌaɪdi'alədʒi/	英 <i>n.</i> the set of ideas and beliefs of a group or political party 由 思想体系,意识形态
segregate /'sɛgrə,geɪt/	闋 v. to separate groups of people because of their particular race, religion ❶ 分离,隔离



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	闋 𝕶. to not allow people of different races to be together in (a place, such as a school) 皕 强制隔离
propound /prə'paʊnd/	英 v. to offer for discussion or consideration 由 提出⋯供考虑
adulterate /əˈdʌltər,eɪt/	殿 v. to make (something, such as a food or drink) impure or weaker by adding something of poor quality 由 掺假
expository /ɛk'spazəˌtɔri/	鼮 <i>adj.</i> used to describe writing that is done to explain something
anemia /əˈnimiə/	要 <i>n.</i> lack of vitality 由 缺乏活力
excavate /'εkskə,veɪt/	関 𝕶. to uncover (something) by digging away and removing the earth that covers it 田 开凿,挖出
acerbic /əˈsɜrbɪk/	要 <i>adj.</i> expressing harsh or sharp criticism in a clever way 中 (语言)辛辣尖刻的 选 mordant, caustic 反 sweet
resurgence	
colloquial /kəˈloʊkwiəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> using conversational style 由 口头的,非正式的
interjection /,ıntər'dʒεk∫ən/	英 n. the act of uttering exclamations
hoodwink /ˈhʊdˌwɪŋk/	英 <i>v.</i> to deceive or trick (someone) 日 欺骗
analogous /əˈnæləgəs/	要 <i>adj.</i> similar in some way 由 相似的 题 comparable
latent /'leɪtənt/	要 <i>adj.</i> present but not visible or active 田 潜藏的,潜在的
boycott /'bɔɪˌkat/	図 v. to refuse to buy, use, or participate in (something) as a way of protesting


	中 抵制 反 patronize
sentimental /ˌsɛntəˈmɛntəl /	箧 <i>adj.</i> resulting from feeling rather than reason or thought 由 感情用事的
	箧 <i>adj.</i> marked or governed by feeling, sensibility, or emotional idealism 由 多愁善感的
castigate /'kæstɪˌgeɪt/	箧 v. to criticize (someone) harshly ❶ 严厉批评 躚 chastise
preeminent /pri'εmənənt/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> better than others 中 杰出的,独一无二的
terminology /ˌtɜrməˈnalədʒi/	箧 <i>n.</i> the special words or phrases that are used in a particular field 中 术语
domesticate /doʊˈmɛstɪˌkeɪt/	箧 ✔. to breed or train (an animal) to need and accept the care of human beings : to tame (an animal) ❶ 驯服
pedagogical /ˌpɛdəˈgadʒɪkl/	薁 <i>adj.</i> of or relating to teachers or education 田 教育学的
skew /skju/	箧 v. to change (something) so that it is not true or accurate ❶ 歪曲,曲解 遞 askew <i>adj.</i> 歪的,斜的
static /'stætɪk/	箧 <i>adj.</i> showing little or no change, action, or progress 中 静态的 选 invariable
discrete /dɪˈskrit/	箧 <i>adj.</i> separate and different from each other 田 分开的 , 分离的 反 continuous
corrode /kəˈroʊd/	箧 ✔. to weaken or destroy gradually 由 削弱,破坏
	蔑 v. to slowly break apart and destroy (metal, an object, etc.) through a chemical process
protagonist /proʊˈtæɡənɪst/	箧 <i>n.</i> an important person who is involved in a competition, conflict, or cause 重重要人物



英 <i>n</i>	a supporter or champion
吏 申	持者

	田 又行有
forerunner /ˈfɔr,rʌnər/	鼮 <i>n.</i> someone or something that comes before another 由 先驱 躚 precursor
	箧 <i>n.</i> a sign of something that is going to happen 由 预兆
clutch /klʌtʃ/	英 v. to hold onto (someone or something) tightly with your hand 中 抓住
s traggle /ˈstrægəl/	箧 ✔. to wander from the direct course or way 中 迷路
	躞 ✔. to move away or spread out from others in a disorganized way ❶ 散乱
rhetorical /rɪˈtɔrɪkəl/	國 <i>adj.</i> of, relating to, or concerned with the art of speaking or writing formally and effectively especially as a way to persuade or influence people 1 有说服力的
equilibrium /ˌikwɪˈlɪbriəm/	蔑 n. a state in which opposing forces or actions are balanced so that one is not stronger or greater than the other 由 平衡
quintessential /,kwɪntɪ'sɛn∫əl/	國 <i>adj.</i> of, relating to, or having the nature of a quintessence; being the most typical 回 精华的,典型的
regimen /'rɛdʒəmən/	薁 <i>n.</i> governmental rule or control 申 统治,政府统治
objective /əb'dʒεktɪv/	闋 <i>adj.</i> dealing with facts without allowing personal feelings to confuse them ❶ 客观的 躚 fair
postulate /'past∫ə,leɪt/	闋 𝒘. to suggest (something, such as an idea or theory) especially in order to start a discussion ❶ 假设, 假定 反 deny as false
onset /'an,sɛt/	闋 <i>n.</i> the beginning of something 回 开始



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impinge /ɪm'pɪndʒ/	英 <i>v.</i> to strike or dash especially with a sharp collision 中 猛烈撞击
	箧 v. to have an effect or make an impression 由影响
	薁 v. encroach or infringe ❶ 妨碍,侵犯
thrive /θraɪv/	箧 v. to grow or develop successful 中 兴旺发达
milieu /mil'j3/	阕 <i>n.</i> the physical or social setting in which something occurs or develops 由 环境
paradoxical /ˌpærəˈdaksɪkəl/	箧 <i>adj.</i> not being the normal or usual kind 由 不寻常的
	箧 <i>adj.</i> of the nature of a paradox 由 悖论的,矛盾的
iterate /'ɪtərˌeɪt/	英 v. to say or state again 中 重说一遍
prophetic /prəˈfɛtɪk/	箧 <i>adj.</i> correctly stating what will happen in the future 由 预言的 选 prescient
delineate /dɪ'lɪni,eɪt/	箧 ✔. to mark the outline of 由 描绘轮廓
	薁 ✔. to clearly describe 由 详细描述
condone /kənˈdoʊn/	茵 v. to forgive or approve (something that is considered wrong) 中 原谅,认可
acumen /əˈkjumən/	薁 <i>n.</i> keenness and depth of perception, discernment, or discrimination especially in practical matters 和 机智,精明
agonize /'ægəˌnaɪz/	薁 <i>v.</i> to think or worry very much about something 由 煞费苦心地做
revere /rɪ'vɪr/	箧 ✔. to have great respect for (someone or something) 由 尊敬 反 profane



reckless /ˈrɛklɪs/	闋 <i>adj.</i> not showing proper concern about the possible bad results of your actions 即 粗心的,鲁莽的
unsparing /ʌnˈspɛrɪŋ/	箧 adj. not merciful or forbearing 由 无情的,苛求的
	英 <i>adj.</i> not frugal 由 不节俭的
belligerent /bəˈlɪdʒərənt/	箧 <i>adj.</i> angry and aggressive 由 好斗的 选 pugnacious
taciturn /'tæsə,tɜrn/	 英 <i>adj.</i> tending to be quiet 由 沉默寡言的 选 terse, curt, laconic <li <i="" taciturnity="">n. 沉默寡言
penitential /,pεnɪ'tɛn∫əl/	翼 <i>adj.</i> relating to the feeling of being sorry for doing something wrong 由 后悔的,忏悔的 躚 contrite
frivolous /ˈfrɪvələs/	箧 <i>adj.</i> of little weight or importance 由 普通的,无关紧要的 赈 frivolity <i>n.</i> 轻浮
	箧 <i>adj.</i> silly and not serious 由 不严肃的
plead /plid/	薁 ✔. to argue a case or cause in a court of law 申 辩护
orthodox /'ɔrθəˌdaks/	國 <i>adj.</i> accepted as true or correct by most people 中 主流的
	國 <i>adj.</i> accepting and closely following the traditional beliefs and customs of a religion 印合传统的
allege /ə'lɛdʒ/	英 ✔. to assert without proof or before proving 中 断言,宣称

reconcile	薁 𝒘. to cause people or groups to become friendly again after an argument or disagreement
/'rεkənˌsaɪl/	中 调和
improvise	英 <i>v.</i> to speak or perform without preparation
/'ɪmprəˌvaɪz/	中 即兴表演
eliminate /i'lɪməˌneɪt/	英 v. to get rid of 由 移除,去掉 选 put to rest
disquiet	茵 v. to take away the peace or tranquility of
/dɪs'kwaɪət/	中 使 不安
predicament	英 <i>n.</i> a difficult or unpleasant situation
/priˈdɪkəmənt/	中 困境
fester /ˈfɛstər/	英 v. to become worse as time passes 中 恶化 反 heal
accord	英 <i>n.</i> agreement; harmony
/əˈkɔrd/	由 和谐,一致
ascertain	阙 v. to learn or find out (something, such as information or the truth)
/ˌæsərˈteɪn/	中 查明
counterproductive	闋 <i>adj.</i> tending to hinder the attainment of a desired goal
/ˈkaʊntərprəˌdʌktɪv/	由 起反作用的,事与愿违的
misnomer	闋 <i>n.</i> a name that is wrong or not proper or appropriate
/mɪs'noʊmər/	由 误称
precarious /prɪˈkɛriəs/	 國 adj. characterized by a lack of security or stability that threatens with danger 中处境危险的 题 perilous 反 safe
unrelenting	闋 <i>adj.</i> not softening or yielding in determination
/ˌʌnrɪˈlɛntɪŋ/	申 不妥协的
	窦 <i>adj.</i> not letting up or weakening in vigor or pace 中 持续的,不减退的 选 persistent

鼮 adj. causing a person to become tired and ready to fall asleep 由 令人昏昏欲睡的 反 invigorating, stimulant
製 v. to cause (something, such as information) to go to many people 田 传播,散布 题 transmit 反 garner
 ▶ v. to cause or persuade (a person or an animal) to go somewhere or to do something by offering some pleasure or gain □ 诱惑 ▶ [p] repel
英 v. to send away 中 驱逐 选 expel, oust
関 𝕶. to treat (someone or something) poorly and without respect Ⅲ 贬低
英 v. to make the quality of (something) worse 中 退化
鼮 <i>adj.</i> tending to change often; not dependable or stable 中 多变的
鼮 <i>adj.</i> easily frightened or excited 田 易受惊吓的,易激动的 躚 restive, fractious
嬮 <i>adj.</i> free from commotion or disturbance 由 安静的 反 commotion, ferment
鼮 <i>adj.</i> free from anxiety, tension, or restlessness 由 心神安宁的
鼮
屡 <i>adj.</i> conventionally proper 由 得体的
鼮 <i>adj.</i> not neat or orderly 中 不整洁的,邋遢的
要 <i>adj.</i> correct and polite in a particular situation 由 得体的 履 decorum <i>n.</i> 礼仪,礼貌

tawdry /'tɔdri/	國 <i>adj.</i> cheap and gaudy in appearance or quality 国 俗气的
	屡 <i>adj.</i> morally low or bad ❶ 卑鄙的
décor /deɪˈkɔr/	國 <i>n.</i> the way that a room or the inside of a building is decorated 🖬 (装修的)格调,风格
lush /l∧∫/	闋 <i>adj.</i> lavishly productive ❶ 茂盛的,郁郁葱葱的
	箧 <i>adj.</i> opulent or sumptuous 田 奢华的
acidic /əˈsɪdɪk/	த <i>adj.</i> having a very sour or sharp taste 由 酸的,尖酸刻薄的
coarse /kɔrs/	屡 <i>adj.</i> having a rough quality ■ 粗糙的
	箧 <i>adj.</i> rude or offensive 由 粗鲁的
impoverished /ɪm'pavərɪ∫/	國 <i>adj.</i> represented by few species or individuals 配 贫瘠的,贫穷的
threshold /'θrɛ∫ຸoʊld/	阕 <i>n.</i> the point or level at which something begins or changes 回 阈值,临界点
disparage /dɪˈspærɪdʒ/	箧 ✔. to describe (someone or something) as unimportant, weak, bad, etc ❶ 鄙视 躚 slight
invalidate /ɪnˈvæləˌdeɪt/	翼 v. to weaken or destroy the effect of (something) 目前,使 无效
hackneyed /'hæk,nid/	國 <i>adj.</i> not interesting, funny, etc., because of being used too often 由 陈词滥调的 反 original, fresh
ruminate /'rumə,neɪt/	፼ 𝕶. to think carefully and deeply about something ■ 仔细思考
meander /mi'ændər/	闋 𝕶. to move or cause to move in a sinuous, spiral, or circular course ■ 漫无目的地走动

bucolic /bju'kalɪk/	蔑 adj. of or relating to the country or country life 即 乡间生活的 躚 pastoral
pastoral /'pæstərəl/	闋 <i>adj.</i> of or relating to the countryside or to the lives of people who live in the country ❶ 乡间生活的 蹬 bucolic
hard-nosed /'hard,noʊzd/	箧 <i>adj.</i> being tough, stubborn, or uncompromising ❶ 坚韧不妥协的
	箧 <i>adj.</i> not influenced by emotions 回 理性的
petty /'pεti/	英 <i>adj.</i> not very important or serious 中 不重要的
opportunistic /,apərtu'nıstık/	箧 <i>adj.</i> taking advantage of opportunities as they arise 回 机会主义的,投机的
menace /'mɛnəs/	箧 ✔. to threaten harm to (someone or something) 申 威胁
painstaking /'peɪnz,teɪkɪŋ/	箧 <i>adj.</i> diligent care and effort ❶ 勤奋努力的 躚 meticulous
humanitarian /hjuˌmænəˈtɛriən/	國 <i>adj.</i> relating to or characteristic of people who work to improve the lives and living conditions of other people ① 人道的,博爱的
predispose /,pridɪs'poʊz/	茵 v. to make susceptible ❶ 使 易受感染
	箧 ✔. to dispose in advance ❶ 使 有倾向
eminent /'ɛmənənt/	闋 <i>adj.</i> successful, well-known and respected 由 杰出的
declamatory /di'klæmə,tɔri/	英 <i>adj.</i> expressing feelings or opinions in a way that is loud and forceful 申 演说般的,慷慨激昂的
ascetic /əˈsɛtɪk/	闋 <i>adj.</i> relating to or having a strict and simple way of living that avoids physical pleasure 由 生活朴素的 反 libertine

safeguard /seɪfˌgard/	薁 ✔. to make (someone or something) safe or secure 由 保护
	随 preserving
sinister	英 <i>adj.</i> having an evil appearance
/'sɪnɪstər/	中 邪恶的
	関 <i>adj.</i> presaging ill fortune or trouble
	中 不吉利的
convincing	関 adj. causing someone to believe that something is true or certain
/kən'vɪnsɪŋ/	田 有说服力的
peak	國 <i>n.</i> the highest level or greatest degree
/pik/	中 顶点,顶峰
unrivaled	國 adj. better than anyone or anything else
/ʌnˈraɪvəld/	中 无法匹敌的
	脤 rival <i>n.</i> 敌人
pivotal	英 <i>adj.</i> very important
/'pɪvətəl/	由非常重要的
recondite	B adj. difficult or impossible for one of ordinary understanding or
/'rɛkənˌdaɪt/	knowledge to comprehend
	由 难懂的
	題 esoteric, arcane, abstruse
	反 widely understood
morbid	國 <i>adj.</i> not healthy or normal
/'mɔrbɪd/	由 不健康的
	國 adj. relating to unpleasant subjects
	由(话题)不愉快的
staple	题 adj. used, needed, our enjoyed constantly by many people
/'steɪpəl/	中(食物,商品等)必要的
	関 <i>adj.</i> principal, chief
	中 重要的,主要的
herald	関 n. a sign that something will happen
/ˈhɛrəld/	由 前兆
	英 v. to be a sign of
	中 预示
	选 harbinger

cure-all /'kjʊrˌɔl/	阕 <i>n.</i> a cure or solution for any illness or problem ❶ 万能灵药 题 panacea, nostrum
ruthless /'ru'θlɪs/	箧 <i>adj.</i> having no pity 田 无情的,残忍的
scorn /skɔrn/	 英 v. to show disdain or derision 田 鄙视,嘲笑
acquisitive /əˈkwɪzətɪv/	選 <i>adj.</i> having a strong desire to own or acquire more things 田 贪婪的
clangorous /'klæŋərəs/	屡
rejuvenate /rɪˈdʒuvəˌneɪt/	國 <i>adj.</i> to give new strength or energy to 由 使 重新有活力
obsess /əbˈsɛs/	國 <i>v.</i> to think and talk about someone or something too much 印 沉迷于…
canonical /kəˈnanɪkəl/	 國 adj. of or relating to the group of books, plays, poems, etc., that are traditionally considered to be very important (书籍等在某个领域)经典之作的 canonize v. 奉为经典,推崇
undo /ʌnˈdu/	英 <i>v.</i> to stop the effect of 中撤销
obsolete /,absə'lit/	鼮 <i>adj.</i> no longer used because something newer exists 回 过时的 蹬 outmoded, fusty
quotidian /kwoʊˈtɪdiən/	製 <i>adj.</i> ordinary or very common Ⅲ 普通的 题 workday 反 extraordinary, unusual 醚 <i>adj.</i> occurring every day Ⅲ 日常的
pathetic /pəˈθεtɪk/	 國 adj. causing feelings of sadness and sympathy 重 悲伤的,可悲的 國 adj. pitifully inferior or inadequate 回 差劲的,不足的



bathetic /bəˈθεtɪk/	窦 <i>adj.</i> marked by exceptional commonplaceness ITI 陈腐的
veracious /və'reɪ∫əs/	要 <i>adj.</i> marked by truth 由 真实的,准确的,真诚的 蹬 truth 霢 veracity <i>n.</i> 准确性
voracious /vɔ'reɪ∫əs/	 ➡ adj. excessively eager ➡ 贪婪的 ➡ adj. having a huge appetite ➡ 贪吃的 ➡ prodigious
exploit /'εks.plɔɪt/	 题 v. to make productive use of 利用,使用 题 v. to make use of meanly or unfairly for one's own advantage 副 剥削 题 n. An act or deed, especially a brilliant or heroic one 田 成就
retrofit /'rɛtrəˌfɪt/	 レ. to provide (something) with new parts that were not available when it was originally built 翻新
witty /'wɪti/	英 <i>adj.</i> funny and clever 由 机智幽默的
provocative /prə'vakətıv/	 國 adj. causing discussion, thought, argument, etc. 引起争论的 Inflammatory, controversial 國 adj. causing excitement 刺激的
impecunious /ˌɪmpɪ'kjuniəs/	要 <i>adj.</i> having little or no money 中 贫穷的 蹬 indigent 反 wealthy
assiduous /əˈsɪdʒuəs/	箧 <i>adj.</i> showing great care, attention, and effort 田 努力的
tacit /'tæsɪt/	鼮



transgress /træns'grɛs/	箧 v. to disobey a command or law 由 违反,违背
abstruse /æb'strus/	箧 <i>adj.</i> difficult to comprehend 由 难以理解
	🔀 esoteric, arcane, recondite
embed /εm'bεd/	闋 v. to place or set (something) firmly in something else or to make something 田 嵌入 反 excise
render /'rɛndər/	國 <i>v.</i> to cause (someone or something) to be in a specified condition 即使…进入某种状态
alter /'ɔltər/	英 v. to change (something) 中 改变
penchant /'pεnt∫ənt/	 Description Descrip
tailor /'teɪlər/	 契 v. to make or change (something) so that it meets a special need or purpose 由 修改 英 n. 五 非位
homogeneous /ˌhoʊmoʊ'dʒiniəs/	 ■ 裁缝 >>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>
	选 uniform, unvaried, resemblance 反 disparate
immense /ɪˈmɛns/	薁 <i>adj.</i> very great in size or amount 由 巨大的 蹬 colossal
kindred /ˈkɪndrɪd/	箧 <i>adj.</i> closely related or similar 由 相关的,相似的 选 affiliated
affiliate /əˈfɪliˌeɪt/	 v. to closely connect (something or yourself) with or to something (such as a program or organization) as a member or partner 附属



run-of-the-mill	鼮 <i>adj.</i> average or ordinary
/'rʌnəvðə'mɪl/	由 平凡的
refuge /'rɛfjudʒ/	英 <i>n.</i> a place that provides shelter or protection 中 避难所
oratorical	鼮 adj. of or relating to the skill or activity of giving speeches
/ˌɔrəˈtɔrɪkəl/	由 口才的



	Word List 13
incense /ɪnˈsɛns/	箧 ✔. to arouse the extreme anger or indignation of 中 激怒
mortify /'mɔrtəˌfaɪ/	薁 ✔. to cause (someone) to feel very embarrassed and foolish 由 使 尴尬
heterodox /ˈhɛtəroʊˌdaks/	箧 <i>adj.</i> not agreeing with established beliefs or standards 田 异端邪说的,非主流观点的 躚 iconoclastic
doctrinaire /,daktrɪˈnɛr/	送 adj. used to describe a person who has very strong beliefs about what should be done and will not change them or accept other people's opinions
	閿 <i>n.</i> one who attempts to put into effect an abstract doctrine or theory with little or no regard for practical difficulties 田 教条主义者
sporadic /spə'rædɪk/	箧
dictate /'dɪk,teɪt/	箧 v. to control or command 由 掌控, 支配
buoyant /'bɔɪənt/	箧
	英 <i>adj.</i> able to float or able to cause things to float 中 漂浮的,可浮起来的
premonitory /ˌprɛməˈnɪ∫ən/	英 <i>adj.</i> giving warning 中 警告的
abreast /əˈbrɛst/	箧 <i>adj.</i> up to a particular standard or level especially of knowledge of recent developments 回 与时俱进的
obstinate /'abstənət/	箧 <i>adj.</i> refusing to change your behavior or your ideas 由 固执的 反 tractable
redeem /rɪ'dim/	英 v. to atone for 中 赎罪

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	英 v. to buy back 中 赎回
debacle /dɪˈbakəl/	英 <i>n.</i> a great disaster 中 大灾难 反 success
	英 <i>n.</i> a complete failure 由 彻底失败 选 fiasco
omit /oʊˈmɪt/	中 省略,忽略 反 include 派 omission <i>n.</i> 疏忽
boon /bun/	箧 <i>n.</i> a benefit or advantage 由 好处 , 福利 选 benefit
hidebound /'haɪd,baʊnd/	箧 <i>adj.</i> not willing to accept new or different ideas 中 守旧的
sullen /'sʌlən/	箧 <i>adj.</i> gloomily or resentfully silent or repressed 中 不高兴的,性格阴郁的 选 surly
	箧 <i>adj.</i> gray and dark 由 灰暗的
prudent /'prudənt/	 英 <i>adj.</i> marked by circumspection 田 谨慎的 选 circumspect 反 foolhardy 派 imprudent <i>adj.</i> 不谨慎的
	 國 adj. provident or frugal 中 节省的 题 provident
	関 <i>adj.</i> marked by wisdom or judiciousness 中 睿智的,精明的
juxtapose /'dʒʌkstəˌpoʊz/	薁 ✔. to place two or more things side by side 由 并排放置
noxious /'nak∫əs/	箧 <i>adj.</i> harmful to living things 中 有害的
obnoxious /əb'nak∫əs/	箧 <i>adj.</i> odiously or disgustingly objectionable 由 极其令人反感的



laborious	薁 <i>adj.</i> requiring a lot of time and effort
/ləˈbɔriəs/	中 费力的
	箧 <i>adj.</i> devoted to labor 由 勤奋的
rhapsody	薁 <i>n.</i> a written or spoken expression of great enthusiasm, praise, etc.
/'ræpsədi/	由 慷慨激昂的说辞
stanch	箧 ✔. to stop or check in its course
/stant∫/	由 阻止
	蔑 v. to stop blood from flowing 申止血
divert	箧 ✔. to distract
/də'vɜrt/	由 分散,转移(注意力,精神)
	 v. to give pleasure to especially by distracting the attention from what burdens or distresses 通过转移注意力使人愉悦 赋 diverting <i>adj.</i> 有趣的
bungle	英 <i>v.</i> to not do (something) well or successfully
/ˈbʌŋgəl/	由 搞砸
pendulum	闋 <i>n.</i> something (as a state of affairs) that alternates between opposites
/'pεndjuləm/	中(局势)摇摆不定
fixate	闋 v. to give all of your attention to something
/'fɪkˌseɪt/	申 注视,全神贯注
aghast	英 <i>adj.</i> shocked and upset
/ə'gæst/	中 令人震惊的
obdurate /'abdʊrɪt/	奠 <i>adj.</i> stubbornly persistent in wrongdoing 由 固执的 选 intransigence 反 flexible, complaisant
foresight /'fɔrˌsaɪt/	蔑 <i>n.</i> the ability to see what will or might happen in the future 匝见
glamorous	箧 <i>adj.</i> very exciting and attractive
/'glæmərəs/	中 有吸引力的
relegate	箧 <i>v.</i> to assign to a place of insignificance or of oblivion
/'rεlə,geɪt/	由 降低



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apostle	箧 <i>n.</i> an ardent supporter
/ə'pasəl/	❶ 狂热的支持者
foreground	遻 ✔. to make (something) more important
/'fɔr,graʊnd/	❶ 强调
pious	箧 <i>adj.</i> deeply religious
/'paɪəs/	❶ 信仰虔诚的
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> marked by sham or hypocrisy 由 虚伪的
self-righteous /'sɛlf'raɪt∫əs/	箧 <i>adj.</i> convinced of one's own righteousness especially in contrast with the actions and beliefs of others 由 自以为是的
brandish /'brændɪ∫/	薁 ✔. to exhibit in an ostentatious or aggressive manner ❶ 炫耀般地呈现,展示 选 boast
	薁 ✔. to shake or wave (as a weapon) menacingly ❶ 挥舞
erroneous	箧 <i>adj.</i> not correct
/ε'roʊniəs/	由 错误的
feasible	選 <i>adj.</i> possible to do
/ˈfizəbəl/	由 可行的
schism /'sɪzəm/	英 <i>n.</i> division or separation 中 分裂 选 factiousness
notorious /noʊ'tɔriəs/	箧 <i>adj.</i> well-known or famous especially for something bad ❶ 臭名昭著的 派 notoriety <i>n.</i> 恶名,声名狼藉
providential	英 <i>adj.</i> happening at a good time because of luck
/,pravəˈdɛn∫əl/	中 幸运的,凑巧的
tumultuous	箧 adj. involving a lot of violence, confusion, or disorder
/tu'm∧lt∫uəs/	由 混乱的
panache	箧 <i>n.</i> dash or flamboyance in style and action
/pəˈnæ∫/	申 炫耀
gawky	英 <i>adj.</i> awkward and clumsy
/'gɔki/	由 笨拙的



virulent /'vɪrjulənt/	箧 <i>adj.</i> extremely dangerous and deadly and usually spreading very quickly 如 有害的,有毒的
	箧 <i>adj.</i> full of malice 由 恶毒的
malignant /məˈlɪɡnənt/	薁 <i>adj.</i> tending to produce death or deterioration 田 有害的
	箧 <i>adj.</i> passionately and relentlessly malevolent 由 恶毒的
benign /bɪˈnaɪn/	茵 <i>adj.</i> not causing harm or damage 由 无害的
	箧
abridge /əˈbrɪdʒ/	英 v. to shorten by leaving out some parts 由 缩短 选 synoptic
lurid /'lʊrɪd/	英 <i>adj.</i> causing shock or disgust 田 令人震惊的,耸人听闻的 选 sensational
copious /'koʊpiəs/	鼮 <i>adj.</i> very large in amount or number 由 大量的
negligent /'nɛglədʒənt/	箧 <i>adj.</i> failing to take proper or normal care of something or someone 回 疏忽大意的 躚 lax
sartorial /sar'tɔriəl/	鼮 <i>adj.</i> of or relating to a tailor or tailored clothes 由 与衣服相关的
supersede /,supər'sid/	箧 v. to take the place of (someone or something that is old, no longer useful, etc.) Ⅲ 淘汰,取代 躚 preempt
thrill /θrɪl/	箧 v. to cause (someone) to feel very excited or happy 回 使 兴奋
approbate /'æprə,beɪt/	英 ✔. to approve or sanction 中 支持,赞成 反 condemn



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reins
ith a bridle
agree with or support your
sked for or hoped for)
. ,
lifferent from the main



entrench /εn'trεnt∫/	英 <i>v.</i> to establish firmly or solidly 中 牢固地确立 派 entrenched <i>adj.</i> 根深蒂固的
	M entrenened adj. 化水带回口
prowess /'praʊɪs/	蔑 <i>n.</i> great ability or skill 由 (超凡的)技巧,能力
secular /'sɛkjələr/	鼮 adj. of or relating to the physical world and not the spiritual world
	嬮 <i>adj.</i> not religious 中 非宗教的
ecstatic /ɛk'stætɪk/	茵 <i>adj.</i> very happy or excited 由特别高兴的
	題 euphoric
euphoria /juˈfɔriə/	関 <i>n.</i> a feeling of great happiness and excitement 田特别高兴
	选 ecstasy 派 euphoric <i>adj.</i> 特别高兴的
disgruntle /dɪs'grʌntəl/	薁 v. to make ill-humored or discontented 由 使 不高兴 躚 crestfallen
gracious /'greɪ∫əs/	箧 <i>adj.</i> very polite in a way that shows respect 中 有礼貌的
	関 <i>adj.</i> graceful 中 优雅的
humdrum /ˈhʌm,drʌm/	箧 <i>adj.</i> not interesting or dull 由 无聊的,千篇一律的 躚 dull
polarize /'poʊləˌraɪz/	闋 ✔. to break up into opposing factions or groupings 雸 使 两极化
hand-wringing /'hændˌrɪŋɪŋ/	英 <i>n.</i> an overwrought expression of concern or guilt 由 焦虑的、绝望的言谈举止
prime /praɪm/	薁 ν. to make (someone) ready to do something 由 使 准备好
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> most important 由 最重要的

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vanquish /'væŋkwɪ∫/	屡 ✔. to defeat (someone) completely in a war, battle, etc. ❶ 打败,战胜
triumph /'traɪəmf/	箧 <i>n.</i> a great or important victory 由 胜利,成就
forge /fɔrdʒ/	関 v. to make or imitate falsely especially with intent to defraud 由 伪造,造假 趨 fabricate
	箧 ✔. to form or bring into being especially by an expenditure of effort ❶ 努力形成
garrulous /ˈgærələs/	屡 <i>adj.</i> very talkative ❶ 话多的 厐 loquacious 反 taciturn 亟 garrulity <i>n.</i> 话多
prevaricate /prɪˈværɪˌkeɪt/	阕 𝕶. to avoid telling the truth by not directly answering a question Ⅲ 搪塞,闪烁其词
eclectic /ɛk'lɛktɪk/	閿 <i>adj.</i> including things taken from many different sources 目 多元的
haughty /ˈhɔti/	要 <i>adj.</i> blatantly and disdainfully proud ❶ 高傲的,傲慢的
dismantle /dɪs'mæntəl/	箧 ✔. to take to pieces ❶ 拆开
	屡 v. to destroy (something) in an orderly way 且 破坏
propagate /'prapə,geɪt/	國 v. to cause to continue or increase by sexual or asexual reproduction 面 繁殖
	闋 v . to foster growing knowledge of, familiarity with, or acceptance of (as an idea or belief) 面 宣扬,宣传
caricature /'kærɪkət∫ər/	國 <i>n.</i> a drawing that makes someone look funny or foolish because some part of the person's appearance is exaggerated III 漫画,讽刺画
abrade /əˈbreɪd/	蹼 v. to damage (something) by rubbing, grinding, or scraping 国 磨损



	箧 ✔. to wear down in spirit ᇁ (在精神上)折磨
blight /blaɪt/	荬 v. to impair the quality or effect of 由 破坏
pristine /'prɪsˌtin/	箧 <i>adj.</i> belonging to the earliest period or state 由 原始的 反 corrupted by civilization
	 國 adj. not spoiled, corrupted, or polluted and left in its natural state 田 未被破坏的 國 undisturbed
apposite /'æpəzɪt/	箧 <i>adj.</i> highly pertinent or appropriate 中 合适的,相关的 选 fitting 反 irrelevant
germane /dʒərˈmeɪn/	箧 <i>adj.</i> relating to a subject in an appropriate way 田 相关的 躚 relevant
fitful /'fɪtfəl/	<i>adj.</i> not regular or steady 由 不规律的,一阵阵的
imperturbable /,ɪmpər'tɜrbəbəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> very calm 中 镇定的,冷静的
exigent /'ɛksədʒənt/	箧 <i>adj.</i> requiring immediate attention 由 紧急的 选 pressing 反 deferrable
surrogate /'sɜrəgɪt/	箧 v. to appoint as successor, deputy, or substitute for oneself 中代理
erstwhile /'ɜrst,hwaɪl/	茵 <i>adv.</i> in the past 曰 过去地 遗 onetime
onetime /'wʌnˌtaɪm/	英 <i>adj.</i> having been someone or something specified in the past 中 过去的,之前的
florid /ˈflɔrɪd/	箧 adj. elaborately decorated 田 过分修饰的,花哨的
	箧 <i>adj.</i> having a red or reddish color 中 红润的



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defame /di'ferm/	闋 <i>n.</i> to hurt the reputation of (someone or something) especially by saying things that are false or unfair III 贬损,玷污
inveigle /ɪnˈveɪgəl/	箧 v. to persuade (someone) to do something in a clever or deceptive way 由 诱骗 反 request directly
timorous /'tɪmərɛs/	箧 <i>adj.</i> easily frightened 由 胆小的 选 diffident 反 intrepid



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narcissism /'narsə,sızəm/	嬮 <i>n.</i> egoism, egocentrism 由 自恋 选 self-flattery
omniscient /am'nɪ∫ənt/	関 <i>adj.</i> knowing everything 由 无所不知的
interminable /ɪnˈtɜrmɪnəbəl/	鼮 <i>adj.</i> continuing for a very long time 田 持续的,没完没了的
posture /'past∫ər/	関 <i>n.</i> state or condition at a given time especially with respect to capability in particular circumstances 田 态度,立场
	関 <i>v.</i> to assume an artificial or pretended attitude 由 装腔作势 反 behave naturally
substantiate /səb'stæn∫i,eɪt/	英 v. to prove the truth of (something) 中 证明 反 disprove
snare /snεr/	殿 n. a position or situation from which it is difficult to escape 田 陷阱
	英 <i>v.</i> to cause (something) to become caught in something 日 捕捉
forestall /fɔr'stɔl/	要 <i>v.</i> to stop (something) from happening 回 阻止 题 avert, prevent 反 precipitate
beholden /bɪˈhoʊldən/	鼮
indebted /ɪn'dɛtɪd/	英 <i>adj.</i> owing gratitude or recognition to another 中 感激的
impute /ɪm'pjut/	関 v. to say or suggest that someone or something has or is guilty of (something) 回 归罪于,归咎于

brazen	Adj. acting or done in a very open and shocking way without shame
/'breɪzən/	embarrassment
	中厚颜无耻的,臭不要脸的
nettle	英 v. to make (someone) angry
/ˈnɛtəl/	田 使 生气
	派 nettlesome adj. 烦人的
contemptuous	要 adj. feeling or showing deep hatred or disapproval
/kən'tɛmpt∫uəs/	由 鄙视的
	选 disdainful
	派 contempt v. 轻蔑
objurgation	要 n. a harsh rebuke
/'abdʒərˌgeɪt/	由 斥责,非难
nascent	要 <i>adj.</i> beginning to exist
/'næsənt/	田 初始的
	选 budding
token	國 adj. representing no more than a symbolic effort
/'toʊkən/	由象征性的,敷衍的
	國 adj. serving or intended to show absence of discrimination
	■ 因为消除歧视而象征性存在的
residual	國 adj. leaving a residue that remains effective for some time
/rɪˈzɪdʒuəl/	和 剩余的,残留的
	n . the part that is left when the other people or things are gone, used
	田 剩余,残渣
deft	Adj. able to do something quickly and accurately
/dɛft/	由 灵巧的
eloquent	A adj. having or showing the ability to use language clearly and
/'ɛləkwənt/	effectively
	🖬 能说会道的,能言善辩的
	选 rhetoric
adroit	🛱 adj. very clever or skillful
/ə'drɔɪt/	■ 灵巧的
	题 dexterous, nimble, skillful
plentiful	adj. giving or providing many desired things
/'plɛntɪfəl/	中 慷慨的

bountiful /'baʊntəfəl/	茵 <i>adj.</i> given or provided abundantly 田 丰富的
	选 fertile
	箧 adj. liberal in bestowing gifts or favors
	中 慷慨的
clearheaded	國 <i>adj.</i> having or showing an ability to think clearly
/'klɪr'hɛdɪd/	中 思路清晰的
interweave	箧 v. to mix or blend together
/ˌɪntər'wiv/	中混合
impolitic	箧 adj. unwise
/ɪm'paləˌtɪk/	✿ 不明智的
	选 tactless
feeble	茵 <i>adj.</i> very weak
/ˈfibəl/	中 衰弱,虚弱
	派 enfeeble v. 使衰弱
prerogative	箧 <i>n.</i> a right or privilege
/pri'ragətɪv/	中特权
vigilant	國 adj. carefully noticing problems or signs of danger
/'vɪdʒələnt/	中警惕的
clumsy	國 adj. lacking dexterity, nimbleness, or grace
/'klʌmzi/	■ 笨拙的
fringe	國 n. something that is marginal, additional, or secondary to some activity
/frɪndʒ/	process, or subject
	🖬 次要的,边缘的,不重要的
	躚 marginal, peripheral
	反 center
denigrate	國 v. to attack the reputation of
/'dɛnəˌgreɪt/	中 攻击,贬损
implore	國 v. to ask or beg for (something) in a very serious or emotional way
/ɪm'plɔr/	中 恳求,哀求
supplicate	國 v. to make a humble entreaty
/'sʌpləˌkeɪt/	中 恳求
	选 entreaty

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willful /'wɪlfəl/	國 <i>adj.</i> refusing to change your ideas or opinions or to stop doing something 回 固执任性的
	箧 <i>adj.</i> done deliberately ❶ 故意的
entreaty /ɛn'triti/	英 <i>n.</i> a serious request for something 由 恳求
	ᡂ。 题 supplication 派 entreat <i>v.</i> 恳求
notwithstandin	
/ˌnatwɪð'stændɪŋ/	中尽管
insipid	adj. not interesting or exciting
/ɪnˈsɪpɪd/	中 无聊的 选 bland
modish	箧 <i>adj.</i> fashionable or stylish
/'moʊdɪ∫/	中时髦的
salubrious	関 <i>adj.</i> making good health possible or likely
/sə'lubriəs/	申 有益健康的 反 unhealthful
treacherous	adj. not able to be trusted
/'trɛt∫ərəs/	由 不可靠的,背叛的 反 faithful
	選 <i>adj.</i> marked by hidden dangers, hazards, or perils 由 危险的
objectionable /əbˈdʒɛkʃənəbəl/	箧 <i>adj.</i> causing people to be offended 中 令人反感的
recrudesce /ˌrikru'dɛs/	荚 ✔. to break out or become active again 中 复发
tangible /'tændʒəbəl/	罬 <i>adj.</i> able to be touched or felt 回 可感知的,实实在在的
nebulous	adj. not clear
/'nɛbjələs/	❶ 模糊的,不清楚的 选 vague
utter	國 <i>adj.</i> complete, absolute or entire
/ˈʌtər/	■ 完全的



	薁 ν. to send forth as a sound 由 发出声音
aberrant /'æbərənt/	箧 <i>adj.</i> deviating from the usual or natural type 中 不正常的 躚 anomalous
doom /dum/	闋 v. to make certain the failure or destruction of 由 注定(失败)
	関 <i>v.</i> to condemn to ruination or death 由 使毁灭
slender /'slεndər/	箧 <i>adj.</i> limited or inadequate in amount or scope 由 缺少的,不足的
	箧 <i>adj.</i> thin, very narrow or not wide 中 窄的,瘦的
garner /'garnər/	箧 v. to collect or gather (something) 中 收集
	箧 v. to acquire by effort 由 通过努力获得
recruit /rɪˈkrut/	國 v. to find suitable people and get them to join a company, an organization, the armed forces, etc. 中 招募
provision /prəˈvɪʒən/	箧 <i>n.</i> something that is done in advance to prepare for something else 中 预备,预先采取的措施
	國 <i>n.</i> the act or process of supplying or providing something 申 提供,供应
prompt /prampt/	箧 v. to serve as the inciting cause of 由 促进,激起
	闋 <i>adj.</i> of or relating to prompting actors 中 敏捷的,迅速的
assail /əˈseɪl/	闋 v. to attack or criticize (someone or something) in a violent or angry way 由 批评,攻击
endow /ɛn'daʊ/	國 v. to freely or naturally provide (someone or something) with something 由 赋予



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List 11-15.indd 134

	國 v. to give a large amount of money to a school, hospital, etc., in order to pay for the creation or continuing support of (something) 回 捐赠
intrude /ɪn'trud/	箧 v. to come or go into a place where you are not wanted or welcome 回 闯入
designate	闋 adj. chosen for a particular job but not officially doing that job yet
/'dɛzɪgˌneɪt/	❶ 指定的,选定的
	閿 ✔. to officially choose (someone or something) to do or be something ❶ 指定,指派
tackle	箧 v. to begin working on
/'tækəl/	❶ 着手处理
	箧 ✔. to seize and throw (a person) to the ground ❶ 抓住并摔倒
prosecute	箧 ✔. to engage in
/'prasəˌkjut/	申 从事
	闋 v. to bring legal action against for redress or punishment of a crime or violation of law ■ 起诉,检举
abolish	箧 ✔. to officially end or stop (something, such as a law)
/ə'balı∫/	❶ 废除,废止
bestow	蔑 ∨. to give (something) as a gift or honor
/bi'stoʊ/	❶ 授予,给予
compile	蔑 ✔. to collect and edit into a volume
/kəm'paɪl/	申 编辑
requisite	箧 <i>adj.</i> needed for a particular purpose
/'rɛkwəzɪt/	由 必要的
splendor	蔑 <i>n.</i> great and impressive beauty
/'splɛndər/	由 光辉,壮丽
exempt /εg'zεmpt/	箧 adj. not required to do something that others are required to do 国 被免除的
	 v. to say that (someone or something) does not have to do something that others are required to do 免除
invoke	英 ∨. to put into effect or operation
/ɪn'voʊk/	中 实施



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	箧 ✔. to make an earnest request for ❶ 恳求,祈求
	英 v. to bring about 由 产生,造成
entrust /ɛnˈtrʌst/	變 <i>v.</i> to give someone the responsibility of doing something or of caring for someone or something 由 委托,托付
alliance /əˈlaɪəns/	箧 <i>n.</i> the state of being joined in some activity or effort 由 联盟,联合
periodical /ˌpɪri'adɪkəl/	箧
spacious /'speɪ∫əs/	奠 <i>adj.</i> having a large amount of space 由 宽敞的
eligible /ˈɛlɪdʒəbəl/	闋 adj. able to be chosen for something 由 合格的
strenuous /'strɛnjuəs/	薁 <i>adj.</i> requiring or showing great energy and effort 田 费力的
	英 <i>adj.</i> vigorously active 中 活跃的 选 vigorous
adjacent /əˈdʒeɪsənt/	英 <i>adj.</i> close or near 中 相邻的
wrench /rεnt∫/	箧 ✔. to move with a violent twist 中 猛扭
	蔑 𝒘. to distort ❶ 歪曲,曲解
confiscate /'kanfɪsˌkeɪt/	薁 v. appropriated by the government 由 没收
ferocious /fəˈroʊʃəs/	英 <i>adj.</i> very fierce or violent 中 凶猛的,残忍的
	英 <i>adj.</i> very great or extreme 中 十分强烈的
velocity /vəˈlasəti/	奠 <i>n.</i> quickness of motion 中 速度,迅速



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consign /kənˈsaɪn/	箧 v. to give, transfer, or deliver into the hands or control of another 由 委托,转交
grapple /'græpəl/	薁 v. to seize with or as if with a grapple 由 抓住
	薁 ✔. to bind closely 中 握紧
deviate /'divi _. eɪt/	 契 v. to do something that is different or to be different from what is usual or expected 1 脱离,偏离 2 mislead
prodigious /proʊˈdɪdʒəs/	箧 <i>adj.</i> amazing or wonderful, very impressive 由 惊人的 选 preternatural 反 slight
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> very big 中 巨大的
induce /ɪnˈdus/	薁 ✔. to cause (something) to happen or exist 由 引起,招致
assimilate /əˈsɪməˌleɪt/	箧 ✔. to learn (something) so that it is fully understood and can be used 由 吸收
	英 v. to make similar 中 使同化
encroach /ɛnˈkroʊtʃ/	薁 ✔. to gradually move or go into an area that is beyond the usual or desired limits 中 侵占
embody /εm'badi/	政 v. to represent (something) in a clear and obvious way 中 体现
coincide /,koʊɪn'saɪd/	箧 ✔. to happen at the same time as something else 由 碰巧
	蔑 v. to agree with something exactly Ⅰ 与 相一致
confer /kənˈfɜr/	薁 v. to give (as a property or characteristic) to someone or something 由 授予,给予
	薁 v. to discuss something important in order to make a decision 由协商



subdue	變 v. to get control of (a violent or dangerous person or group) by using force, punishment, etc.
/səb'du/	田 征服,打败
fatal	茵 <i>adj.</i> causing death
/ˈfeɪtəl/	中 致命的
dwell	薁 v. to live in a particular place
/dwɛl/	中 居住
	薁 v. to speak or write insistently ✿ 持续地谈论
comprise	英 v. to be made up of (something)
/kəm'praız/	中 构成
vicinity	箧 <i>n.</i> the area around or near a particular place
/vəˈsɪnəti/	由 周边环境
	箧 <i>n.</i> the quality or sate of being near 由(距离)近
tentative	箧 <i>adj.</i> still able to be changed
/ˈtɛntətɪv/	中 暂时的
	箧 <i>adj.</i> hesitant and uncertain 由 犹豫的,不确定的
pillage	薁 v. to plunder ruthlessly
/'pɪlɪdʒ/	Ⅰ 掠夺
pinnacle	箧 <i>n.</i> the highest point of development or achievement
/'pɪnəkəl/	中 顶点
ailment /'eɪlmənt/	箧 <i>n.</i> a sickness or illness 由 疾病 选 illness
apprentice /ə'prɛntɪs/	箧 <i>n.</i> an inexperienced person 由 新手
	國 <i>n.</i> a person who learns a job or skill by working for a fixed period of time for someone who is very good at that job or skill 由 学徒
preoccupied	뻟 <i>adj.</i> thinking about something a lot or too much
/pri'akju,paɪd/	中 专注的



exhale	関 v. to breathe out
/ɛks'heɪl/	申 呼出
rebuke /rɪˈbjuk/	與 v. to speak in an angry and critical way to (someone) 由 指责,非难
cavalier /,kævə'lɪr/	 國 adj. marked by or given to offhand and often disdainful dismissal of important matters 面 随意的 因 capricious
	國 <i>n.</i> a gentleman trained in arms and horsemanship 中 < 古 > 骑士
hereditary /həˈrɛdɪ,tɛri/	國 <i>adj.</i> passing from a person who has died to that person's child or younger relative 由 遗传的



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shallow /'∫æloʊ/	奠 <i>adj.</i> having little depth 中 粗浅的 反 profound
deflect /di'flεkt/	箧 v. to cause (something that is moving) to change direction 由 使…偏离,改变方向
	國 v. to keep (something, such as a question) from affecting or being directed at a person or thing 且 使不受到 的影响 随 shrug off
finesse /fəˈnɛs/	箧 <i>n.</i> skillful handling of a situation 中 技巧高超 反 heavy-handedness
	英 <i>v.</i> evade or skirt 中 躲避
	蔑 v. to handle, deal with, or do (something) in an indirect and skillful or clever way 即 巧妙地处理
belated /bi'leɪtɪd/	英 <i>adj.</i> happening or coming very late or too late 中 晚的,迟的
sheer /ʃɪr/	箧 <i>adj.</i> complete and total 由 完全的
	國
levity /'Ιενιτί/	箧 <i>n.</i> a lack of seriousness 由 不严肃,轻浮 反 gravity
insidious /ɪnˈsɪdiəs/	蔑
amass /əˈmæs/	英 v. to come together 由 积聚,积累 选 glean

ostensible /aˈstɛnsəbəl/	箧 <i>adj.</i> seeming or said to be true or real but very possibly not true or rea
somber /'sambər/	箧
	箧 <i>adj.</i> having a dull or dark color ❶ 昏暗的
profound /proʊˈfaʊnd/	英
	选 trenchant 反 superficial, shallow
	英 <i>adj.</i> very strongly felt 申 强烈的
contour /'kan,tur/	英 <i>n.</i> the outline or outer edge of something 中 轮廓
	蔑 <i>n.</i> complete confusion and disorder 回 混乱
/'keɪˌas/	配 chaotic <i>adj.</i>
voluminous	関 <i>adj.</i> very large
/vəˈlumənəs/	臣 巨大的,大量的
revile /rɪ'vaɪl/	箧 ✔. to speak about (someone or something) in a very critical or insulting way ❶ 辱骂,斥责
corporeal /kɔr'pɔriəl/	箧
oscillate /ˈasəˌleɪt/	英 v. to vary between opposing beliefs, feelings, or theories 由 犹豫不决 选 waver
	選 waver 茵 v. to swing backward and forward like a pendulum 回 摇摆
monarchy /ˈmanərki/	翼 <i>n.</i> a form of government in which a country is ruled by a monarch 君主政体
inoculate /ɪ'nakjəˌleɪt/	箧 ✔. to introduce something into the mind of ❶(给某人)灌输,注入(想法)
	🔀 v. to inject a material (as a vaccine) into to protect against or treat a



subsist /səb'sɪst/	箧 v. to exist or continue to exist 田 维持生存,生存下去	
suffrage /'sʌfrɪdʒ/	薁 <i>n.</i> the right to vote in an election 由 选举权	
patron /'peɪtrən/	奠 <i>n.</i> a person who gives money and support to an artist, organization, etc. 中 赞助人	
exile /'εk,saɪl/	箧 <i>n.</i> a situation in which you are forced to leave your country or home and go to live in a foreign country ① 流放,放逐	
	英 v. to banish or expel from one's own country or home 中 流放,放逐	
inhospitable /ɪnˈhaspɪtəbəl/	箧 <i>adj.</i> not generous and friendly to guests or visitors 由 不友好的	
	箧 <i>adj.</i> having an environment where plants, animals, or people cannot live or grow easily 由 贫瘠的,荒凉的	
oblique /oʊˈblik/	箧 <i>adj.</i> not straightforward 中 间接的	
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> having no right angle 由 倾斜的	
bequeath /biˈkwið/	箧 ✔. to give or leave by will (used especially of personal property) 由 遗赠	
	箧 ✔. to hand down 由 留下,传下 亟 bequest <i>n.</i> 遗产	
retention /rɪ'tɛn∫ən/	箧 <i>n.</i> the act of keeping someone or something 中 保留	
ramify /'ræməˌfaɪ/	阙 v. to split up into branches or constituent parts 中 使分叉	
prescribe /pri'skraɪb/	 v. to officially tell someone to use (a medicine, therapy, diet, etc.) as a remedy or treatment 田 开药方 鼠 prescription <i>n.</i> 处方 	
	蔑 ✔. to lay down a rule 由 制定建立	
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deprive /di'prarv/ 翌 v. to take something away from 田 使丧失,剥夺 neccessitate /na'sesa,tent/ 翌 v. to make (something) necessary 田 使成为必要 inhale /n'hetl/ 1 世 (成为必要 inhale /n'hetl/ 1 田 吸入 dexterity /deks'terati/ 1 中 fall 1 田 死入 1 田 索山 2 Ocze /uz/ 1 中 fall 2 N. to flow out slowly /uz/ 1 田 奈山 2 N. to flow out slowly /uz/ 1 田 奈山 2 N. to flow out slowly /uz/ 1 田 奈山 2 N. to flow out slowly /uz/ 1 田 奈山 2 N. to show (a quality, emotion, etc.) very clearly or strongly 田 奈坦, 显示 patronize //petra,natz/ 1 N. to give money or support to (someone or something) // petra,natz/ 1 日 奈山 2 N. to talk to (someone) in a way that shows that you believe you are more intelligent or better than other people 田 提出高人一等的态度对待 2 N. to be a frequent or regular customer or user of 田 经常光顺 1 日 经常光顺 2 N. to push out 田 师 武, 发出 1 田 延 文 2 N. to push out 田 师 武, 发出 1 田 延 長介, 拖延的 2 not appearing or presented by a stated, expected, or required ti /ouvar/du/ 1 田 延 長介, 拖延的 2 adj. talking or behaving in a very direct, brief, and unfriendly way I m 天礼的 1 田 乔化的、无礼的 prose /prose/ 2 adj. d		
---	---	--
/n³sssa,tett/ IIII 使成为必要 inhale IIII v to breathe in /in/hett// IIII W to use your hands skillfully dexterity IIIII v to breathe in /dexterity IIIII v to breathe in dexterity IIIII v to breathe in /dexterity IIIII v to breathe in v to	-	
/Im/heil/ 国政入 dexterity /deksterity 國 n. the ability to use your hands skillfully dexterity /deksterati/ 國 n. mental skill or quickness 國技巧高超 ooze /uz/ 國 v. to flow out slowly /uz/ 國 v. to flow out slowly /uz/ 國 v. to show (a quality, emotion, etc.) very clearly or strongly 國表现,显示 patronize /'pertra,narz/ 國 v. to give money or support to (someone or something) /'pertra,narz/ 國 v. to give money or support to (someone or something) 國 v. to talk to (someone) in a way that shows that you believe you are more intelligent or better than other people 国提出高人一等的态度对待 國 v. to be a frequent or regular customer or user of 国 经常光顺 國 v. to force (someone) to leave u 驱逐,逐出 國 v. to push out 国 喷出,发出 國 v. to push out 国 頭出,发出 overdue //'dgekt/ 國 adj. not appearing or presented by a stated, expected, or required ti I = 延误的,拖延的 brusque /brask/ 國 adj. talking or behaving in a very direct, brief, and unfriendly way I = 唐突的, 无礼的 prose /provz/ 國 adj. dull or ordinary 国 平凡的, 乏味的 (与 prosaic 相同) 國 n. writing that is not poetry I = n. writing that is not poetry		
/dɛks'tɛrətī/		—
國 技巧高超 Ooze /uz/ 國 v. to flow out slowly 國 滲出 國 v. to show (a quality, emotion, etc.) very clearly or strongly 國 表现,显示 patronize /'pertre,naiz/ 國 v. to give money or support to (someone or something) 國 v. to talk to (someone) in a way that shows that you believe you are more intelligent or better than other people 國 摆出高人一等的态度对待 國 v. to force (someone) to leave 國 经常光顾 國 v. to force (someone) to leave 國 经常光顾 eject /'idgskt/ 國 v. to force (someone) to leave 國 with,发出 overdue /_ouvar/du/ 國 adj. not appearing or presented by a stated, expected, or required ti 國 延误的,拖延的 brusque /brusk/ 國 adj. talking or behaving in a very direct, brief, and unfriendly way 国 唐突的,无礼的 prose /provz/ 國 adj. dull or ordinary 國 rPL的, 乏味的 (与 prosaic 相同) 國 n. writing that is not poetry	-	
/uz/ 國 滲出 國 v. to show (a quality, emotion, etc.) very clearly or strongly 國 v. to give money or support to (someone or something) /'pertra,naiz/ 國 v. to give money or support to (someone or something) [1] 愛助 國 v. to talk to (someone) in a way that shows that you believe you are more intelligent or better than other people [2] 要v. to talk to (someone) in a way that shows that you believe you are more intelligent or better than other people [2] 要v. to be a frequent or regular customer or user of [2] [2] [2] [2] [2] [2] [2] [2] [2] [2]		
IIII 表现,显示 patronize IIII 次, to give money or support to (someone or something) /'pertra,narz/ IIII 赞助 IIII 赞助 IIIII 赞助 IIII Y IIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIII		
/'pertrə,naɪz/ III 赞助 III 赞助 III 赞助 III 赞助 III 赞助 III 使加 III (someone) in a way that shows that you believe you are more intelligent or better than other people III 提出高人一等的态度对待 III 大山市人一等的态度对待 III 欠, to be a frequent or regular customer or user of III 经常光顾 eject III v. to force (someone) to leave III 项达, 这出 IIII 预定, 该出 III 项达, to push out IIII 项达, 该出 III 项达, to push out IIII 项达, 放出 III 项达, to push out IIII 预试, 发出 III 项达, to push out IIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIII		
more intelligent or better than other people III 提出高人一等的态度对待 III 提出高人一等的态度对待 III 经常光顾 eject /i'dʒɛkt/ III 驱逐,逐出 III 吸述,逐出 III 吸述, 透出 III 吸述, 透出 III 吸述, 透出 III 吸述, 发出 III 回 dj. not appearing or presented by a stated, expected, or required ti /.ouvər'du/ III 延误的, 拖延的 brusque //brʌsk/ III 唐突的, 无礼的 prose //prouz/ IIII arking or behaving in a very direct, brief, and unfriendly way III 用来凡的, 乏味的 (与 prosaic 相同) III 平凡的, 乏味的 (与 prosaic 相同) III 不凡的, 乏味的 (与 prosaic 相同) III 不凡的, 乏味的 (与 poetry	-	
 ■ 经常光顾 eject ▷ v. to force (someone) to leave □ 驱逐,逐出 □ 驱逐,逐出 □ 或出,发出 □ 或出,发出 ○ verdue ▷ adj. not appearing or presented by a stated, expected, or required ti 1/,ouvər'du/ □ 延误的,拖延的 ▷ brusque ▷ adj. talking or behaving in a very direct, brief, and unfriendly way □ 唐突的,无礼的 □ 平凡的,乏味的(与 prosaic 相同) □ m. writing that is not poetry 		more intelligent or better than other people
 /i'dʒɛkt/ III 驱逐,逐出 IZI 驱逐,逐出 IZI IIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIII		
 國 v. to push out 國 喷出,发出 overdue i 國 adj. not appearing or presented by a stated, expected, or required ti 	-	中 驱逐,逐出
/,oʊvər'du/ III 延误的,拖延的 IIII 延误的,拖延的 IIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIII		関 v. to push out
/brʌsk/		國 <i>adj.</i> not appearing or presented by a stated, expected, or required time 配 延误的,拖延的
/proʊz/ 平凡的,乏味的(与 prosaic 相同) 閿 <i>n.</i> writing that is not poetry	-	
	-	



uprising	國 <i>n.</i> a usually violent effort by many people to change the government or leader of a country
/'ʌpˌraɪzɪŋ/	11 起义,叛乱
touchstone	蔑 <i>n.</i> something that is used to make judgments about the quality of other things
/'tʌt∫ˌstoʊn/	中 检验标准
purveyor /pərˈveɪər/	箧 <i>n.</i> a person or business that sells or provides something 由 供应商 派 purvey <i>v.</i> purveyance <i>n.</i>
parody /'pærədi/	蔑 <i>n.</i> a literary or musical work in which the style of an author or work is closely imitated for comic effect or in ridicule 田 拙劣的模仿
decimate	英 ✔. to destroy a large number of (plants, animals, people, etc.)
/ˈdɛsəˌmeɪt/	中 (严重地)破坏
decipher	箧 v. to find the meaning of (something that is difficult to read or understand)
/di'saɪfər/	❶ 解释,破译
amenable	箧 <i>adj.</i> willing to agree or to accept something that is wanted or asked for 由愿意的,服从的
/əˈminəbəl/	反 recalcitrant
siphon	薁 ✔. to take and use (something, such as money) for your own purpose
/'saɪfən/	由 抽走(资金,资源)
annotate	英 v. to add notes or comments to (a text, book, drawing, etc.)
/ˈænəˌteɪt/	中 注释
procure	英 ✔. to get (something) by some action or effort
/proʊˈkjʊr/	中 获得
hiatus /haɪˈeɪtəs/	蔑 <i>n.</i> a period of time when something (such as an activity or program) is stopped 由 间歇
cantankerous	英 <i>adj.</i> often angry and annoyed
/kæn'tæŋkərəs/	中 易怒的
escalate /ˈɛskəˌleɪt/	箧 ✔. to become worse or to make (something) worse or more severe 由 加剧,恶化



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	関 𝗜 to become greater or higher or to make (something) greater or higher 皕 升高,提升
bombard	與 𝒘 to hit or attack (something or someone) constantly or repeatedly
/bam'bard/	Ⅲ (如炸弹般)攻击(人或事物)
vernacular /vər'nækjələr/	殿 <i>adj.</i> of, relating to, or using the language of ordinary speech rather than formal writing 口头语的,俗语的
prevail	箧 v. to be usual, common, or popular
/pri'veɪl/	田 流行
scenario	國 <i>n.</i> a description of what could possibly happen
/səˈnɛriˌoʊ/	田 情形
hitherto	関 <i>adv.</i> until now
/'hɪðərtu/	由 至今
vertiginous /vərˈtɪdʒənəs/	 國 adj. causing or likely to cause a feeling of dizziness especially because of great height ① 令人眩晕的
bravado	要 <i>n.</i> a pretense of bravery
/brə'vadoʊ/	由 装作勇敢
	嬮 <i>n.</i> the quality or state of being foolhardy 田 莽撞
steadfast	鼮 <i>adj.</i> firm in belief, determination, or adherence
/'stɛd,fæst/	田 坚定不移的
oblivious	阕 <i>adj.</i> not conscious or aware of someone or something
/əˈblɪviəs/	由 无意识的,遗忘的
refractory	要 <i>adj.</i> resisting control or authority
/rɪˈfræktəri/	由 不服管的
	要 <i>adj.</i> immune or insusceptible 由 免疫的
resign	関 <i>v.</i> to accept something as inevitable
/rɪˈzaɪn/	田 接受
	屡 <i>v.</i> to give up one's office or position 由 辞职

abiding /əˈbaɪdɪŋ/	箧 <i>adj.</i> continuing for a long time ❶ 长期的
dull /dʌl/	箧 <i>adj.</i> not exciting or interesting ❶ 无聊的
	茵 <i>adj.</i> mentally slow 中 笨的
debonair /ˌdεbəˈnεr/	箧
infuriate /ɪnˈfjʊriˌeɪt/	箧 ✔. to make (someone) very angry ❶ 使 愤怒
crestfallen /'krεst,fɔlən/	英 <i>adj.</i> very sad and disappointed 由 沮丧的 选 disgruntle
wistful /'wɪstfəl/	箧
Concur /kən'kɜr/	躞 ✔. to express agreement ❶ 同意 反 dissent, gainsay
	箧 v. to happen together ❶ 同时发生
boast /boʊst/	箧 ✔. speak vaingloriously ❶ 吹嘘
	茵 v. have or contain 田 拥有
extrapolate /ɛk'stræpə,leɪt/	箧 ✔. to form an opinion or to make an estimate about something from known facts ❶ (依据已知信息)推测
resemble /rɪ'zɛmbəl/	英 v. to be like or similar to 申 与 相似 躚 homogeneity 派 resemblance <i>n</i> . 相似
ordain /ɔr'deɪn/	箧 ✔. to officially establish or order (something) ❶ 决定,规定
	箧 ✔. to officially make (someone) a minister, priest, rabbi, etc. 即 (神职)任命



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mirth	箧 <i>n.</i> happiness and laughter
/mȝrθ/	❶ 欢乐
jovial /ˈdʒoʊviəl/	阕 <i>adj.</i> full of happiness and joy ■ 高兴 题 mirthful
cajole /kəˈdʒoʊl/	闋 𝒘. to persuade with flattery or gentle urging especially in the face of reluctance 聲 哄骗 蹬 coax
baneful	翼 <i>adj.</i> seriously harmful
/'beɪnfəl/	由 有害的
identical	箧 <i>adj.</i> exactly the same
/aɪˈdɛntɪkəl/	❶ 完全一样的
proscribe /proʊ'skraɪb/	英 <i>v.</i> to not allow 田 禁止 題 forbid 反 sanction
arguably	阕 <i>adv.</i> it can be argued
/'argjuəbli/	田 可以这样说地
obstreperous	த <i>adj.</i> difficult to control and often noisy
/əb'strεpərəs/	日 不服管的 , 桀骜不驯的
volition /voʊˈlɪʃən/	箧 <i>n.</i> the power to make your own choices or decisions 由 自愿选择,自行决定
hectic	箧 <i>adj.</i> very busy and filled with activity
/'hεktɪk/	由 非常忙碌的
sumptuous	箧 <i>adj.</i> extremely costly, rich, luxurious, or magnificent
/'sʌmpt∫uəs/	田 奢侈的,华丽的
gravitate	箧 ✔. to be attracted to or toward something
/'grævɪˌteɪt/	☶ 被吸引到, 倾向
particularize	箧 ✔. to give specific details or examples of
/par'tɪkjələr,aɪz/	❶ 详细阐述
albeit	荬 <i>conj.</i> although
/ɔl'biɪt/	❶ 即使

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abet /ə'bεt/	變 𝒴 to help, encourage, or support someone in a criminal act 由 怂恿,支持,教唆(犯罪) 题 instigate 反 frustrate
anodyne /'ænoʊˌdaɪn/	箧 <i>adj.</i> not likely to offend or upset anyone 田 不惹人厌烦的 躚 benign
	屡 <i>adj.</i> serving to alleviate pain 田 缓解疼痛的
credulous /ˈkrɛdʒʊləs/	 费 <i>adj.</i> too ready to believe things 田 易受欺骗的 题 trusting 题 credulity <i>n</i>. 轻信
asunder /əˈsʌndər/	國 alg. into parts 由 分裂的 反 linked
petulant /'pεt∫ələnt/	 國 adj. insolent or rude in speech or behavior ① (说话,行为)粗鲁无礼的 顾 petulance <i>n.</i> 易怒,生气 國 adj. having or showing the attitude of people who become angry and annoyed when they do not get what they want ① 易怒的,脾气坏的
winnow /ˈwɪnoʊ/	要 v. to narrow or reduce 田 筛选
yearn /jɜrn/	要 v. to feel a strong desire or wish for something or to do something 由 强烈渴望
indulgent /ɪnˈdʌldʒənt/	 國 adj. willing to allow someone to have or enjoy something even though it may not be proper, healthy, appropriate, etc. 纵容的 國 adj. done or enjoyed as a special pleasure 算 享乐的
preside /pri'zaɪd/	関 𝕶. to be in charge of something (such as a trial) Ⅲ 主持,负责
meretricious /,mɛrəˈtrɪ∫əs/	屡 <i>adj.</i> attractive in a cheap or false way 由 俗里俗气的



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burgeon /'bɜrdʒən/	箧 ✔. to grow or develop quickly ❶ 繁荣,快速增长 选 expansion, flourish 反 subside, wither
flourish	茵 ✔. to be very successful
/ˈflɜrɪʃ/	❶ 繁荣
gigantic	箧 <i>adj.</i> extremely large
/dʒaɪˈgæntɪk/	由 极大的



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Word List 16

snub /snʌb/	要 v. to ignore (someone) in a deliberate and insulting way 自 怠慢,不理睬 蹬 slight
underplay	薁 ✔. to make (something) seem less important than it actually is
/ˌʌndər'pleɪ/	❶ 轻描淡写,低估
obliterate	闋 ✔. to destroy (something) completely so that nothing is left
/ə'blɪtərˌeɪt/	❶ 抹去,使 消失
seethe	屡 v. to suffer violent internal excitement
/sið/	❶ 强压怒火,生闷气
	箧 ✔. to move constantly and without order ❶ 攒动
morph	闋 v. to change the form or character of
/mɔrf/	❶ 变形
subservient	箧 <i>adj.</i> very willing or too willing to obey someone else
/səb'sɜrviənt/	❶ 服服帖帖的,奉承的
obtuse	箧 <i>adj.</i> stupid or unintelligent
/ab'tus/	❶ 愚钝的,笨的
	箧 <i>adj.</i> difficult to comprehend 由 难懂的
trenchant	茵 adj. caustic
/'trεnt∫ənt/	■ 尖酸刻薄的
	閿 <i>adj.</i> sharply perceptive ■ 犀利的,一针见血的 躚 profound
instigate /'ɪnstəˌgeɪt/	箧 ✔. to cause (something) to happen or begin ❶ 激起,挑起 趱 abet
fusty /'fʌsti/	要 <i>adj.</i> very old-fashioned 且 过时的 蹬 obsolete, outmoded

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	屡 <i>adj.</i> full of dust and unpleasant smells 田 腐臭的
cease	英 <i>v.</i> to stop doing
/sis/	田 停止
implicate /'ɪmplɪ,keɪt/	要 v. to show to be connected or involved 印 牵涉
vituperate	薁 <i>v.</i> to abuse or censure severely or abusively
/vaɪˈtupərˌeɪt/	
rattle	國 <i>v.</i> to upset (someone) especially to the point of loss of poise and composure
/'rætəl/	
molder	屡 ✔. to decay slowly
/'moʊldər/	由 腐烂,退化
transmogrify /træns'magrə,faɪ/	 v. to change or alter greatly and often with grotesque or humorous effect 使 变形
choreograph	薁 𝕶. to arrange or direct the movements, progress, or details of
/'kɔriəˌgræf/	Ⅲ 精心安排
	國 <i>v.</i> to decide how a dancer or group of dancers will move during a performance 编舞
incipient	撰 <i>adj.</i> beginning to develop or exist
/ɪn'sɪpiənt/	❶ 开始的
antiquarian	阕 <i>adj.</i> relating to the collection and study of valuable old things (such as old books)
/ˌæntɪˈkwɛriən/	
boisterous /'bɔɪstərəs/	國 <i>adj.</i> very noisy and active in a lively way 即 吵闹的 題 uproarious 反 quiet
renounce /rɪ'naʊns/	嬮 ✔. to give up, refuse, or resign usually by formal declaration Ⅲ 拒绝,否认
compartmentalize /,kampart'mɛntəl,aɪz/	屡 𝕶. to separate into distinct parts, categories, or compartments 田 分门别类,划分



maelstrom	
/'meɪlstrəm/	國 n. a powerful often violent whirlpool sucking in objects within a given
	radius
	中大漩涡(引申为混乱,动乱)
captious	🔀 adj. marked by an often ill-natured inclination to stress faults and raise
/'kæp∫əs/	objections
	中挑刺的,吹毛求疵的
vulgar	國 adj. not having or showing good manners, good taste, or politeness
/'vʌlgər/	由 粗俗的
	薁 <i>adj.</i> relating to the common people or the speech of common people 由 普通大众的
fealty	國 <i>n.</i> loyalty to a person, group, etc.
/ˈfiəlti/	田 忠诚
bristle	英 v. to become angry
/'brɪsəl/	田 生气,愤怒
await	関 v. to wait for (someone or something)
/ə'weɪt/	中 等待
languish	${\ensuremath{\Xi}}$ v. to continue for a long time without activity or progress in an
/'læŋgwɪ∫/	unpleasant or unwanted situation
	● 衰落,不活跃
nugatory	茵 adj. of little or no consequence
/'nugəˌtɔri/	中不重要的
	反 consequential
inept	箧 <i>adj.</i> generally incompetent
/ɪn'ɛpt/	中 无能的
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> not suited to the occasion
	中不恰当的,不合适的
spartan	選 adj. marked by simplicity, frugality, or avoidance of luxury and comfort
/'spartən/	田简朴的
ancillary	B adj. providing something additional to a main part or function
/'ænsəˌlɛri/	中辅助的
	躚 supplementary
sequester	${\ensuremath{\boxtimes}}$ v. to keep (a person or group) apart from other people
/sɪˈkwɛstər/	中 分离,隔离



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hasty /heɪsti/	翼 <i>adj.</i> done or made very quickly or too quickly 田 快速的 , 仓促的 躚 impulsively, rapidly
	英 <i>adj.</i> prone to anger 中 易怒的
budding /'bʌdɪŋ/	屡 <i>adj.</i> being in an early stage of development 田 开始的,起初的 躚 nascent
vainglory /'veɪnˌglɔri/	與 <i>n.</i> excessive or ostentatious pride especially in one's achievements 由 极度夸耀,虚荣
consummate /'kansəmɪt/	 國 adj. complete in every detail 田 完满的,圆满的 题 v. to make (something) perfect or complete 田 圆满完成
like-minded /'laɪk,maɪndɪd/	窦 <i>adj.</i> having similar opinions and interests ITI 思维相似的,想法一致的
ecumenical /ˌεkjuˈmɛnɪkəl/	與 <i>adj.</i> involving people or things from different kind; of worldwide scope or applicability 中 多元的,普遍的
ardent /'ardənt/	殿 <i>adj.</i> characterized by warmth of feeling typically expressed in eager zealous support or activity 由 热衷的,热情的
rescind /rɪˈsɪnd/	與 𝕶. to end (a law, contract, agreement, etc.) officially 由 废除(法律) 反 levy
distend /dɪˈstɛnd/	関マ. to become larger and rounder because of pressure from inside 中 膨胀 反 constrict, compress
self-regard /'sɛlfrɪ'gard/	國 <i>n.</i> regard for or consideration of oneself or one's own interests 由 自私自利
subterfuge /'sʌbtərˌfjudʒ/	鼮 <i>n.</i> the use of tricks especially to hide, avoid, or get something 由 诡计 题 chicanery
agglomerate /ə'glamər,eɪt/	匧 v. to gather into a ball, mass, or cluster 由 聚集
	· * * · ·



goad /goʊd/	屡 𝕶. to urge or force (someone) to do something ■ 刺激
	反 curb
surfeit	國 <i>n.</i> an amount that is too much or more than you need
/'sɜrfɪt/	田 过量 蹬 glut, plethora
	The adjustice only for a short time.
t ransitory /ˈtrænsəˌtɔri/	國 <i>adj.</i> lasting only for a short time 田 短暂的
	选 ephemeral
prolix	Adj. using too many words
/proʊˈlɪks/	田 冗长的
	选 verbose, long-winded 反 brief
	派 prolixity n. 啰嗦
exactitude	展 <i>n.</i> the quality or state of being accurate and correct
/ɛg'zæktəˌtud/	■ 准确
	図 v. to criticize (someone) harshly for doing something wrong
/t∫æs'taɪz/	中 谴责 选 castigate
p rotract /proʊ'trækt/	屡 𝒘 to prolong in time or space ☶ 延长
stymie	英 v. to present an obstacle to
/'staɪmi/	■ 阻碍
	反 foster
seminal	國 <i>adj.</i> very important and influential
/ˈsɛmənəl/	■ 非常有影响力的
a uthoritarian /əˌθɔrəˈtɛriən/	國 <i>adj.</i> expecting or requiring people to obey rules or laws 回 专制的
leap /lip/	要 <i>v.</i> to pass abruptly from one state or topic to another ■ (话题、言论)跳跃
	國 v. to jump from a surface
	■ 跳跃
tepid	Adj. not energetic or excited
/ˈtɛpɪd/	🖬 冷淡的,不热情的



malodor	関 n. an offensive odor
/mæl'oʊdər/	中 恶臭
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	选 noisome
senescence	國 <i>n.</i> the state of being old or the process of becoming old
	中衰老
	题 decrepitude
decrepitude	🔀 n . the state of being old and in bad condition or poor health
/di'krɛpəˌtud/	中衰老
	选 senescence
	反 sturdiness
self-styled	國 adj. called a particular thing by yourself
/'sɛlf'staɪld/	中 自称的
, , ,	
cognizant	箧 <i>adj.</i> aware of something
/'kagnəzənt/	🖬 知道的,有意识的
conversant	関 <i>adj.</i> having knowledge or experience
/kən'vɜrsənt/	中 熟悉的
tribulation	國 <i>n.</i> unhappiness, pain, or suffering or an experience that causes
/ˌtrɪbjəˈleɪ∫ən/	someone to suffer
, ,	■ 痛苦(的经历)
open-ended	B adj. allowing people to talk in a way that is not planned or controlled
/'oʊpən'ɛndɪd/	田开放的
falsify	関 v. to change (something) in order to make people believe something
/ˈfɔlsəˌfaɪ/	that is not true
	中 篡改,伪造
panorama	國 <i>n.</i> a comprehensive presentation of a subject
/ˌpænəˈræmə/	■ 全面展示
	國 <i>n.</i> a full and wide view of something
	田 全景
beleaguer	英 v. besiege
beleaguer /bi'ligər/	中围困,围攻
	関 v. trouble or harass
	中 骚扰
incumbent	國 <i>n.</i> one that occupies a particular position or place
/ɪnˈkʌmbənt/	中 在职官员



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選 *adj.* obligatory 由 义不容辞,有责任的

hermetic /hərˈmεtɪk/	愛 <i>adj.</i> closed tightly so that no air can go in or out 且 密闭的
	箧 <i>adj.</i> relating to or characterized by occultism or abstruseness ❶ 难懂的 反 comprehensible
	英 <i>adj.</i> recluse or solitary 由 退隐的,孤寂的
encapsulate /ɛnˈkæpsəˌleɪt/	闋 𝒘. to show or express the main idea or quality of (something) in a brief way ❶ 简要概括
	箧 ✔. to enclose in or as if in a capsule ❶(如胶囊一样)封装
i nterdisciplinary /ˌɪntərˈdɪsəplɪˌnɛri/	箧
i mpunity /ɪm'pjunɪti/	闋 <i>n.</i> freedom from punishment, harm, or loss 围 免于处罚,免罪
r eprisal /rɪ'praɪzəl/	蔑 n. a retaliatory act ❶ 报复
туоріс	箧 adj. a lack of foresight or discernment 由 缺乏远见的 派 myopia <i>n.</i> 近视
tarnish /'tarnɪ∫/	箧 ✔. to damage or ruin the good quality of ❶ 玷污
sublime /sə'blaım/	箧 ✔. to convert (something inferior) into something of higher worth ❶ 升华,精炼
	箧 ✔. to pass directly from the solid to the vapor state ❶〈物理现象〉升华
	箧 <i>adj.</i> complete or extreme ❶ 极端的,完全的
	箧 adj. very beautiful or good and causing strong feelings of admiration o wonder ■ 壮丽的
remonstrate /rɪˈmanˌstreɪt/	箧 ✔. to present and urge reasons in opposition ❶ 反对,抗议



commiserate	阕 <i>v.</i> to express sadness or sympathy for someone who has experienced something unpleasant
/kə'mɪzərˌeɪt/	副 哀悼,同情
expostulate	屡 <i>v.</i> to disagree with something or argue against it
/ɛk'spastʃəˌleɪt/	田 争论,反驳
anneal	英 <i>v.</i> strengthen or toughen
/ə'nil/	中 加固
vicissitude	屡 <i>n.</i> the quality or state of being changeable
/vɪˈsɪsəˌtud/	由 变迁,变化
piecemeal	薁 <i>adv.</i> in pieces or fragments
/'pis,mil/	Ⅲ 细碎的 , 零散的
	闋 <i>adj.</i> done or made in a gradual way in a series of separate steps 田 逐渐的,一点一点完成的
verbose /vərˈboʊs/	國 <i>adj.</i> using more words than are needed 田 冗长的 題 prolix, long-winded 郦 verbosity <i>n.</i> 冗长
polyglot	阕 <i>adj.</i> knowing or using several languages
/'palı,glat/	❶ 多语的
	闋 <i>adj.</i> made up of people or things from different cultures, countries, etc. 由 混杂的
machination	要 <i>n.</i> a scheming or crafty action or artful design intended to accomplish some usually evil end
/,mækə'neı∫ən/	中 诡计
flee	英 <i>v.</i> to run away from danger
/fli/	田 逃脱,逃跑
nefarious /nəˈfɛriəs/	要 <i>adj.</i> evil or immoral 由 邪恶的 郦 nefariousness <i>n.</i> 恶毒
lachrymose /'lækrə,moʊs/	要 <i>adj.</i> tending to cause tears 由 催泪的,悲伤的
	選 <i>adj.</i> tending to cry often 由 爱哭的



enmity /'ɛnməti/	英 <i>n.</i> a very deep unfriendly feeling 由 恶意,憎恶
indignant /ɪnˈdɪɡnənt/	英 <i>adj.</i> very angry 中 非常愤怒的
confront /kənˈfrʌnt/	契 v. to oppose or challenge (someone) especially in a direct and forceful way
	英 ν. to meet face-to-face 中 面对
minutia	英 <i>n.</i> a minute or minor detail 中 细节,小事
commensurable /kəˈmɛnʃʊrəbəl/	鼮 <i>adj.</i> having a common measure 由 可以用同等单位衡量的,可比较的
	箧 <i>adj.</i> commensurate 軠 成比例的
discriminatory /dɪˈskrɪmənəˌtɔri/	薁 <i>adj.</i> not fair 由 不公平的,歧视的
sabotage /'sæbəˌtaʒ/	英 <i>v.</i> to cause the failure of something deliberately 由 故意破坏
commend /kəˈmɛnd/	獎 <i>v.</i> to praise (someone or something) in a serious and often public way 由 赞美
gossamer /'gasəmər/	関 <i>adj.</i> extremely light, delicate, or tenuous 由 轻而薄的,虚无缥缈的 反 ponderous
lenient /'linjənt/	變 adj. allowing a lot of freedom and not punishing bad behavior in a strong way 中 宽容的 派 leniency <i>n</i> .
rectitude /'rεktəˌtud/	箧 <i>n.</i> the quality of being honest and morally correct 中正直

enamor /ɛn'æmər/	薁 ✔. to cause (someone) to be loved or admired ❶ 使 喜爱 蹬 favor, captivated
immure /ɪ'mjʊr/	英 v. imprison 曰 囚禁
	箧 v. to enclose within or as if within walls ❶ (像嵌在墙上一样)封闭
impudent /'Impjudənt/	箧 <i>adj.</i> very rude 由 无礼的 反 respectful
insolent /'ɪnsələnt/	箧 <i>adj.</i> rude or impolite ❶ 无礼的
irenic /aɪˈrɛnɪk/	箧 <i>adj.</i> favoring, conducive to, or operating toward peace, moderation, or conciliation
shear /∫ɪr/	茵 v. to cut the hair from 由 剪(动物)毛
	箧 v. to deprive of something as if by cutting 由 剥夺
coruscate /'kɔrəˌskeɪt/	茵 ✔. sparkle ❶ 闪烁,闪光
	箧 ✔. to be brilliant or showy in technique or style 即 焕发魅力
hideous /ˈhɪdiəs/	箧 <i>adj.</i> very ugly or disgusting 且 丑陋吓人的
	箧
trumpet /'trʌmpɪt/	蔑 v. to praise (something) loudly and publicly especially in a way that is annoying ■ 鼓吹(本意为乐器,小号)



strident /'straɪdənt/	箧 <i>adj.</i> sounding harsh and unpleasant 由 尖锐的,刺耳的
	國 <i>adj.</i> expressing opinions or criticism in a very forceful and often annoying or unpleasant way
	中(表达意见)令人不悦的
muckrake /'mʌkˌreɪk/	獎 v. to search out and publicly expose real or apparent misconduct of a prominent individual or business 中 揭露丑闻
proffer /'prafər/	箧 v. to offer or give (something) to someone 由 提供
revel /'rενəl/	英 v. to take intense pleasure or satisfaction 中 陶醉
	蔑 <i>n.</i> a noisy and wild celebration 由 吵闹的狂欢
predicate /'prɛdɪˌkeɪt/	薁 <i>v.</i> to found or base something on 由 基于,取决于
	英 v. to declare or affirm (something) as true or existing 中 断言,断定
prophylactic /ˌproʊfəˈlæktɪk/	國 <i>adj./ n.</i> guarding from or preventing the spread or occurrence of disease or infection
	由 预防性的(或作名词预防) 选 preventive
pilfer /'pɪlfər/	國 v. to steal things that are not very valuable or to steal a small amount of something
	中 盗用 选 appropriation
	派 pilferage <i>n.</i> 盗窃
constrict /kən'strɪkt/	英 <i>v.</i> to prevent or keep (something or someone) from developing freely 中 限制 选 constrain
	英 v. to become narrower, smaller, or tighter 中 压缩
	反 dilate, distend
imbibe /ɪm'baɪb/	反 dilate, distend 英 ✔. to drink (something) 中 喝

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quaff /kwaf/	箧 ✔. to drink a large amount of (something) quickly ❶ 大口喝,痛饮 躚 imbibe
crumble /ˈkrʌmbəl/	箧 ✔. to break down completely : to stop functioning ❶ 崩溃,瓦解 躚 disintegrate
disintegrate /dɪs'ɪntəˌgreɪt/	箧 ✔. to break apart into many small parts or pieces ❶ 瓦解 选 crumble
brook /brʊk/	箧 ✔. to stand for: tolerate ❶ 容忍,忍受 趱 tolerate
muddle /'mʌdəl/	箧 ✔. to cause confusion in (someone or someone's mind) ❶ 使困惑 躚 confuse
unerring /ʌnˈɜrɪŋ/	箧 <i>adj.</i> always right and accurate : making no errors 回 可靠的;稳定的 躚 settled
provenance /'pravənəns/	箧 <i>n.</i> the origin or source of something 由 出处,起源 躚 origin
inscrutable /ɪnˈskrutəbəl/	崴 <i>adj.</i> difficult to understand : causing people to feel curious or confused 即 难以理解的 躚 uninformative
genial /ˈdʒinjəl/	變 <i>adj.</i> marked by or diffusing sympathy or friendliness 國友好的 题 friendliness 反 mordant, saturnine 霢 geniality <i>n.</i> 友好,亲切
analogy /əˈnælədʒi/	箧 <i>n.</i> a comparison of two things based on their being alike in some way ■ 类比,比较 蹬 comparison
reluctant /rɪ'lʌktənt/	 ☑ adj. feeling or showing doubt about doing something : not willing or eager to do something ☑ 不情愿的 ☑ loath, unwillingly ☑ reluctantly adv. 不情愿地

supple /ˈsʌpəl/	屡 <i>adj</i> . readily adaptable or responsive to new situations 田 灵活的
	选 flexible
contravene	题 v. to fail to do what is required by (a law or rule)
/ˌkantrə'vin/	由 违反
	题 violate
ungainly	國 adj. moving in an awkward or clumsy way : not graceful
/ʌnˈɡeɪnli/	中 笨拙的
	题 awkward
ludicrous	國 adj. amusing or laughable through obvious absurdity, incongruity,
/'ludɪkrəs/	exaggeration, or eccentricity
	由 滑稽可笑的
	題 risible
dispatch	國 <i>n.</i> promptness and efficiency in performance or transmission
/dɪ'spæt∫/	中 迅速
	选 celerity
	反 leisureliness
handicap	题 <i>n.</i> a disadvantage that makes achievement unusually difficult
/'hændi,kæp/	中 障碍
	选 hindrance
chimera	题 <i>n.</i> something that exists only in the imagination and is not possible in
/kaɪˈmɪrə/	reality
	中 幻想
	选 illusion
ominous	國 adj. suggesting that something bad is going to happen in the future
/'amənəs/	由 不吉利的
	选 inauspicious
limpid	関 <i>adj.</i> marked by transparency: pellucid
/'lɪmpɪd/	由 清澈透明的
	遻 pellucid
	反 turbid
forsake	展 v. to give up or leave (someone or something) entirely
/fɔr'seɪk/	中 放弃
	选 neglect
exonerate	
/ɛg'zanərˌeɪt/	problem, bad situation, etc.
	由 免罪,免责



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	选 absolve 派 exoneration <i>n.</i> 免罪
annihilate /əˈnaɪəˌleɪt/	英 <i>v.</i> to destroy (something or someone) completely 中 毁灭,毁坏 选 destroy
surmise /sər'maız/	英 <i>v.</i> a thought or idea based on scanty evidence: conjecture 中 猜测 选 infer
rapprochement /,ræproʊ∫'man/	 Description <li< td=""></li<>
exert /ɛg'zɜrt/	箧 v. to use (strength, ability, etc.) ❶ 使用 蹬 wield
wield /wild/	箧 v. to have and use (power, influence, etc.) ❶ 使用 躚 exert
guzzle /ˈgʌzəl/	 レ. to drink (something, such as beer or liquor) quickly or in large amounts ① 狂饮 题 swill
kinfolk /ˈkɪnˌfoʊk/	英 <i>n.</i> a person's relatives 中 亲戚 选 relative
divergent /də'vɜrdʒənt/	箧 <i>adj.</i> differing from each other or from a standard ■ 不同的 题 incongruous, disparate 反 enclosed
vestige /'vɛstɪdʒ/	翼 <i>n.</i> the last small part that remains of something that existed before 印 遗迹 , 遗留 选 relic
profusion /proʊˈfjuʒən/	茵 <i>n.</i> a large amount of something 中 大量 选 wealth
forebode /fɔr'boʊd/	薁 v. to have an inward conviction of (as coming ill or misfortune) ■ 担忧



	选 concern 英 v. foretell, portend 中 预示
calamity /kəˈlæməti/	箧 <i>n.</i> an event that causes great harm and suffering
beget /bi'gεt/	箧 ✔. to cause (something) to happen or exist ❶ 导致 趱 create
reprehensible /ˌrɛprɪˈhɛnsəbəl/	箧 <i>adj.</i> very bad : deserving very strong criticism ❶ 应受指责的 躚 deplorable 亟 reprehend <i>v.</i> 指责
divest /dəˈvɛst/	箧 v. to deprive or dispossess especially of property, authority, or title 日 剥夺 躚 strip
wondrous /'wʌndrəs/	箧 <i>adj.</i> causing wonder or amazement : very beautiful or impressive 回 奇异的 躚 amazing
recalcitrant /rɪ'kælsɪtrənt/	箧 adj. stubbornly refusing to obey rules or orders 重 顽固的 躚 headstrong 反 submissive, amenable
succinct /sək'sıŋkt/	箧 adj. using few words to state or express an idea ❶ 简洁的 躚 concision 遞 succinctness <i>n.</i> 简洁的
recrudescent /ˌrikruˈdɛs/	箧 <i>adj.</i> breaking out again: renewing ❶ 复发的 躚 resurgent
frugal /ˈfrugəl/	屡 <i>adj.</i> careful about spending money or using things when you do not need to : using money or supplies in a very careful way ❶ 节俭的 题 thrift 胍 frugality

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unseemly /ʌnˈsimli/	箧 <i>adj.</i> not proper or appropriate for the situation : not seemly 由 不得体的 趱 indecorous
preternatural /,pritər'næt∫ərəl/	箧 <i>adj.</i> very unusual in a way that does not seem natural ❶ 惊人的 趱 prodigious
provident /'pravədənt/	屡 <i>adj.</i> careful about planning for the future and saving money for the future future 回 节省的,为未来准备的
interlope /,ɪntər'loʊp/	箧 ✔. to intrude or interfere ■ 入侵,干涉
coterie /ˈkoʊtəri/	箧 <i>n.</i> an intimate and often exclusive group of persons with a unifying common interest or purpose 回 小团体
aplomb /əˈplam/	國 <i>n.</i> complete and confident composure or self-assurance: poise 回 自信沉着,泰然自若
bemoan /bi'moʊn/	闋 v. to express deep grief or distressove ■ 哀悼,悲伤
	閿 v. to regard with displeasure, disapproval, or regret ❶ 抱怨,不满
mediate /'midi _. ert/	箧 ✔. to interpose between parties in order to reconcile them ❶ 调解
	箧 ✔. to have an effect or influence in causing (something) to happen ❶ 影响
exposé /ˌεkspoʊ'zeɪ/	箧 <i>n.</i> a news report or broadcast that reveals something illegal or dishonest to the public 由 揭露黑暗的报道
reticent /'rεtəsənt/	要 <i>adj.</i> inclined to be silent or uncommunicative in speech:reserved
	箧 <i>adj.</i> restrained in expression, presentation, or appearance ❶ 有保留的
myriad /ˈmɪriəd/	箧 <i>adj.</i> both numerous and diverse ❶ 大量丰富的

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expurgate /ˈɛkspərˌgeɪt/	箧 ✔. to change (a written work) by removing parts that might offend people ❶ 删除(令人反感的内容)
triumvirate /traɪˈʌmvərɪt/	蔑 <i>n.</i> government by three persons or by a coalition of three parties 由 三足鼎立
indefatigable /,ɪndɪˈfætɪgəbəl/	箧 <i>adj.</i> incapable of being fatigued: untiring 由 不知疲倦的
paean /'piən/	蔑 <i>n.</i> a work that praises or honors its subject ❶ 赞美
hallmark /'hɔl,mark/	箧 <i>n.</i> a distinguishing characteristic, trait, or feature 由 特征 躚 characteristic feature
potent /'poʊtənt/	箧 <i>adj.</i> having authority or power ❶ 有权力的,有影响力的 I impotent <i>adj.</i> 无力的 omnipotent <i>adj.</i> 全能的
	箧 adj. achieving or bringing about a particular result 申 有效的
lopsided /'lap,saɪdɪd/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> uneven or unequal 中 不均衡的
subtle /'sʌtəl/	箧 <i>adj.</i> difficult to understand or perceive ■ 难以理解的 趱 obscure
	箧 <i>adj.</i> highly skillful: expert ❶ 灵巧的,精湛的
	箧 <i>adj.</i> clever and indirect : not showing your real purpose ■ 聪明的
adamant /'ædəmənt/	翼 <i>adj.</i> not willing to change an opinion or decision : very determined 回执的
melancholy /'mεlənˌkali/	英 <i>n.</i> a sad mood or feeling 中 忧伤
unalloyed /ʌnəˈlɔɪd/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> not mixed with something else 且 纯粹的,不掺杂其他的 反 adulterated



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spew	蔑 <i>v.</i> to send or cast forth with vigor or violence or in great quantity
/spju/	由 喷出,涌出
maze	薁 <i>n.</i> a complicated and confusing system of connected passages
/meɪz/	中 迷宫
misfeasance /mɪsˈfizəns/	閿 <i>n.</i> trespass; specifically: the performance of a lawful action in an illegal or improper manner 由 过失,不法行为
rebellious /rɪˈbɛljəs/	變 <i>adj.</i> refusing to obey rules or authority or to accept normal standards of behavior, dress, etc.: having or showing a tendency to rebel 由反抗的,难控制的
durable /ˈdjʊrəbəl/	箧 adj. staying strong and in good condition over a long period of time 由 持久的,耐用的 反 evanescent
varnish	英 v. adorn, embellish
/'varnɪ∫ /	中 装饰
labyrinthine /ˌlæbəˈrɪnˌθin/	箧 <i>adj.</i> of, relating to, or resembling a labyrinth: intricate, involved 中 复杂的
mar	躞 𝕶. to ruin the beauty or perfection of (something) : to hurt or damage the good condition of (something)
/mar/	軐 损毁,损伤
platitude	英 <i>n.</i> a banal, trite, or stale remark
/'plætə,tud/	中 陈词滥调
exclusive /εks'klusɪv/	鼮
acclaim	薁 𝒘 to praise (someone or something) in a very strong and enthusiastic way
/əˈkleɪm/	由 欢呼,喝彩
meld	英 v. merge, blend
/mεld/	中 混合
tremendous	箧 <i>adj.</i> very large or great
/trɪˈmɛndəs/	中 巨大的
scatter	薁 𝕶. to separate and go in different directions
/'skætər/	由 分散



concise /kən'saɪs/	箧 adj. using few words : not including extra or unnecessary information ❶ 简洁的
oracle /'ɔrəkəl/	薁 <i>n.</i> an authoritative or wise expression or answer 由 睿智的回答 派 oracular <i>adj.</i> 神圣预言的,费解的
	國 <i>n.</i> a person (such as a priestess) through whom a god was believed to speak or an answer or message given by such a person 回 神,神谕 题 prophetic
extenuate /ɛk'stɛnju,eɪt/	箧 ✔. to lessen or to try to lessen the seriousness or extent of by making partial excuses: mitigate ❶ 减轻
viable /'vaɪəbəl/	箧 adj. capable of being done or used ❶ 可行的
	箧 adj. capable of living or of developing into a living thing 由 可以存活的
midst /mɪdst/	箧 <i>n.</i> the interior or central part or point: middle ❶ 当中



abuse	英 ✔. to use (something) wrongly
/əˈbjuz/	❶ 滥用
cliché /kli'∫eɪ/	英 <i>n.</i> a hackneyed theme, characterization, or situation 中 陈词滥调
contiguous /kənˈtɪɡjuəs/	箧 adj. used to describe things that touch each other or are immediately next to each other The
endanger	遻 v. to cause (someone or something) to be in a dangerous place or situation
/εn'deɪndʒər /	由 危害
boorish	踒 <i>adj.</i> resembling or befitting a boor (as in crude insensitivity)
/ˈbʊrɪʃ/	回 粗鲁的,粗野的
high-minded	翼 <i>adj.</i> having or showing intelligence and a strong moral character 回 高尚的
de-emphasize	蔑 ∨. to reduce in relative importance; also: play down
/di'ɛmfəˌsaɪz/	❶ 降低⋯的重要性
poise	罬 ✔. to hold (something) in a balanced and steady position
/pɔɪz/	❶ 使平衡
quandary /'kwandəri/	箧 <i>n.</i> a situation in which you are confused about what to do 由 困境 反 certainty
ploy /ploy/	蔑 <i>n.</i> a clever trick or plan that is used to get someone to do something or to gain an advantage over someone ① 策略
temptation	英 <i>n.</i> a strong urge or desire to have or do something
/tεmp'teɪ∫ən/	中 诱惑
oppressive	蔑 <i>adj.</i> unreasonably burdensome or severe
/ə'prɛsɪv/	申 压迫的

選 <i>n.</i> language that describes something as better or worse than it really is 自 夸张
反 understatement
服 hyperbolize v. 夸张 令张
國 <i>n.</i> someone who tricks or deceives people especially in order to get
something
□ 骗子
関 adj. having a quietly appealing or polite quality
日 有教养的,彬彬有礼的
國 adj. showing or feeling very strong emotions
■ 充满激情的
要 v . to use logic or reason to form (a conclusion or opinion about
something) : to decide (something) after thinking about the known facts
中推断
國 v. to cause (something) to turn or turn over quickly
由 翻动
🔀 <i>adj.</i> having no limits
➡ 无限的
箧 <i>adj.</i> extremely large or great
■ 极大的
adj. lacking confidence : not feeling comfortable around people
由 缺乏自信的,胆怯的
選 v . to stop (someone or something) from being effective or harmful
田 抵消,使无效
選 v. to dispute or oppose by reasoning
中 争论,辩论
\boxtimes v . to stop trying to resist something
■ 屈服
蹬 yield
蔑 <i>n.</i> violent anger
中 狂怒,暴怒
■ 狂怒,暴怒 派 infuriate v. 激怒

170

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conspire	蔑 v. to secretly plan with someone to do something that is harmful or illegal
/kən'spaır/	由 共谋,协力
gleam	英 <i>n.</i> a small, bright light
/glim/	中 微光
imperial	闋 <i>adj.</i> of or relating to an empire or an emperor
/ɪm'pɪriəl/	由 帝国的
paraphernalia	薁 <i>n.</i> objects that are used to do a particular activity : objects of a particular kind
/ˌpærəfərˈneɪljə/	回 行头,装饰品
cast-iron	英 <i>adj.</i> very strong or tough
/'kæst'aɪərn/	由 坚固的,顽强的
detritus	薁 <i>n.</i> the pieces that are left when something breaks, falls apart, is destroyed, etc.
/di'traɪtəs/	中 碎石,残余物
rivalry /'raɪvəlri/	 题 <i>n.</i> a state or situation in which people or groups are competing with each other ① 竞争,对抗 题 rival <i>n.</i> 对手,匹敌者
halt	英 v. stop
/hɔlt/	中 停止
	蔑 <i>v.</i> to stand in perplexity or doubt between alternate courses: waver 由 踌躇
avant-garde /ə,vant'gard/	國 <i>n.</i> a group of people who develop new and often very surprising ideas in art, literature, etc. 田 先锋派,前卫派
	薁 <i>adj.</i> of or relating to an avant-garde 由 前卫的,先锋的
stipulate /'stɪpjulet/	國 <i>v.</i> to specify as a condition or requirement (as of an agreement or offer)
	薁 ✔. to give a guarantee of 中 保证
dispense	箧 ✔. to give or provide (something)
/dɪˈspɛns/	由 分配,分发



List 16-20.indd 171

leach /lit∫/	嬮 v. to remove (nutritive or harmful elements) from soil by percolation 田 被冲走,滤去
brackish /'brækı∫/	嬮 <i>adj.</i> repulsive 由 令人不快的
malodorous /'mæl'oʊdərəs/	樊 <i>adj.</i> having a bad smell 由 难闻的,恶臭的
redolent /'rεdələnt/	薁 adj. having a strong smell : full of a fragrance or odor 由 芬芳的
noisome /ˈnɔɪsəm/	英 <i>adj.</i> very unpleasant or disgusting 由 有害的,恶臭的 反 fragrant
adjudicate /ə'dʒudɪˌkeɪt/	薁 𝒘. to make an official decision about who is right in a dispute 由 裁定,宣判
eschew /εs't∫u/	 契 v. to avoid (something) especially because you do not think it is right, proper, etc. 田 避免 反 seek
abbreviate /ə'brivi,eɪt/	関 ✔. to make (something) shorter; especially : to reduce (a word or name) to a shorter form 印 缩短 反 extend
contingent /kənˈtɪndʒənt/	國 <i>adj.</i> depending on something else that might or might not happen 由 偶然的 , 依赖(某些不确定性事情)的
rote /rout/	與 <i>n.</i> the use of memory usually with little intelligence 由 死记硬背
dire /daɪr/	闋 <i>adj.</i> very bad : causing great fear or worry 田 可怕的,严重的
snob /snab/	፼ <i>n.</i> someone who tends to criticize, reject, or ignore people who come from a lower social class, have less education, etc 由 势利小人
auspicious /ɔ'spɪ∫əs/	箧 adj. showing or suggesting that future success is likely 由吉兆的,幸运的 躚 favorable



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a'senfal/ 副重要的,必要的 Bindispensable bottiss/ 副右J. useless, unprofitable a 无用的 bottiss/ 副花用的 bottiss/ 副花用的 bottiss/ 副花用的 bottiss/ 副花用的 bottiss/ 副花用的 bottiss/ 副花. souggest (something, such as an idea or theory) especially in ord to start a discussion III 假定, 假设 cccrete a'krit/ IIII 電源, Rug cccrete a'krit/ IIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIII		
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butts:/ 回 无用的 rosit paztt/ > v to suggest (something, such as an idea or theory) especially in ord to start a discussion 回 假定, 假设 reccrete a'krit/ > v. to cause to adhere or become attached; also : accumulate 回 逐漸增失 djunct (a, d, g, n, k) > n. something that is joined or added to another thing but is not an essential part of it 回 附属物 bbound > v. to be present in large numbers or in great quantity a'baund/ > D v. to be present in large numbers or in great quantity a'baund/ > D adj. happening or coming after something else a adj. happening or coming after something else > D adj. happening or coming after something else erectofore > adj. until this time : before now hhke > v. to check or hinder the growth, development, or activity of g adj. straight up and down > v. to check or hinder the growth, development, or activity of if rekt/ > D adj. straight up and down or accept a compromise prripanderance// > n. a superiority or excess in number or quantity io make or accept a compromise moralistic > adj. having or showing strong opinions about what is right behavior and what is wrong behavior moralistic/// D adving or showing strong opinions about what is right behavior and what is wrong behavior moralistic // moralinstuk/ > adj. kind and generous <td></td> <td>題 indispensable</td>		題 indispensable
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bəˈnɛvələnt/	/ˌmɔrəl'ɪstɪk/	-
	benevolent	
	/bəˈnɛvələnt/	



impose	箧 v. to force someone to accept (something or yourself)
/ɪm'poʊz/	由 把······强加于
resume	闋 𝕶. to begin again or go on with again after interruption
/rɪ'zum/	由 恢复,继续
stalemate	関 <i>n.</i> a drawn contest: deadlock
/'steɪlˌmeɪt/	中 僵局
insatiable /ɪnˈseɪʃəbəl/	箧 <i>adj.</i> always wanting more : not able to be satisfied 由 无法满足的 选 quenchless 派 satiate <i>v.</i> 使充分满足
snappish	薁 <i>adj.</i> feeling or showing irritation
/'snæpɪ∫/	中 厉声说话的,暴躁的
peccadillo /ˌpɛkəˈdɪloʊ/	箧 <i>n.</i> a small mistake or fault that is not regarded as very bad or serious 中 小过失
reparation /,rεpə'reɪ∫ən/	 Description of the second seco
inextricable /ɪn'ɛkstrɪkəbəl/	箧
impregnable	闋 <i>adj.</i> not able to be captured by attack : very strong
/ɪm'prɛɡnəbəl/	由 坚固的
impotent	箧 <i>adj.</i> lacking power or strength
/'ɪmpətənt/	由 无力的,无效的
precede /pri'sid/	薁 ✔. to happen, go, or come before (something or someone) 由 领先,在⋯⋯之前 选 predate, antedate
supplant	薁 ν. to take the place of (someone or something that is old or no longer used or accepted)
/səˈplænt/	亜 取代
encounter	英 v. to have or experience (problems, difficulties, etc.)
/εn'kaʊntər/	中 遭遇,遇到



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beset	箧 v. to cause problems or difficulties for (someone or something)
/bi'sεt/	由 困扰
fatigue	英 <i>n.</i> the state of being very tired : extreme weariness
/fəˈtig/	由 疲劳
offish	茵 <i>adj.</i> somewhat cold and reserved
/ˈɔfɪʃ/	中 冷漠的
jockey	闋 v. to do something in an effort to get an advantage
/'dʒaki/	❶ 不择手段的谋取有利地位
perceptive	箧 <i>adj.</i> having or showing an ability to understand or notice something easily or quickly
/pərˈsɛptɪv/	由 有洞察力的,敏锐的
shortcut	英 <i>n.</i> a quicker or easier way to do something
/∫ɔrt,kʌt/	中 捷径
jubilant	英 <i>adj.</i> feeling or expressing great joy : very happy
/'dʒubələnt/	由 喜悦的
sensuous	闋 adj. affecting the senses in a pleasing way : pleasant, attractive, or appealing in a way that produces or suggests feelings of physical or sexual pleasure
/'sεn∫uəs/	
controversial /ˌkantrə'vɜr∫əl/	 國 adj. relating to or causing much discussion, disagreement, or argument: likely to producecontroversy" 百争议的
seamy	箧 <i>adj.</i> of or relating to unpleasant and usually illegal things (such as crime, drugs, etc.)
/ˈsimi/	
pledge	英 v. to formally promise to give or do (something)
/plεdʒ/	中 保证,许诺
retain /rɪ'teɪn/	箧 ✔. to keep (someone) in a position, job, etc. ❶ 保持 反 discard
disproportionate /,dɪsprə'pɔr∫ənɪt/	箧 <i>adj.</i> having or showing a difference that is not fair, reasonable, or expected : too large or too all in relation to something m 不成比例的



temper /'tɛmpər/	薁 v. to make (something) less severe or extreme 由 调和,使缓和 躚 moderate
outdo /ˌaʊt'du/	闋 ν. to do better than (someone or something) : to be more successful than (someone or something) Ⅲ 超过,胜过
abash /əˈbæ∫/	英 v. to destroy the self-possession or self-confidence of:disconcert 由 使羞愧,使困窘
unexceptional /ˌʌnɛkˈsɛpʃənəl/	窦 <i>adj.</i> not unusually good, interesting, etc. : not exceptional 由 普通的
obtrusive /əb'trusɪv/	變 <i>adj.</i> tending to bother people by appearing where you are not welcome or invited; noticeable in an unpleasant or annoying way
impasse /'ɪmˌpæs/	関 <i>n.</i> a situation in which no progress seems possible 由 僵局
superficial /ˌsupərˈfɪʃəl/	闋 <i>adj.</i> presenting only an appearance without substance or significance 由 表面的
	闋 <i>adj.</i> concerned only with the obvious or apparent: shallow 由 肤浅的 躚 shallow
moderate /'madərət/	變 <i>adj.</i> avoiding extremes of behavior or expression:observing reasonable limits 回 适度的,有节制的
	變 <i>adj.</i> professing or characterized by political or social beliefs that are not extreme 中(政策)温和的
decode /di'koʊd/	闋 ✔. to find or understand the true or hidden meaning of (something) 由 破译,解码
vagary /'veɪgəri/	英 <i>n.</i> an erratic, unpredictable, or extravagant manifestation, action, or notion
evangelist /i'vændʒəlɪst/	奠 <i>n.</i> someone who talks about something with great enthusiasm 中 狂热支持者,狂热鼓吹者
pedigree /'pεdɪˌgri/	變 <i>n.</i> the origin and history of something especially when it is good or impressive 由统,门第

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prominent /'pramənənt/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> important and well-known 田 杰出的	
	英 <i>adj.</i> sticking out in a way that is easily seen or noticed 由 突出的 选 salient	
enforce /εn'fɔrs/	 レ. to make (a law, rule, etc.) active or effective : to make sure that people do what is required by (a law, rule, etc.) 中 实施,强制 	
amid	闋 <i>prep.</i> in or into the middle of (something)	
/əˈmɪd/	申 在…之中	
boost	英 <i>v.</i> to increase the force, power, or amount of (something)	
/bust/	中 增加,促进	
staggering	த <i>adj.</i> very large, shocking, or surprising	
/'stægərɪŋ/	由 惊人的,令人震惊的	
imperil	関 <i>v.</i> to put (something or someone) in a dangerous situation	
/ɪm'pεrəl/	由 使处于危险	
piety /'paɪəti/	鼮 <i>n.</i> devotion to God : the quality or state of being pious 中 虔诚	
flair	関 <i>n.</i> an unusual and appealing quality or style	
/flεr/	中 天资,天分	
braggadocio	闋 <i>n.</i> the annoying or exaggerated talk of someone who is trying to sound very proud or brave	
/,brægə'doʊ∫i,oʊ/	由 自夸,吹牛大王	
hurtle /'hɜrtəl/	薁 𝒘. to cause (something or someone) to move or go with great speed and force 由 猛冲,猛烈碰撞	
savor	英 v. to enjoy (something) for a long time	
/'seɪvər/	中 享受	
eviscerate	英 v. to deprive of vital content or force	
/i'vɪsərˌeɪt/	由 使失去力量	



mince /mɪns/	英 v. to utter or pronounce with affectation 由 装腔作势
	医 <i>v.</i> to restrain (words) within the bounds of decorum 中 委婉表达
exterminate	関 v. to destroy or kill (a group of animals, people, etc.) completely 由 使灭绝,消除
/εk'stɜrməˌneɪt/	赋 terminate v. 使终止
i ntact	奠 <i>adj.</i> not broken or damaged : having every part
/ɪn'tækt/	中 完整的
belittle	箧 v. to describe (someone or something) as little or unimportant
/biˈlɪtəl/	由 轻视,贬低
obstruct	變 𝕶. to slow or block the movement, progress, or action of (something or someone)
/əb'strʌkt/	由 阻碍,妨碍
proximity	箧 <i>n.</i> the state of being near
/prak'sɪməti/	中 距离近
harness /'harnɪs/	関 <i>v.</i> to use (something) for a particular purpose 由利用
spurious	窦 <i>adj.</i> not genuine, sincere, or authentic
/'spjʊriəs/	中 假的
apocryphal	箧 <i>adj.</i> well-known but probably not true
/ə'pakrəfəl/	由 被人们普遍接受却不正确的,假的
applaud	薁 𝒘 to express approval of or support for (something or someone)
/ə'plod/	由 赞美,支持
b ifurcate	関 <i>v.</i> to cause to divide into two branches or parts
/'baɪfərˌkeɪt/	由 一分为二
cacophony /kə'kafəni/	鼮 <i>n.</i> harsh or discordant sound 由 刺耳的声音,不和谐的声音 反 mellifluous 郦 cacophonous <i>adj.</i> 刺耳的
catastrophe /kəˈtæstrəfi/	関 <i>n.</i> a terrible disaster 中 灾难 郦 catastrophic <i>adj.</i> 灾难性的

Ĥ
circumlocution /,s3rkəmloʊ'kju∫ən/	idea
	中 绕圈的话语
	i circumlocutory adj. 迂回的
clairvoyance	☑ <i>n.</i> ability to perceive matters beyond the range of ordinary perception
/klɛr'vɔɪəns/	■ 洞察力
cloying	翼 adj. excessively sweet or sentimental
/ˈklɔɪɪŋ/	中 甜得发腻的
collude	$\overline{\boxtimes}$ v . to work with others secretly especially in order to do something
/kəˈlud/	illegal or dishonest
concord	國 n. a state of agreement
/'kanˌkɔrd/	■ 意见一致
	反 dissonance
cosset	選 v. to give (someone) a lot of care and attention or too much care and
/'kasıt/	attention
	➡ 溺爱
	國 n. any force or influence that balances or offsets another
/'kaʊntərˌbæləns/	田 平衡,抵消
	躖 offset
	茵 v. to offset
	田 平衡,抵消
covet	関 v. to feel inordinate desire for what belongs to another
/'kʌvɪt/	中 嫉妒
cursory	要 adj. performed rapidly with little attention to detail
/ˈkɜrsəri/	中 草率的,仓促的
	蹬 casual, perfunctory
weary	國 adj. having one's patience, tolerance, or pleasure exhausted
-	
/'wɪri/	中 令人厌烦的
/'wɪri/	 ■ 令人厌烦的 ■ adj. lacking strength, energy, or freshness because of a need for rest
/'wɪri/	
/'wɪri/	Z adj. lacking strength, energy, or freshness because of a need for rest
/'wɪri/ peripheral	Z adj. lacking strength, energy, or freshness because of a need for rest or sleep



perspicacious	薁 <i>adj.</i> of acute mental vision or discernment
/,pɜrspɪ'keɪ∫əs/	中 有洞察力的
sleazy /'slizi/	薁 <i>adj.</i> dishonest or immoral 由 低俗的,龌龊的 选 sordid
indemnify /ɪnˈdɛmnɪˌfaɪ/	葵 v. to make compensation to for incurred hurt, loss, or damage 由 赔偿
eyesore	英 <i>n.</i> something offensive to view
/'aɪ,sɔr/	中 碍眼的事物
archive	薁 ✔. to file or collect in or as if in an archive
/'ar,kaɪv/	由 存档,保存
xenophobic	變 <i>adj.</i> marked by unduly fearful of what si foreign and especially of people of foreign origin
/ˌzɛnoʊˈfoʊbik/	由 排外的,仇视外国的
ineffable /ɪn'ɛfəbəl/	茵 <i>adj.</i> too great, powerful, beautiful, etc., to be described or expressed 由 难以言表的
fluid	薁 <i>adj.</i> characterized by or employing a smooth easy style
/'fluɪd/	由 流动的
	英 <i>adj.</i> available for various uses 中 多变的,不固定的
despotic	箧 <i>adj.</i> marked by absolute power and authority
/dɛs'patɪk/	中 独裁的,专制的
capitulate	薁 ✔. to stop fighting an enemy or opponent
/kə'pɪt∫jʊˌleɪt/	由 投降
abominate /əˈbaməˌneɪt/	箧 ✔. to feel great hatred for (someone or something) 由 憎恶,憎恨 反 esteem 郦 abomination <i>n.</i> 憎恨,反感
accommodate	英 v. to bring into agreement or concord
/əˈkamə,deɪt/	中 调解
	薁 ✔. to provide what is needed or wanted for (someone or something) 由 帮助
	英 v. to make room for 中 提供住处

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mandate /'mæn,deɪt/	嬮 v. to officially demand or require (something) 田 命令
saturate /'sæt∫ə,reɪt/	英 v. to fill (something) completely with something 由 填满
	関 v. to make (something) very wet 由 浸泡 反 dehydrate
untoward /ʌnˈtoʊərd/	箧 <i>adj.</i> adverse or inauspicious 中 不利的 反 favorable
	阕 <i>adj.</i> not proper or appropriate 田 不得体的
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> difficult to guide, manage, or work with 由 不服管理的
peruse /pəˈruz/	英 <i>v.</i> to examine or read (something) in a very careful way 田 仔细读
enthrall /εn'θrɔl/	要 v. to hold the attention of (someone) by being very exciting, interesting or beautiful 回 吸引
nonplus /nan'plʌs/	英 <i>v.</i> to perplex 田 使困惑,使不知所措
phlegmatic /flɛg'mætɪk/	鼮
antidote /'æntɪdot/	國 <i>n.</i> something that corrects or improves the bad effects of something 田 解药
impersonal /ɪm'pɜːsənəl/	要 <i>adj.</i> not engaging the human personality or emotions 由 没有人情味的
	要 <i>adj.</i> having no personal reference or connection 由 客观的
ensue /ɛn'su/	英 v. to come afterward 由 紧随其后
cater /'keɪtər/	英 v. to supply what is required or desired 田 迎合

clot /klat/	英 v. to become thick and partly solid 由 凝固结块
elate /i'leɪt/	薁 𝒘 to make (someone) very happy and excited 由 使兴奋,使高兴 选 delight
avert /ə'vɜrt/	蔑 <i>v.</i> to prevent (something bad) from happening 回 阻止 选 forestall
fad /fæd/	闋 <i>n.</i> a fashion that is taken up with great enthusiasm for a brief period of time; a craze 由 一时流行的事物 履 faddish <i>adj.</i> 追求时尚的
ape /eɪp/	関 <i>v.</i> to imitate or mimic in an inept way 中 (笨拙的)模仿
irk /3rk/	薁 v. to annoy 由 使⋯厌烦 郦 irksome <i>adj.</i> 烦人的
ebb /εb/	英 v. to get worse 中 衰落 选 declining, waning 英 v. to fall back from the flood stage 中 退潮
yen /jεn/	英 <i>n.</i> a strong desire or propensity 中 (强烈的)渴望
opt /apt/	英 v. to make a choice 中 选择 丽 option <i>n</i> . 选择
curb /kɜrb/	英 <i>v.</i> to check, restrain, or control 中 限制,控制 英 <i>n.</i> something that checks or restrains 中 限制
curt /kɜrt/	 英 <i>adj.</i> sparing of words 田 语言简练的 选 terse, taciturn, laconic 英 <i>adj.</i> rudely brief or abrupt in speech 田 说话简短而粗鲁的

snag /snæg/	與 <i>n.</i> an unexpected problem or difficulty 由 故障,问题 躚 hitch
glut /glʌt/	嬮 <i>n.</i> an excessive quantity 由 过量 选 plethora, surfeit 反 dearth
	與 <i>v.</i> to fill especially with food to satiety 由 暴饮暴食 亟 gluttonous <i>adj.</i> 贪吃的,贪婪的
woo /wu/	薁 <i>v.</i> to try to attract 由 吸引
Coax /koʊks/	薁 𝒴 to influence or gently urge by caressing or flattering 由 诱骗 选 cajole
bent /bεnt/	鼮 <i>adj.</i> strongly inclined 由 有倾向的 题 <i>n.</i> a special inclination or capacity 由 才能,爱好
baik /bɔk/	英 v. to refuse abruptly 中 (突然地)拒绝
avid /'ævɪd/	鼮 <i>adj.</i> desirous to the point of greed 中 非常渴望的,贪婪的 反 indifferent
agog /ə'gag/	英 <i>adj.</i> full of intense interest or excitement 中 急切渴望的
tout /taʊt/	英 <i>v.</i> to promote or praise energetically 由 兜售 反 cast aspersion on
awry /əˈraɪ/	英 <i>adj.</i> away from the correct course 中 错误的
quip /kwɪp/	英 <i>n.</i> a clever, witty remark 中 机智幽默的评论

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aver	要 v. to say (something) in a very strong and definite way
/əˈvɜr/	
	选 assert
	反 deny
quash	屡 v. to annul or put an end to
/kwa∫/	田 废止,使无效
	國 v . to suppress or extinguish completely
	■ 镇压,平息
glib	國 adj. performed with a natural, offhand ease
/glɪb/	由 即兴的
	反 labored
	adj. marked by ease and fluency in speaking or writing often to the
	point of being insincere or deceitful
	■ 油嘴滑舌的
roil	要 v. to cause to be in a state of agitation or disorder
/rɔɪl/	中 使 混乱
rant	要 v. to speak or write in an angry or emotionally charged manner
/rænt/	中 辱骂
	趱 diatribe
lull	要 v. to cause to sleep or rest
/1/1	■ 使平静
	蔑 <i>n.</i> a relatively calm interval
	哲时的平静,间歇 简称 书前的平静,间歇 书前的平静,间影 书前的平静,目影 书前的平静,目影 书前的平静,目影 书前的平静,目影
	选 respite
	反 increased activity
avow	要 v. to acknowledge or declare openly and unashamedly
/ə'vaʊ/	■ 承认
trio	國 <i>n.</i> a group of three
/ˈtrioʊ/	由 三足鼎立,三个一组
sage	要 <i>adj.</i> very wise
/seidʒ/	田 智慧的
	丽 sagacious <i>adj.</i> 睿智的,精明的
	國 <i>n.</i> one distinguished for wisdom
	□ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □
	要 v. to exist unobserved or unsuspected
lurk	w v. to exist unobserved of unsuspected



	蔑 v. to move furtively ■ 暗中行动
hoax /hoʊks/	英 v. to deceive or cheat 由 欺骗
flit /flit/	翼 v. to move quickly from one condition or location to another 由 快速移动 反 plod
apex /'epεks/	箧 <i>n.</i> the highest point or the highest level 由 最高点,顶峰
spur /sp3r/	要 v. to incite or stimulate 由 刺激 躚 foster
scant /skænt/	阕 <i>adj.</i> inadequately supplied ❶ 稀缺的 题 limited 反 profuse
abhor /æb'hɔr/	箧 v. to dislike very much ❶ 厌恶 反 admire 遞 abhorrent <i>adj.</i> 令人厌恶的
prone /proʊn/	箧 <i>adj.</i> having a tendency or inclination ❶ 有倾向的
usurp /ju'sɜrp/	躞 v. to seize and hold in possession by force without right ❶ 篡夺 反 abdicate
pithy /'pɪθi/	屡 <i>adj.</i> forceful and brief ❶ 简洁有力的 亟 pith <i>n.</i> 力量,重要性
tonic /'tanɪk/	関 <i>adj.</i> restorative or stimulating to health or well-being 日 有益健康的 躚 restorative

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Word List 20

niche /nɪt∫/	蔑 <i>n.</i> a special area of demand for a product or service 由 小众市场
	選 <i>n.</i> a situation or activity specially suited to a person's interests, abilities, or nature
trite /traɪt/	國 <i>adj.</i> not evoking interest because of overuse or repetition 回 陈词滥调的
stoic /'stoʊɪk/	箧 <i>adj.</i> seemingly indifferent to or unaffected by pleasure or pain 回 不受悲喜干扰的
murky /'mɜrki/	箧 <i>adj.</i> dark or dim ❶ 昏暗的
	箧 <i>adj.</i> not clearly known, understood, or expressed 且 难懂的 , 不清晰的
blunt /blʌnt/	闋 <i>adj.</i> saying or expressing something in a very direct way that may upset some people 國 说话过于直白的
	箧 <i>adj.</i> obtuse in understanding or discernment
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> having an edge or point that is not sharp 由 不锋利的
	箧 v. to make less sharp ❶ 使 不锋利
flout /flaʊt/	箧 ✔. to treat with contemptuous disregard ❶ 蔑视,鄙视 躚 disregard, defy
rue /ru/	茵 <i>n.</i> regret, sorrow 中 后悔
shun /∫∧n/	英 v. to avoid 中 躲避 选 eschew 反 seek

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idle /'aɪdəl/	屡 <i>adj.</i> not working, active, or being used 中 空闲的 反 active
	屡
crass /kræs/	英 <i>adj.</i> so crude and unrefined as to be lacking in discrimination and sensibility 中 粗鲁的 反 refined
	屡
apt /æpt/	箧 <i>adj.</i> exactly suitable 由 合适的
	英
	屡
hone /hoʊn/	與 𝕶. to perfect or make more intense or effective 由 磨炼(技能) 题 enhance 反 blunt
veto /'vitoʊ/	要 v. to reject (a proposed law) officialy 中 否决
blur /blɜr/	英 v. to make (something) unclear or difficult to see or remember 中 使 模糊不清
verge /vɜrdʒ/	嬮 <i>n.</i> an area along the edge of a road, path, etc. 由 边缘
	要 <i>n.</i> brink or threshold 中 临界点
swift /swift/	箧 <i>adj.</i> happening or done quickly or immediately 由 快速的
	箧 <i>adj.</i> smart or intelligent 由 反应灵敏的
Sever /ˈsɛvər/	奥 v. to divide into parts 由 打碎,分裂



薁 v. to cut off (a part) from a whole ❶ 切掉
英 ∨. to praise highly ❶ 赞美
茵 v. to praise, or honor Ⅰ 赞美 选 valorize
薁 𝒘 to raise in rank, character, or status 申 提升
箧 ✔. to twist sharply ❶ 拧
茵 𝒘 to make usually small adjustments in ❶ 略微调整
蔑 <i>n.</i> great energy and enthusiasm 由 热情,活力
箧 <i>adj.</i> having a shy or sweetly innocent quality ❶ 腼腆的
箧 <i>adj.</i> showing reluctance to make a definite commitment 由 含糊其辞的 反 frank
箧 <i>n.</i> a very small amount 中 少量
蔑 ∨. to yearn intensely and persistently especially for something unattainable 国 渴望
茵 v. to become thin and weak because of sadness or loss 即 憔悴
薁 v. to disagree politely with another person's statement or suggestion 由 提出不同意见
茵 ✔. to give a false impression of ❶ 掩盖
翼 v. to run counter to 申 与 相矛盾 选 contradict



	英 ✔. to show (something) to be false or wrong ❶ 证明 为假 反 aver
spike /spaɪk/	箧 ✔. to increase greatly in a short period of time ❶ (短期大幅)上升
quell /kwɛl/	箧 v. to end or stop (something) usually by using force 由 压制,镇压 反 ferment
vapid /'væpɪd/	箧 <i>adj.</i> lacking liveliness 由 无聊的 篋 jejune
venal /'vinəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> open to bribery 回 贪污的
hitch /hɪt∫/	蔑 <i>n.</i> a hidden problem that makes something more complicated or difficult to do 由(隐形的)问题,难题 选 snag
rebut /rɪˈbʌt/	薁 ✔. to refute by offering opposing evidence or arguments ❶ 驳斥
delve /dεlv/	翼 v. to search deeply and laboriously ❶ 搜寻,挖掘 箧 v. to discuss or explain a subject in detail ❶ 深入探讨
totem /'toʊtəm/	茵 <i>n.</i> a venerated emblem or symbol 中 标志,象征
edify /'ɛdɪˌfaɪ/	國 v. to instruct especially so as to encourage intellectual, moral, or spiritual improvement 自迪 启迪
grip /grɪp/	箧 ✔. to get and hold the interest or attention of (someone) 由 吸引
mimic /'mɪmɪk/	荬 v. to imitate or copy ❶ 模仿 亟 mimicry <i>n.</i> 模仿
gauge /geɪdʒ/	 ☑ v. to evaluate or estimate Ⅲ 评估,判断,衡量 题 reckon

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glum	英 <i>adj.</i> sad or depressed
/glʌm/	画 悲伤的
whet /hwεt/	匧 v. to make sharper or stronger 田 削尖
	英 <i>v.</i> to make keen or more acute 由 使 更灵敏
plod /plad/	荬 v. to work laboriously and monotonously 田(勤奋而单调地)工作 躚 slog 反 gambol
	屡 <i>v.</i> to proceed slowly or tediously ✿(缓慢或无聊地)进行
gloat /glout/	國 v. to show in an improper or selfish way that you are happy with your own success or another person's failure ① 洋洋自得,幸灾乐祸
loath /Ιουθ/	要 <i>adj.</i> unwilling to do something 由 不情愿的 选 reluctant
chic /∫ik/	國 <i>adj.</i> fashionable style 田 时尚的
sham /∫æm/	英 <i>adj.</i> not genuine 由 虚假的
don /dan/	英 <i>v.</i> to put on 中 穿上
oust /aʊst/	 ♥ v. to cause or force to leave a position ● 驱逐 ● expel, banish ● v. to take the place of ● 取代
sift /sɪft/	箧 v. to separate or remove ✿ 分离,筛选
expel /εk'spεl/	要 v. to officials force (someone) to leave a place or organization 由 驱逐 选 oust, banish

loose	薁 <i>adj.</i> not tightly fastened, attached or held
/lus/	
	Ioosen v. 解开,放宽松 Dosen v. 解开,放宽松 Dosen v. 解开,放宽松 Dosen v. 解开,放宽松 Dosen v. 解开, 放宽松 Dosen v. Dosen v. 解开, 放宽松 Dosen v. Dosen v. Poster v. Poster v. Dosen v. Dosen v. Poster v. Dosen v. Dosenv. Dosen v. Dosen v. Dosenv
adept	英 <i>adj.</i> very good at doing something hard
/əˈdεpt/	中 精通的
	題 proficient
lapse	薁 v. to go out of existence
/læps/	由 停止
	國 <i>n.</i> a slight error usually caused by lack of attention or forgetfulness 中 疏忽大意
guile	英 <i>n.</i> deceitful cunning
/gaɪl/	中 欺骗
	选 deviousness 派 guileless adj. 诚实的
decay	英 v. to decline in health, strength, or vigor
/di'keɪ/	中 衰退
	置 发达 选 deterioration
sloth	英 <i>n.</i> the quality of being lazy
/sloθ/	由 懒惰
dwarf	薁 𝒘 to cause to appear smaller or to seem inferior
/dwɔrf/	❶ 使 变得矮小或不重要
deify	薁 v. to treat (someone or something) like a god or goddess
/'diəˌfaɪ/	由 奉 为神,尊敬
hoary	英 <i>adj.</i> extremely old
/ˈhɔri/	中 老掉牙的
pique	英 v. to make someone annoyed or angry
/pik/	中 激怒,惹怒
	ing piquant adj. 振奋的,迷人的
hubris	英 <i>n.</i> exaggerated pride or self-confidence
/'hjubrɪs/	中自大,傲慢
	选 arrogant
hew /hju/	薁 ✔. to confirm or adhere 匝 遵守 选 conform
	英 v. to cut down (a tree) 中 砍树



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tilt /tɪlt/	英 v. / n. slant or bias 田 倾斜 选 list
feat /fit/	圆 <i>n.</i> an act or achievement that shows courage, strength, or skill ■(彰显技艺等的)成就
marvel /'marvəl/	英 v. to feel great surprise, wonder, or admiration 田 震惊,惊讶
	箧 <i>n.</i> one that causes wonder or astonishment 田 惊世之作
leak /lik/	蔑 v. to give out (information) surreptitiously ❶ 泄漏信息 亟 leakage <i>n.</i> 泄露
guild /gɪld/	國 <i>n.</i> an organized group of people who have joined together because they share the same job or interest; 由 协会
slur /slɜr/	 國 <i>n.</i> an insulting or disparaging remark or innuendo 诽谤 國 aspersion 反 flattery v. to slide or slip over without due mention, consideration, or emphasis
	田 含糊不清地说 反 pronounce clearly
cede /sid/	屡 <i>v.</i> to give control of (something) to another person, group, government etc. ❶ 割让
backwater /'bæk _. wɔtər/	阕 <i>n.</i> a place or situation regarded as isolated, stagnant, or backward 由 一潭死水,停滞
moonshine /'mun,∫aɪn/	蔑 <i>n.</i> empty talk; foolish or untrue words 田 空话,假话
brainchild /'breɪn,t∫aɪld/	與 <i>n.</i> a product of one's creative effort Ⅱ(辛苦劳动的)成果,结晶
deadpan /'dɛd,pæn/	國 <i>adj.</i> impassively matter-of-fact, as in style, behavior, or expression 且 表情冷淡的
sidestep /'saɪdˌstɛp/	 英 v. bypass, evade 回避,绕过 选 circumvent 反 confront directly

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upshot	英 <i>n.</i> the final result
/'ʌp∫at/	中 结局
upbeat	茵 <i>adj.</i> positive and cheerful
/'ʌpˌbit/	由 积极乐观的,愉快的
downsize	英 v. to reduce in size
/'daʊnˌsaɪz/	中 缩小
	箧 𝒘. to fire (employees) for the purpose of downsizing a business 由 裁员
i mpressionable	英 <i>adj.</i> easy to influence
/ɪmˈprɛ∫ənəbəl/	中 易受影响的
personable	英 <i>adj.</i> pleasant or amiable in person
/'pɜrsənəbəl/	由 品貌兼优的
inviting	英 <i>adj.</i> attractive
/ɪnˈvaɪtɪŋ/	由 吸引人的
liken	英 v. compare
/'laɪkən/	中 比较
wholesale	阕 <i>adj.</i> affecting large numbers of people or things
/ˈhoʊlˌseɪl/	由 大规模的
wholesome	茵 <i>adj.</i> promoting health of body
/ˈhoʊlsəm/	中 有益健康的
romanticize /ro'mæntɪˌsaɪz/	関 <i>adj.</i> to make romantic : treat as idealized or heroic 由 使浪漫化 反 idealized
defining	英 <i>adj.</i> critically important
/di'faɪn/	中 非常重要的
telling /'tεlɪŋ/	薁 <i>adj.</i> carrying great weight and producing a marked effect 中 有说服力的,有影响力的
dour	茵 <i>adj.</i> gloomy, sullen
/dʊr/	田 严肃的,阴郁的
teem	薁 v. to become filled to overflowing
/tim/	❶ 充满
backbone	蔑 <i>n.</i> the main support or major sustaining factor
/ˈbæk,boʊn/	中 支柱,支撑



Word List 21

pronounced /prə'naʊnst/	屡 <i>adj.</i> strongly marked ❶ 显著的,明显的
calculated /'kælkjuletɪd/	國 <i>adj.</i> carefully planned for a particular and often improper purpose 由 故意的,精打细算的
backfire /'bæk,faɪr/	箧 ✔. to have the reverse of the desired or expected effect ▣ 事与愿违,起反作用
redoubtable /rɪˈdaʊtəbəl/	闋 <i>adj.</i> causing or deserving great fear or respect 由 令人肃然起敬的 反 unimpressive
gridlock /'grɪdˌlak/	闋 <i>n.</i> a situation in which streets are so full that vehicles cannot move 立通堵塞
	阕 <i>n.</i> a situation in which no progress can be made ❶ 僵局
bookish /'bʊkɪ∫/	箧 <i>adj.</i> more interested in reading books and studying than doing more physical activities (such as sports) 回 书呆子气的
wanting /'wantɪŋ/	関 <i>adj.</i> not being up to standards or expectations 且 有缺陷的 蹬 flawed 反 satisfactory
airtight /'ɛrˌtaɪt /	箧
	國 <i>adj.</i> having no noticeable weakness, flaw or loophole 且 无懈可击的
lest /lεst/	國 <i>conj.</i> for fear that ■ 唯恐
streamline /'strim,laɪn/	蔑 v. to make simpler or more efficient ❶ 简化
	箧 ✔. to bring up to date ❶ 使现代化
grandstand /'grænd,stænd/	箧 <i>adj.</i> done for show or to impress on lookers 面 博眼球的



List 21-24.indd 195

英	v. t	to	play	or	act	so	as	to	impress	onlookers	
由	赚	取	眼球								

smother /'smʌðər/	蔑 v. to kill someone by covering the face so that breathing is not possible 由 使 窒息
	英 v. to try to keep from happening 由 遏制,阻止
effortless	箧 <i>adj.</i> showing or requiring little or no effort
/'ɛfərtlɪs/	由 不费力的
discerning /dɪˈzɜrnɪŋ/	鼮
rife /raɪf/	英 adj. prevalent especially to an increasing degree 中 非常普遍的 透 pervasive 反 sparse
girth /g₃rθ/	箧 <i>n.</i> size 由 尺寸 箧 <i>n.</i> a measure around a body 申 围长
hard-boiled	茵 <i>adj.</i> devoid of sentimentality; tough
/'hard'bɔɪld/	由 强硬的,不动感情的
spiteful	薁 <i>adj.</i> having or showing a desire to harm, anger, or defeat someone
/'spartfəl/	中 恶毒的
forbear	英 v. to control oneself when provoked
/fɔr'bεr/	中 克制,忍耐
wont	英 <i>adj.</i> inclined, apt
/wɔnt/	中 有…倾向的
enjoin	関 v. to prevent someone from doing something
/εn'dʒɔɪn/	中 禁止
glean /glin/	樊 ✔. to gather or collect in a gradual way 由 慢慢收集 躚 obtain
glisten	薁 ✔. to shine with light reflected off a wet surface
/'glɪsən/	由 表面闪烁光芒的



cleave /kliv/	関 <i>v.</i> to adhere firmly and closely or loyally and unwaveringly 围 忠诚于…
	箧 ✔. to split with sharp instrument ❶ 劈开
undue /ʌnˈdu/	國 <i>adj.</i> exceeding what is appropriate or normal 回 过量的 蹬 excessive
qualm /kwam/	関 <i>n.</i> an uneasy feeling about the propriety or rightness of a course of action
inestimable /ɪnˈɛstəməbəl/	箧 <i>adj.</i> impossible to estimate or compute 由 无法估量的 躞 <i>adj.</i> invaluable
	■ 无价的
mishap /'mɪsˌhæp/	屡 <i>n.</i> an unfortunate accident 田 不幸
brink /brɪŋk/	閿 <i>n.</i> the point at which something is likely to begin ■ (事情发生的) 边缘
	屡 <i>n.</i> the upper edge of a steep or vertical slope ❶(悬崖峭壁的)边缘
underpin /ˌʌndər'pɪn/	闋 ✔. to strengthen or support (something) from below 聞 支持,支撑
bleak /blik/	要 <i>adj.</i> gloomy and somber ❶ 阴暗的,阴郁的
	閿 <i>adj.</i> cold and cutting 田 寒冷的
	闋 <i>adj.</i> unsheltered and barren 田 荒凉的,光秃秃的
whisk /hwɪsk/	፼ 𝕶. to move something or someone to anther place nimbly and quickly ■ 迅速送走(人或事物)
savvy /'sævi/	爨 <i>adj.</i> well informed and perceptive 回 有见识的
	國 <i>n.</i> practical understanding or knowledge of something 和识和见识



buoy	英 ∨. to keep afloat or aloft
/'bui/	❶ 使浮起来
	遻 v. to hearten or inspire ❶ 鼓励
makeshift	箧 <i>n.</i> a usually crude and temporary expedient
/'meɪk∫ɪft/	❶ 权宜之计
	曌 <i>adj.</i> suitable as a temporary or expedient substitute 且 权宜的,临时代用的
forthwith	箧 <i>adv.</i> without delay
/fɔrθ'wɪð/	由 马上,立刻
cornerstone	翼 <i>n.</i> an indispensable and fundamental basis
/'kɔrnərˌstoʊn/	由 重要的基石
bedrock /'bɛd,rak/	箧 <i>n.</i> the very basis ❶ 根基 蹬 foundation
resourceful	箧 <i>adj.</i> able to act effectively or imaginatively, especially in difficult situations
/rɪˈsɔrsfəl/	
appreciable	翼 <i>adj.</i> capable of being perceived or measured
/ə'pri∫əbəl/	且 可感知的,可衡量的
sate	箧 ✔. to cloy with overabundance
/seɪt/	且 使…厌倦,使 腻烦
	薁 𝗜 to appease by indulging to the full ❶ 使 满足
stonewall	屡 v. to refuse to comply or cooperate with
/ˈstoʊnˌwɔl/	❶ 拒绝合作
	闋 v . to engage in delaying tactics ❶ 采用拖延的战术
involuntary	翼 <i>adj.</i> not done or made consciously
/ɪn'valəntɛri/	且 无意识的
astronomical	箧 <i>adj.</i> immense
/ˌæstrə'namɪkl/	❶ 巨大的
	箧 <i>adj.</i> of or relating to astronomy ❶ 天文的



misgiving /ˌmɪsˈgɪvɪŋ/	箧 <i>n.</i> doubt, distrust, or apprehension 由 不安
	躚 trepidation, qualm
testy	國 adj. irritated, impatient, or exasperated
/ˈtɛsti/	由 易怒的 反 patient
categorical /,kætə'gɔrɪkəl /	箧
	The second second bins
recollect /ˌrɛkəˈlɛkt/	茵 v. to remember something 中 记忆
peerless /'pɪrlɪs/	英
proofread /'pruf _. rid/	薁 ✔. to read in order to find errors and mark corrections ⅠⅠ 校对
heartfelt /'hart,fɛlt/	政 adj. deeply or sincerely felt 回 真诚的 选 sincere
vainglorious /veɪnˈglɔriəs/	箧 <i>adj.</i> excessively proud of oneself 由 自负的,自命不凡的
override /ˌoʊvərˈraɪd/	箧 v. to make (something) no longer valid 回 否决,推翻
	茵 v. to have more importance or influence than (something) 回 凌驾于,比 更重要
hereabouts /,hɪrə'baʊt/	茵 <i>adv.</i> in this vicinity 中 在附近
groundless	関 adj. not based on facts
/'graʊndlɪs/	■ 毫无根据的 选 unwarranted
uneventful /ˌʌniˈvɛntfəl/	箧 <i>adj.</i> lacking in significant events 由 平凡的,没有大事发生的
daredevil /dεr,dεvəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> recklessly and often ostentatiously daring 中 鲁莽的



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incomparable	箧 adj. better than any other					
/ɪn'kampərəbəl/	由 无与伦比的					
towering	த <i>adj.</i> impressively high or great					
/ˈtaʊərɪŋ/	田 高大的					
	箧 <i>adj.</i> reaching a high point of intensity ❶ 强烈的					
	箧 <i>adj.</i> going beyond proper bounds 申 过度的					
slapdash	英 <i>adj.</i> quick and careless					
/slæp,dæ∫/	❶ 草率的,粗心大意的					
invaluable	屡 <i>adj.</i> extremely valuable or useful					
/ɪnˈvæljuəbəl/	❶ 极具价值的					
slipshod	箧 <i>adj.</i> very careless or poorly done or made					
/'slɪp,∫ad/	❶ 粗心大意的					
heartrending	箧 <i>adj.</i> causing great sadness or sorrow					
/'hartˌrɛndɪŋ/	由 心塞的					
retiring	英 <i>adj.</i> quiet and shy					
/rɪ'taɪrɪŋ/	❶ 羞涩的,不善交际的					
belabor	英 v. to attack or criticize					
/bi'leɪbər/	❶ 批评					
yardstick	蔑 <i>n.</i> a standard for making a critical judgement					
/'jard,stɪk/	即 准绳,标准					
downcast	蔑 <i>adj.</i> low in spirit					
/'daʊnˌkæst/	且 不开心的,沮丧的					
telltale	箧 <i>adj.</i> indicating or giving evidence of something					
/'tɛl,teɪl/	❶ 泄露内情的					
	箧 <i>n.</i> informer ❶ 告密者					
moody	箧 <i>adj.</i> given to frequent changes of mood					
/'mudi/	❶ 喜怒无常的					
	箧 <i>adj.</i> expressive of a mood, especially a sullen or gloomy mood ❶ 悲伤的					



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discriminating /dɪˈskrɪmɪˌneɪtɪŋ/	箧
collected	選 <i>adj.</i> self-possessed; composed
/kəˈlɛktɪd/	由 冷静的
	蔑 <i>adj.</i> brought or placed together from various sources 由 收集在一起的
taxing /'tæksɪŋ/	要 <i>adj.</i> burdensome and wearing 由 繁重的,劳累的 选 arduous
demanding	要 <i>adj.</i> requiring much effort or attention
/dɪˈmændɪŋ/	由 费力的
	箧 <i>adj.</i> requiring others to work hard or meet high expectations 田(对别人)高标准要求的
riveting	鼮 <i>adj.</i> wholly absorbing or engrossing one's attention
/'rɪvɪt/	由 吸引人的
celebrated	薁 <i>adj.</i> known and praised widely
/'sεləˌbreɪtɪd/	田 出名的
pressing	選 <i>adj.</i> demanding immediate attention
/'prɛsɪŋ/	田 紧急的
exacting /εg'zæktɪŋ/	要 <i>adj.</i> making severe demands 由 要求高的 躚 proscriptive
	國 <i>adj.</i> requiring great care, effort 田 费力的
earnest	國 <i>adj.</i> showing or expressing sincerity or seriousness
/'ɜrnɪst/	由 严肃的,真诚的
unfeeling	த <i>adj.</i> not sympathetic to others
/ʌnˈfilɪŋ/	由 冷血的,没有同情心的
whereabouts	箧 <i>n.</i> approximate location
/'hwεrə'baʊts/	由 行踪,下落
uproot	箧 <i>v.</i> to destroy or remove completely
/ʌpˈrut/	✿ 连根拔起,消灭



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agreeable /əˈɡriəbəl/	英 <i>adj.</i> suitable and conformable 中 适合的
	箧 <i>adj.</i> to one's liking 中 宜人的,令人愉悦的
composed	荬 <i>adj.</i> calm
/kəm'poʊzd/	由 冷静的
barring /ˈbarɪŋ/	闋
prohibitive	葵 <i>adj.</i> so high or burdensome as to discourage purchase or use
/proʊˈhɪbətɪv/	中 昂贵的
phenomenal	箧 adj. extraordinary and outstanding
/fəˈnamənəl/	由 出众的
incisive /ɪnˈsaɪsɪv/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> impressively direct and decisive 中 一针见血的,深刻尖锐的 选 acuity
amiss	英 <i>adj.</i> in the wrong way
/əˈmɪ/	由 错误的
musty /ˈmʌsti/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> having a bad smell because of wetness, old age, or lack of fresh air 日 恶臭的
needy	箧 <i>adj.</i> being in need; impoverished
/'nidi/	中 贫穷的
canny /ˈkæni/	國 <i>adj.</i> very clever and able to make intelligent decisions 由 精明的,聪明的 蹬 shrewd
uncanny	箧 <i>adj.</i> strange or unusual in a way that is surprising or difficult to understand
/∧n'kæni/	由 奇异的
mighty	薁 <i>adj.</i> having or showing great strength or power
/'maɪti/	中 强大的
locale	蔑 <i>n.</i> the place where something happens
/loʊ'kæl/	中 地点



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finale /fəˈnæli/	國 <i>n.</i> the last part of something (such as a musical performance, play, etc.)
rationale /,ræ∫ə'næl/	阕 <i>n.</i> the reason or explanation for something ❶ 理由 亟 rational <i>adj.</i> 理性的,合理的 rationalize <i>v.</i> 使 合理
halfhearted /'hæf,hartɪd/	箧
morale /məˈræl/	殿 <i>n.</i> the feelings of enthusiasm and loyalty that a person or group has about a task or job 由 士气
proverbial /prəˈvɜrbiəl/	箧

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shorthand	蔑 <i>n.</i> a method of writing quickly by using symbols or abbreviations for sounds, words, or phrases
/ˈʃɔrtˌhænd/	
straightforward	英 <i>adj.</i> free from evasiveness or obscurity
/'streɪt'fɔrwərd/	中 直白的,坦诚的
madcap	箧 <i>adj.</i> marked by capriciousness, recklessness, or foolishness
/'mæd,kæp/	❶ 愚蠢的,鲁莽的,想一出是一出的
leading	英 <i>adj.</i> most important
/ˈlidɪŋ/	中 最重要的
	箧 <i>adj.</i> having great importance, influence, or success ❶ 有影响力的
degenerate	荬 <i>adj.</i> having low moral standards
/di'dʒɛnərɪt/	中 道德败坏的
	箧 v. to change to a worse state or condition 由 退化
testing	英 <i>adj.</i> difficult to deal with
/'tɛstɪŋ/	中 费力的
lengthy	英 <i>adj.</i> protracted excessively
/ˈlɛŋkθi/	中 冗长的
materialize	箧 v. to begin to happen or exist
/məˈtɪriəlˌaɪz/	由 实现
	箧 ✔. to cause to appear in bodily form ❶ 使⋯具体化,使 物质化
calculable	箧 <i>adj.</i> subject to or ascertainable by calculation
/ˈkælkjuləbəl/	回 可计算的
	箧 <i>adj.</i> that may be counted on 中 可靠的
gainsay /,geɪn'seɪ/	英 v. to deny or disagree with (something) 中 否认 反 concur

officious /əˈfɪ∫əs/	國 <i>adj.</i> volunteering one's services where they are neither asked nor needed
	由 爱掺和的,爱管闲事的
appraise	関 v. to evaluate the worth, significance, or status of
/ə'preɪz/	
restless /ˈrɛstlɪs/	箧 <i>adj.</i> not relaxed or calm 由 不安的
/ 1050115/	All adj. having little or no rest or sleep
	田 失眠的
bighearted	関 <i>adj.</i> generous, charitable
/'bɪg'haːtɪd/	中 慷慨的,宽大的
artless	展 <i>adj.</i> sincerely simple
/'artlɪs/	中 朴实的,单纯的
	箧 <i>adj.</i> free from artificiality 由 自然的
	関 <i>adj.</i> made without skill
	由 拙劣的,粗糙的
pitfall	関 <i>n.</i> a danger or problem that is hidden or not obvious at first
/'pɪtˌfɔl/	
hardy /'hardi/	薁 <i>adj.</i> capable of withstanding adverse conditions 由 吃苦耐劳的
	🛃 adj. audacious or brazen
	由 勇敢的,大胆的
aback	茵 <i>adv.</i> by surprise
/əˈbæk/	中吃惊地
weighty	関 <i>adj.</i> very important and serious
/weɪti/	
	箧
	関 <i>adj.</i> having a lot of weight
	中 笨重的
disown	関 v. to refuse to acknowledge as one's own
/dɪs'oʊn/	由 否认



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virtually /'v₃rt∫uəli/	英 <i>adv.</i> almost 由 几乎
unearth /ʌn'ɜrθ/	薁 𝕶. to find or discover (something) that was hidden or lost 由 揭露 反 conceal
uptake /ˈʌpˌteɪk/	英 <i>n.</i> understanding or comprehension 中 理解
	國 <i>n.</i> an act or instance of absorbing and incorporating especially into a living organism, tissue, or cell 回 吸收
instrumental /ˌɪnstrəˈmɛntəl/	箧 <i>adj.</i> very important in helping or causing something to happen or be done 中 重要的
reserved /rɪ'zɜrvd/	関 <i>adj.</i> not openly expressing feelings or opinions 由 沉默寡言的
pretext /'pri,tɛkst/	國 <i>n.</i> a reason that you give to hide your real reason for doing something 由 借口
subtext /'sʌbˌtɛkst/	與 <i>n.</i> an underlying meaning, theme, etc. 由 潜台词
setback /'sɛtbæk/	薁 <i>n.</i> a checking of progress 中 挫折
backlash /'bæklæ∫/	薁 <i>n.</i> a strong adverse reaction 中 反击
standstill /'stændstɪl/	箧 <i>n.</i> a state characterized by absence of motion or of progress
level-headed /ˈlɛvəlˌhɛdɪd/	鼮 <i>adj.</i> having or showing an ability to think clearly and to make good decisions 由 头脑清晰冷静的 题 sober
byword /'baɪ,wɜrd/	嫫 <i>n.</i> someone or something that is closely connected with a particular quality 即 典型,代名词
one-stop /'wʌnˌstap/	展 adj. providing or offering a comprehensive range of goods or services at one location; also : provided or offered at such a location 由 一站式的,全方位的 206

upright /'ʌpˌraɪt/	阕 <i>adj.</i> perpendicular or vertical ■ 垂直的
	閿 <i>adj.</i> marked by strong moral rectitude III 正直的
acquired /əˈkwaɪr/	閿 <i>adj.</i> of or relating to a disease, condition, or characteristic that is not congenital but develops after birth. ■ 后天习得的
rosy /'roʊzi/	國 <i>adj.</i> having or producing hope for success or happiness in the future
becoming /bɪˈkʌmɪŋ/	箧
distance /'dɪstəns/	國 v. to leave far behind;outstrip ■ 超出 , 把 甩在后面
	箧 ✔. to place or keep at a distance ❶ 使 远离
list /lɪst/	蔑 <i>n.</i> an inclination to one side; a tilt ❶ 倾斜 反 upright
passage /'pæsɪdʒ/	閿 <i>n.</i> the process of changing ❶(事物从一个状态到另一个状态的)转变
faculty /ˈfækəlti <i>/</i>	関 <i>n.</i> a talent or natural ability for something 由 才能,本领
function /'fʌŋkʃən/	箧 <i>n.</i> an official ceremony or a formal social occasion 重 重大聚会
	箧 ✔. to work or operate ❶ 运转
avatar /ˌævəˈtar/	國 <i>n.</i> someone who represents a type of person, an idea, or a quality 且 化身,代表
l iberal /ˈlɪbərəl/	國
	闋 <i>adj.</i> broad-minded and not bound by orthodoxy or traditional forms 聞 思想自由的
license	要 <i>n.</i> freedom to act however you want to



latitude /'lætə,tud/	英 <i>n.</i> freedom to choose how to act or what to do 中 自由
	箧 <i>n.</i> distance north or south of the equator measured in degrees up to 90 degrees 中 纬度
court /kɔrt/	箧 v. to behave so as to invite or incur 田 招致
	薁 v. to attempt to gain the favor of by attention or flattery 由 吸引
contract /'kan,trækt/	 英 v. to acquire or incur 田 招致 英 v. to become reduced in size 田 收缩 选 dwindling
betray /bi'treɪ/	箧 v. to make known unintentionally 由(无意中)显露
qualify /ˈkwɔləˌfaɪ/	英 v. to modify, limit or restrict, as by listing exceptions or reservations 中限定
stomach /'stʌmək/	英 v. to bear without overt reaction or resentment 由 容忍
resolve /rɪ'zɔlv/	闋 v. to make a definite and serious decision to do something Ⅲ 决定,决心要做 郦 resolute <i>adj.</i> 坚定的 irresolute <i>adj.</i> 由于不觉得 resolution <i>n.</i> 决议
	箧 v. to find an answer or solution to 中 解决
arrest /ə'rεst/	茵 v. to bring to a stop 中 阻止
	英 <i>v.</i> to attract and hold the attention of 由 吸引
	蔑 <i>v.</i> to use the power of the law to take and keep 中 逮捕
digest /'daɪˌdʒɛst/	箧 <i>n.</i> a summation or condensation of a body of information 由 文摘
	箧 <i>v.</i> to think over so as to understand (news, information, etc.) 由(对信息的)消化理解



nexus /'nεksəs/	箧 <i>n.</i> a means of connection 田 连接 反 disconnected components
	屡 <i>n.</i> the core or center 田 核心,中心
kindle /'kɪndəl/	英 v. to ignite 由 点燃
	茵 ✔. to arouse (an emotion) 由 激起情绪
waffle /'wafəl/	箧 <i>v.</i> to be unable to make a decision ❶ 犹豫不决
	國 v. to speak, write, or act evasively about 田 闪烁其词
off-key /'ɔf'ki/	闋 <i>adj.</i> being out of accord with what is considered normal or appropriate 且 出格的,不正常的
	箧 <i>adj.</i> pitched higher or lower than the correct notes of a melody 且 跑调的
consequence /'kansɪˌkwɛns/	箧 <i>n.</i> importance in rank or position ❶ 重要性
	屡 <i>n.</i> a logical conclusion or inference 由 结果
balloon /bə'lun/	闋 ✔. to increase or rise quickly 由 快速上升 反 decrease slowly
	関 <i>n.</i> 由 气球
fetch /fεt∫/	翼 v. to bring in as a price ✿ 卖得(某个价格)
	國 <i>v.</i> to go after and bring back 由 去拿来
contain /kənˈteɪn/	英 v. to hold or keep with limits;restrain 中 限制
	翼 v. to have within; hold 田 容纳



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stem /stɛm/	薁 ✔. to check or go counter to 中 阻止,限制 跴 check
	一 英 <i>v.</i> to develop as a consequence of 中 源于,因为
check /t∫εk/	樊 v. to hold in restraint 中 阻止 选 stem 反 prompt
	鼮 v. to inspect so as to determine accuracy, quality, or other condition 由 检测
still /stɪl/	窦 <i>adj.</i> lacking motion or activity 由 静止的
	英 <i>adj.</i> uttering no sound 中 安静的
clinical /ˈklɪnɪkəl/	樊 <i>adj.</i> analytical or dolly dispassionate 由 不感情用事的,冷静的
novel /'navəl/	鼮 <i>adj.</i> new and different from what has been known before 田 新颖的 躚 original, unexampled, unprecedented
	國 <i>adj.</i> original or striking especially in conception or style 由 原创的
might /maɪt/	樊 <i>n.</i> power to do something 田 力量,权力 脤 mighty <i>adj.</i> 巨大的;有力的
grave /greɪv/	 题 <i>adj.</i> dignified and somber in conduct or character 由 严肃的 题 v. to stamp or impress deeply 中 雕刻,铭记
affect /əˈfɛkt/	英 v. to put on a false show of 由 伪装,装腔作势 反 ingenuousness 派 affectation <i>n.</i> 做作;假装
	英 v. to have or show a liking for 由 喜欢
	英 v. to have an influence on 中 影响



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flag /flæg/	屡 <i>v.</i> to lose vigor or strength; weaken or diminish 由 衰弱 反 wax
pan /pæn/	要 v. to criticize or review harshly 由 严厉批评
compromise /ˈkamprəˌmaɪz/	屡 𝒘. to arrive at a settlement by making concessions 由 妥协,让步
	英 <i>v.</i> to reduce in quality, value, or degree 由 降低
	関 v. to impair, as by disease or injury 田 破坏 遡 impair
founder /ˈfaʊndər/	嬮 <i>v.</i> to fail utterly; collapse 田 彻底失败
	國 <i>n.</i> one who establishes something or formulates the basis for something ① 创始人,奠基人
august /ɔ'gʌst/	英 <i>adj.</i> respected and dignified 田 庄严的,肃穆的
assume /ə'sum/	英 <i>v.</i> to pretend to have 由 假装
pedestrian /pɪˈdɛstriən/	窦 <i>adj.</i> not interesting or unusual 田 无聊的,普通的 躚 uninspired
	國 <i>n.</i> a person going on foot 田 行人
champion /'t∫æmpiən/	 國 <i>n.</i> an ardent defender or supporter of a cause or another person 田 支持者 题 defender, proponent, advocate ፬ impugn
	関 <i>v.</i> to defend or support 由 支持 題 advocate, defend, espouse
coin /kɔɪn/	嬮 <i>v.</i> to devise (a new word or phrase) 由 发明(一个新词)



weather /ˈwɛðər/	英 v. to come through (something) safely 由 渡过(危机)
document /'dakjumənt/	関 v. to methodically record the details of 由 详细记录 脤 documentation <i>n.</i> 文件,文档
	题 v. to support with evidence or decisive information 由证明,支持
contest /kən'tɛst/	 レ. to try to disprove or invalidate (something) as by argument or legal action 由质疑,否认 弧 uncontested <i>adj</i>. 无争议的
intrigue /ɪn'trig/	國 <i>n.</i> the activity of making secret plans 田 密谋,诡计
occasion /əˈkeɪʒən/	薁 ν. to cause something 由引起
effect /ε ['] fεkt/	箧 ✔. to bring about; make happen 由 引起
spell /spεl/	國 n. a short, indefinite period of time 由(一段)时间
husband /ˈhʌzbənd/	英 <i>v.</i> to carefully use or manage, to use sparingly 由 节省
industry /'ɪndəstri/	英 <i>n.</i> the habit of working hard and steadily 中 努力 反 sloth
demonstrative /dɪˈmanstrətɪv/	箧 <i>adj.</i> freely and openly showing emotion or feelings 由 显露情感的
pursuit /pərˈsut/	箧 n. an activity that one engages as a vocation, profession, or avocation 由事业
emergent /i'mɜrdʒənt/	樊 adj. newly formed or prominent 由 新兴的 霢 emerge v. 出现
	鼮
	英 <i>adj.</i> urgent, calling for prompt action 由 紧急的



inform /ɪn'fɔrm/	英 <i>v.</i> to give information to 中 通知
	嬮 ✔. to be the characteristic quality of 田 影响
appropriate /əˈproʊpriˌeɪt/	箧 <i>adj.</i> suitable or compatible 由 合适的
	闋 ✔. to take or make use of without authority or right 由 私自占有,私自挪用 蹬 borrow 反 lend
	嬮 <i>v.</i> to set apart for or assign to a particular purpose or use 田 为 拨 (款)
circumstantial /ˌsɜrkəm'stæn∫əl/	嬮 <i>adj.</i> complete and particular; full of detail 由 详细的
	鼮
	閿 <i>adj.</i> pertinent but not essential 由 相关但不重要的
project /'pra,dʒεkt/	要 v. to throw forward 由 投掷
	國 v . to cause to appear on a surface by the controlled direction of light 由 投影
	医 v. to calculate, estimate, or predict 田 预算,预测
subject /'sʌbdʒɪkt/	英 v. to subjugate; subdue 中 屈服
object /'abdʒɪkt/	要 v. to present a dissenting or opposing argument 由 反对 郦 objection <i>n.</i> 反对
long /lɔŋ/	與 v. to have an earnest, heartfelt desire 田 渴望
pacific /pəˈsɪfɪk/	鼮 <i>adj.</i> loving peace : not wanting war or conflict 由 爱好和平的 题 dovish 反 turbulent



involved	英 <i>adj.</i> complicated and intricate
/ɪn'valvd/	中 复杂的
score	英 <i>∨.</i> to achieve or accomplish
/skɔr/	中 获得 成就



List 21-24.indd 214
intimate /'ıntımət/	闋	
	英 v. to say or suggest in an indirect way 由 暗示	
portentous	鼮 <i>adj.</i> giving a sign or warning that something usually bad o unpleasant is going to happen	
/pɔr'tɛntəs/	中 不吉利的	
	题	
rail	鼮 <i>v.</i> to express objection or criticisms in bitter, harsh, or abusive language	
/reɪl/	由 抨击,批评	
base	関 <i>adj.</i> having or showing a lack of decency	
/beɪs/	由 卑鄙的	
course	鼮 <i>n.</i> progression through a development or period or a series of acts or events	
/kɔrs/	中 过程	
mount	英 v. to increase in amount	
/maʊnt/	中 上升	
count	英 <i>v.</i> to have importance	
/kaʊnt/	中 有重要性	
	爂 v. to believe or consider to be 由 指望,相信	
insulate	英 v. to prevent the passage of heat, electricity or sound into or out of	
/'ɪnsəˌleɪt/	由 绝缘,绝热,隔音	
	蔑 ✔. to keep separate from something unpleasant or dangerous 由(从危险的事物中)隔离	
row /roʊ/	國 <i>n.</i> a lot of loud arguing or complaining usually involving many people 田(多人之间的)争吵	
jade	薁 ν. to become weary or dulled	
/dʒeɪd/	申 使⋯厌烦	



	遻 v. to wear out by overwork or abuse ❶ 使⋯疲惫不堪
trammel /'træməl/	箧 ✔. to hinder the activity or free movement of ❶ 限制自由 趱 restrain
	茵 <i>n.</i> 中 渔网
comb /koʊm/	箧 v. to search or examine systematically ❶ 仔细检查,仔细搜寻
	英 <i>n.</i> 中 梳子
jealous /'dʒɛləs/	箧
	選 <i>adj.</i> feeling a mean anger toward someone because he or she is more successful ❶ 妒忌的
usher /'∧∫ər/	蔑 v. to cause to enter; to introduce ❶ 引领 进入
	箧 <i>n.</i> a person who leads people to their seats 由 引导员
Cow /kaʊ/	箧 ✔. to make someone too afraid to do something ❶ 恐吓
hedge /hɛdʒ/	箧 <i>n.</i> a calculatedly noncommittal or evasive statement 田 故意模棱两可不绝对的言论
	選 ✔. to avoid giving a promise or direct answer 即 避免(言论)过于绝对
obscure /əb'skjʊr/	箧 <i>adj.</i> deficient in light ❶ 昏暗的
	箧
	箧
	翼 v. to conceal or hide ❶ 遮蔽



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yield /jild/	箧 ✔. to surrender or submit ❶ 投降,屈服 躚 succumb
	逫 v. to be productive of ❶ 产出 逫 engender, output
skirt /skɜrt/	英 v. to evade, as by circumlocution ❶ 回避,避开(话题) 选 bypass, circumvent
asset /'æsɛt/	選 <i>n.</i> a valuable person or thing 由 有价值的人或事
	蔑 <i>n.</i> something that is owned by a person, company, etc. 咀 资产 反 liability
dense /dεns/	英 <i>adj.</i> thick 中 浓密的 选 concentrated
	阕 <i>adj.</i> difficult to understand because of complexity or obscurity 回 难以理解的
	國 <i>adj.</i> slow to apprehend 由 笨的 躚 witless
frown /fraʊn/	茵 ✔. to wrinkle the brow 丣 皱眉
	箧 𝒘 to regard something with disapproval or distaste 申 厌恶
content /kənˈtɛnt/	箧 <i>adj.</i> desiring no more than what one has 回 满足的
	箧 <i>n.</i> the substance or significance of a written work 由 内容
sanction /'sæŋk∫ən/	箧 ✔. to give official authorization or approval to 申 支持 趱 endorse 反 proscribe
	逫 <i>n.</i> official permission or approval 由 支持(做不可数名词)
	翼 n. the penalty for noncompliance with a law or legal order ■ 制裁(做可数名词) 217

accent /'æk,sεnt/	 □ 皮重音 □ 发重音 □ 发重音 □ Justical prominence to □ 着重强调,凸显
perennial /pə'rεniəl/	 ♥ adj. present at all seasons of the year ● 多年生的(植物) ♥ adj. continuing without interruption ● 持续的,长期的 ♥ long-standing 反 fleeting
confound /kənˈfaʊnd/	 J. to cause to become confused or perplexed 由 使困惑 选 perplex, obscure, flummox 反 discriminate between J. to prove (someone or something) wrong; refute 由 驳斥,证明 错误
	箧 ✔. to fail to distinguish; mix up ■ 混淆
promise /'pramɪs/	 ☑ <i>n.</i> an indication of future success or improvement Ⅲ 前景光明 ☑ <i>v.</i> to show signs of Ⅲ 预示
acknowledge /æk'nalɪdʒ/	 ♥. to express gratitude or obligation for ■ 感谢 ♥. to say that you accept or do not deny the truth or existence of (something) ■ 承认 蹬 concede
volume /'valjum/	 □ n. the degree of loudness or the intensity of a sound □ 音量 □ 方卷 □ 引卷 ☑ n. the amount of space occupied by a three-dimensional object as measured in cubic units □ 体积
discharge /dɪs't∫ardʒ/	箧 ✔. to tell (someone) officially that they can or must leave ❶ 解雇



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	箧 𝒘 to do all that is required to perform or fulfil ᇁ 履行(责任,义务)	
	箧 ✔. to pay off (a debt) ❶ 还清,偿还	
apology /ə'palədzi/	箧 <i>n.</i> something that is said or written to defend something that other people criticize 辩护	
	蔑 <i>n.</i> a statement saying that you are sorry about something 申 抱歉	
patent /'pætənt/	蔑 <i>adj.</i> obvious or clear 由 明显的	
fell /fεl/	箧 ✔. to cut down (a tree) 中 砍树	
	箧 ✔. to beat or knock down (someone or something) ❶ 打倒	
appreciate /ə'pri∫i,eɪt/	箧 ✔. to increase the value of ❶ 升值	
	要 v. to be grateful for ❶ 感谢	
reliable /rɪˈlaɪəbəl/	箧 <i>adj.</i> giving the same result on successive trials ❶(结论、模型等)可靠的	
	箧 adj. able to be trusted to do or provide what is needed 由 可依赖的	
abandon /ə'bændən/	英 <i>n.</i> a feeling or attitude of wild or complete freedom 由 放纵 躚 desert	
	箧 ✔. to leave and never return to ❶ 放弃	
harry /'hæri/	箧 ✔. to disturb, distress, or exhaust by repeated demands or criticism ❶ 打扰,骚扰	
experimental /ɛk,spɛrəˈmɛntəl/	箧 adj. using a new way of doing or thinking about something 回 新颖的,创新的 躚 innovative	
second /'sεkənd/	箧 ✔. to agree with (a suggestion or statement) 由 同意	



茵 v. to (give support or encouragement to
中帮助,	支持

usage /'jusɪdʒ/	要 <i>n.</i> manner of treating 田 对待方式
autumn /'ɔtəm/	國 <i>n.</i> the later part of someone's life or of something's existence Ⅲ 晚年,暮年 胍 autumnal <i>adj.</i> 已过中年的
measured /ˈmɛʒərd/	屡 <i>adj.</i> done with thought and care 田 故意的,刻意的
entrance /'ɛntrəns/	英 v. to fill (someone) with delight and wonder 由 使…着迷
color /'kʌlər/	國 𝕶. to alter or influence to some degree, as by distortion or exaggeratior ☶ 扭曲,影响
economy /ɪ'kanəmi/	屡 <i>n.</i> thrifty and efficient use of material resources 田 节省 郦 economical <i>adj.</i> 节俭的,节约的
	國 <i>n.</i> the process or system by which goods and services are produced, sold, and bought in a country or region 田 经济体系
listless /'lɪstlɪs/	要 <i>adj.</i> lacking energy or spirit 由 没精打采的 题 sluggish 反 dynamic
humor /'hjumər/	鼮 <i>n.</i> a funny or amusing quality 田 幽默
	國 <i>n.</i> characteristic or habitual disposition or bent 田 脾气,秉性
complaint /kəm'pleɪnt/	要 <i>n.</i> expression of grief, pain, or dissatisfaction 由 抱怨
	國 <i>n.</i> a bodily ailment or disease 田 疾病,痛苦
tender /'tεndər/	嬮 𝕶. to present for acceptance: offer 由 提供
	國 <i>adj.</i> very loving and gentle 田 温柔的



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	選 <i>adj.</i> painful when touched 田 疼痛的
anchor /ˈæŋkər/	関 <i>v.</i> to hold (something) firmly in place 由 使…稳定 反 dislodge
	関 𝒘 to be the strongest and most important part of (something) 由 扮演重要角色
	英 <i>n.</i> 中 锚
bitter /'bɪtər/	屡
	選 <i>adj.</i> being the opposite of sweet 田 苦的
husbandry /ˈhʌzbəndri/	嬮 <i>n.</i> the activity of raising plants or animals for food 田 农业,畜牧业,饲养业
	國 <i>n.</i> the management or wise use of resources 田 节省
anticipate /æn'tɪsəˌpeɪt/	要 <i>v.</i> to look forward to (something) III 期待
	要 <i>v.</i> to foresee and deal with in advance 由(为防止 而)预先处理 躚 foresee
h ail /heɪl/	英 <i>n.</i> 中 冰雹
	要 <i>v./n.</i> used to express acclamation 由 赞美 选 acclaim
	國 𝒴 users and which we are a summon by calling □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
anonymous /ə'nanəməs/	屡 <i>adj.</i> not distinct or noticeable 由 不出名的 躚 obscure
	選 <i>adj.</i> made or done by someone unknown 中 匿名的
tend /tεnd/	 政 v. to apply oneself to the care of 田 照顾 , 养育
	蔑 v. to move in a particular direction 由 倾斜



dissipate /'dɪsə,peɪt/	英 ∨. to cause (something) to spread out and disappear ❶ 使 消散
	闋 ✔. to use all or a lot of (something, such as money or time) in a foolish way ❶ 浪费,挥霍 躚 dispersed
misuse /mɪs'juz/	箧 ✔. to treat (someone) unfairly ❶ 不公平的对待
	関 v. to use incorrectly 由 误用 躚 abuse
physical /ˈfɪzɪkəl/	箧 <i>adj.</i> existing in a form that you can touch or see ❶ 实体的
	箧 <i>adj.</i> of or relating to natural science 由 自然科学的
	國 <i>adj.</i> relating to the body of a person instead of the mind 回 肉体的
embrace /ɛmˈbreɪs/	蔑 ∨. to accept (something or someone) readily or gladly ❶ 接受
	閿 v. to hold someone in your arms as a way of expressing love or friendship ❶ 拥抱
descendant /di'sɛndənt/	箧 <i>adj.</i> moving or directed downward ❶ 下降的
	國 <i>n.</i> someone who is related to a person or group of people who lived in the past III 后代
abstraction /æb'stræk∫ən/	箧 <i>n.</i> the state of being abstracted 由 抽象,概要
	國 <i>n.</i> absence of mind or preoccupation 回 心不在焉 躚 generality; divorce
substantial /səb'stæn∫əl/	箧 <i>adj.</i> large in amount, size, or number 田 大量的
/ 300 3(& 1) 01/	英 <i>adj.</i> firmly constructed 中 坚固的
	■ <i>I</i> In a second and the second a
	题 concrete, solid



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counterpart /'kaʊntər,part/	 ☑ <i>n.</i> someone or something that has the same job or purpose as another Ⅲ 等价物 题 parallel ☑ <i>n.</i> something that completes Ⅲ 补充
mirror /'mɪrər/	蔑 v. to be very similar to (something) ❶ 与 相似
enterprise /'ɛntər,praɪz/	関 <i>n.</i> a systematic purposeful activity 由 活动 躚 diligence
	闋 <i>n.</i> readiness to engage in daring or difficult action 且 进取心 霢 enterprising <i>adj.</i> 有进取心的,创新的
shoulder /'∫oʊldər/	茣 ∨. to assume the burden or responsibility of ❶ 承担
recipe /ˈrɛsəˌpi/	箧 <i>n.</i> a formula or procedure for doing or attaining something
factotum /fæk'toʊtəm/	闋 <i>n.</i> a person whose job involves doing many different types of work 由 杂工
disputant /'dɪspjutənt/	関 <i>n.</i> a person who is involved in a dispute and especially in a legal dispute 争论者
novice /'navɪs/	國 <i>n.</i> a person who has just started learning or doing something 面 新手
tyro /'taɪroʊ/	箧 <i>n.</i> a person who has just started learning or doing something : a beginner or novice ❶ 新手 逫 neophyte 反 expert
neophyte /'nioʊˌfaɪt/	箧 <i>n.</i> a person who has just started learning or doing something 回 新手 躚 tyro, novice
maverick /'mævərɪk/	箧 <i>n.</i> a person who refuses to follow the customs or rules of group 回 标新立异之人 躚 nonconformist



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martinet /ˌmartən'ɛt/	國 <i>n.</i> a person who is very strict and demands obedience from others 田 要求严格纪律的人
sophist /'safɪst/	英 <i>n.</i> philosopher 中 哲学家
	舆 n. a captious or fallacious reasoner 由 诡辩家
quibbler /'kwɪbəl/	國 <i>n.</i> to argue or complain about small, unimportant things 田 吹毛求疵的人
pedant /'pεdənt/	國 <i>n.</i> a person who annoys other people by correcting small errors and giving too much attention to minor details 國 卖弄学问的人
naysayer /'neɪˌseɪər/	國 <i>n.</i> a person who says something will not work or is not possible : a person who denies, refuses, or opposes something 1 否定者,怀疑者
acolyte /'ækəˌlaɪt/	媖 <i>n.</i> someone who follows and admires a leader 由 助手
	國 <i>n.</i> someone who helps the person who leads a church service 日 侍僧
associate /əˈsoʊʃiˌeɪt/	國 <i>n.</i> a person who you work with or spend time with 回事,伙伴
canary /kəˈnεri/	國 <i>n.</i> a small usually yellow or green tropical bird that is often kept in a cage 由金丝雀
braggart /'brægərt/	英 <i>n.</i> a person who brags a lot 由 吹牛者
dictator /'dɪkˌteɪtər/	國 <i>n.</i> a person who rules a country with total authority and often in a cruel or brutal way Ⅲ 独裁者 郦 dictatorial <i>adj.</i> 专制的,独裁的
tyrant /'taɪrənt/	國 <i>n.</i> a ruler who has complete power over a country and who is cruel and unfair III 暴君
denizen /'dɛnəzən/	國 <i>n.</i> a person, animal, or plant that lives in or often is found in a particular place or region 配 居民



bishop /'bɪ∫əp/	國 <i>n.</i> an official in some Christian religions who is ranked higher than a priest and who is usually in charge of church matters in a specific geographical area 由 主教
clergy /'klɜrdʒi/	變 <i>n.</i> people (such as priests) who are the leaders of a religion and who perform religious services 由 神职人员,牧师
prophet /'prafīt/	變 <i>n.</i> a member of some religions (such as Christianity, Judaism, and Islam) who delivers messages that are believed to have come from God 由 先知,预言者
virtuoso /,vɜrt∫u'oʊsoʊ/	國 <i>n.</i> one skilled in or having a taste for the fine arts 由 艺术品鉴赏家
progeny /'pradʒəni/	變 <i>n.</i> a person who comes from a particular parent or family : the child or descendant of someone 由 子孙,后裔
hardliner /hardlaɪnər/	 Description Description Description Description Description
dilettante /'dɪləˌtant/	變 <i>n.</i> a person having a superficial interest in an art or a branch of knowledge 中 半吊子,业余的人,一知半解的人
spearhead /ˈspɪrˌhɛd/	變 <i>n.</i> a person, thing, or group that organizes or leads something (such as a movement or attack) 由 先锋部队
vanguard /'væn,gard/	 Description of the provided of the second se
philistine /'fɪlɪ,stin/	 Description (Content of State of S
polymath /'paləˌmæθ/	箧 <i>n.</i> someone who knows a lot about many different things 由 博学的人 选 encyclopedic
prodigy /'pradədʒi/	英 <i>n.</i> a young person who is unusually talented in some way 中 神童



Word List 24

spendthrift /'spɛnd,θrɪft/	箧 <i>n.</i> a person who spends money in a careless or wasteful way 由 挥霍的人
monger /'mʌŋgər/	箧 <i>n.</i> broker, dealer —usually used in combination 回 商人,贩子
culprit /'kʌlprɪt/	箧 <i>n.</i> a person who has committed a crime or done something wrong 由 罪犯,罪魁祸首
curator /kju'reɪtər/	選 <i>n.</i> a person who is in charge of the things in a museum, zoo, etc. 由 管理者
orator /ˈɔrətər/	選 <i>n.</i> a person who makes speeches and is very good at making them 由 演讲者
fledgling /ˈflɛdʒlɪŋ/	箧 <i>n.</i> someone or something that is getting started in a new activity 由 无经验的人 反 experienced
cynic /'sɪnɪk/	 <i>B</i>. a person who has negative opinions about other people and about the things people do; especially : a person who believes that people are selfish and are only interested in helping themselves
quixote /'kwiksət/	茵 n. a quixotic person ❶ 爱空想的人
expansionist /εk'spæn∫ən,ızəm/	茵 <i>n.</i> someone who holds the belief that a country should grow larger 由 扩张主义者
electorate /i'lɛktərɪt/	蔑 <i>n.</i> the people who can vote in an election
preservationist /,prɛzər'veɪ∫ənɪst/	英 <i>n.</i> someone who works to preserve something (such as a building or an area of land) 保护主义者
zealot /'zεlət/	 Description Descrip



extremist /ɪk'strimɪst/	國 <i>n.</i> someone who believes in and supports for ideas that are very far from what most people consider correct or reasonable 团 极端主义者 逻 zealot
revisionist	國 n. someone who supports ideas and beliefs that differ from and try to change accepted ideas and beliefs especially in a way that is seen as wrong or dishonest
/rɪˈvɪʒɪst/	
mogul	茵 <i>n.</i> a great personage: magnate
/ˈmoʊgəl/	中 有权势的人
guru /'gu,ru/	 國 <i>n.</i> a teacher or guide that you trust ① 领袖 题 <i>n.</i> a person who has a lot of experience in or knowledge about a particular subject ① 专家
tycoon	箧 <i>n.</i> a very wealthy and powerful business person
/taɪ'kun/	由 企业界大亨,巨头
bellwether	蔑 <i>n.</i> someone or something that leads others or shows what will happen in the future
/ˈbɛlˌwɛðər/	
stickler /'stɪklər/	蔑 <i>n.</i> a person who believes that something is very important and should be done or followed all the time 里持…的人
diehard	國 <i>adj.</i> strongly or fanatically determined or devoted
/'daɪ,hard/	由 顽固的
nonentity	闼 <i>n.</i> a person who is not famous or important
/na'nεntəti/	田 无足轻重的人
imposter /ɪm'pastər/	箧 <i>n.</i> a person who deceives others by pretending to be someone else 由 冒名顶替的人
mastermind	茵 <i>n.</i> a person who plans and organizes something
/'mæstər,maınd/	中 策划者
iconoclast /aɪ'kanəˌklæst/	陵 n. a person who criticizes or opposes beliefs and practices that are widely accepted 田 提倡打破旧习的人 派 iconoclastic <i>adj.</i> 反传统的,反崇拜的

soothsayer	闋 <i>n.</i> a person who predicts the future by magical, intuitive, or more rational means
/suθ,seɪər/	① 预言家
connoisseur /ˌkanəˈsɜr/	 國 <i>n.</i> a person who knows a lot about something (such as art, wine, food, etc.) : an expert in a particular subject 聖 鉴赏家,内行 國 connoisseurship <i>n.</i> 鉴赏力
boor	茵 <i>n.</i> a rude and rough person
/bʊr/	中 粗人
playwright	英 <i>n.</i> a person who writes plays
/'pleɪˌraɪt/	中 剧作家
despot	蔑 <i>n.</i> a ruler who has total power and who often uses that power in cruel and unfair ways
/'dɛspət/	• 独裁者
apologist	英 <i>n.</i> one who speaks or writes in defense of someone or something
/ə'palədʒɪst/	中 辩护人
wastrel	英 <i>n.</i> a person who wastes time, money, etc.
/'weɪstrəl/	中 浪费的人
autocrat	薁 <i>n.</i> a person who rules with total power
/'ɔtəˌkræt/	田 独裁者
oddball	阕 <i>n.</i> the use of tricks especially to hide, avoid, or get something
/'ad,bɔl/	田 古怪的人
bore	箧 <i>n.</i> one that causes boredom
/bɔr/	由 无聊的人
layperson /ˈleɪ,pɜrsən/	箧 <i>n.</i> a member of the laity 田 外行 躚 nonspecialist
has-been	蔑 <i>n.</i> a person who is no longer popular or successful
/'hæzˌbɪn/	由 过时的人
progenitor	英 <i>n.</i> precursor, originator
/proʊˈdʒɛnətər/	中 先驱
benefactor /ˈbɛnəˌfæktər/	英 <i>n.</i> someone who helps another person, group, etc., by giving money 印 慈善家

cronyism	躞 <i>n.</i> the unfair practice by a powerful person (such as a politician) of giving jobs and other favors to friends
/ˈkroʊniˌɪzəm/	❶ 任用亲信
nepotism /'nεpəˌtɪzəm/	 Description of giving jobs and other favors to relatives 日 任人唯亲 Description of giving jobs and other favors to relatives Description of giving jobs and other favors to relatives Description of giving jobs and other favors to relatives Description of giving jobs and other favors to relatives Description of giving jobs and other favors to relatives Description of giving jobs and other favors to relatives Description of giving jobs and other favors to relatives Description of giving jobs and other favors to relatives Description of giving jobs and other favors to relatives Description of giving jobs and other favors to relatives Description of giving jobs and other favors to relatives Description of giving jobs and other favors to relatives Description of giving jobs and other favors to relatives Description of giving jobs and other favors to relatives Description of giving jobs and other favors to relatives Description of giving jobs and other favors to relatives Description of giving jobs and other favors to relatives Description of giving jobs and other favors to relatives Description of giving jobs and other favors to relatives Description of giving jobs and other favors to relatives Description of giving jobs and other favors to relatives Description of giving jobs and other favors to relatives
totalitarianism	箧 <i>n.</i> centralized control by an autocratic authority
/,təutæli'tɛəriənizəm/	即 极权主义
utilitarianism	閿 <i>n.</i> the belief that a morally good action is one that helps the greatest number of people
/ju,tɪləˈtɛriən,ɪzəm/	
cynicism	箧 <i>n.</i> cynical beliefs : beliefs that people are generally selfish and dishonest
/'sɪnəˌsɪzəm/	❶ 认为人性自私
chauvinism	闋 <i>n.</i> the belief that your country, race, etc., is better than any other
/ˈʃoʊvəˌnɪzəm/	❶ 盲目的爱国心
egalitarianism	箧 <i>n.</i> a belief in human equality especially with respect to social, political, and economic affairs
/I,gælɪˈtɛrɪənɪzəm/	■ 平等主义
stoicism	箧 <i>n.</i> the quality or behavior of a person who accepts what happens without complaining or showing emotion
/'stoʊɪˌsɪzəm/	
altruism /'æltru,ızəm/	 ☑ <i>n.</i> feelings and behavior that show a desire to help other people and a lack of selfishness Ⅲ 无私,利他主义
anarchism	関 <i>n.</i> a belief that government and laws are not necessary
/'ænər,kızəm/	回 无政府主义
anthropocentrism	箧 <i>n.</i> considering human beings as the most significant entity of the universe
/,ænrəupəu'sentrizəm/	❶ 人类中心说
atheism	蔑 <i>n.</i> a disbelief in the existence of deity
/'eɪθi,ɪzəm/	由 无神论

ŧ

collectivism /kəˈlɛktəˌvɪzəm/	遻 <i>n.</i> a political or economic system in which the government owns businesses, land, etc. ① 集体主义
dualism /'duəlˌɪzəm/	箧 <i>n.</i> the idea or belief that everything has two opposite parts or principles 回 二元论
eclecticism /ɛk'lɛktəˌsɪzəm/	 Description Descrip
empiricism /ɛm'pɪrɪˌsɪzəm/	箧 <i>n.</i> the practice of relying on observation and experiment especially in the natural sciences ■ 基于观察与实验
feminism /ˈfɛməˌnɪzəm/	蔑 <i>n.</i> the belief that men and women should have equal rights and opportunities ● 女权主义
hedonism /ˈhidənˌɪzəm/	蔑 <i>n.</i> the belief that pleasure or happiness is the most important goal in life ■ 享乐主义
idealism /aɪˈdiəlˌɪzəm/	蔑 <i>n.</i> the attitude of a person who believes that it is possible to live according to very high standards of behavior and honesty
anthropomorphism /,ænθrəpoʊ'mɔr,fɪzəm/	
individualism /,ɪndə'vɪdʒuəl,ɪzəm/	 ▶ <i>n.</i> the actions or attitudes of a person who does things without being concerned about what other people will think ■ 个人主义
nihilism /'naɪəˌlɪzəm/	蔑 <i>n.</i> the belief that traditional morals, ideas, beliefs, etc., have no worth or value 血 虚无主义
skepticism /'skɛptɪˌsɪzəm/	蔑 <i>n.</i> an attitude of doubting the truth of something (such as a claim or statement) ❶ 怀疑
teetotalism /ti'toʊtəlˌɪzəm/	箧 <i>n.</i> the principle or practice of complete abstinence from alcoholic drinks ■ 禁酒主义



gore	蔑 <i>n.</i> blood, especially clotted blook
/gɔr/	🖬 血,血块
	箧 <i>n.</i> gruesomeness depicted in vivid detail
	中毛骨悚然
fallow	國 <i>adj.</i> left uncultivated or unplanted
/ˈfæloʊ/	田 休耕的
	遡 sterile
unruly	闋 <i>adj.</i> hard to control, restrain, or keep in order
/ʌnˈruli/	田不服管理的,难以控制的
synoptic	闋 <i>adj.</i> presenting a general view or summary
/sɪ'naptɪk/	中 摘要的
conviction	茵 n. a strong belief
/kən'vɪk∫ən/	中 信念
	选 certainty
	國 <i>n.</i> a convicting or being convicted
	中 定罪
patrimony	茵 <i>n.</i> property that is given to somebody when their father dies
/ˈpætrɪmoʊni/	中继承,世袭
	派 patrimonial
vicarious	國 adj. felt or experienced by watching or reading about somebody else
/vaɪˈkeriəs/	doing something, rather than by doing it yourself"
	中 身临其境的
ductile	関 adj. capable of being bent or pulled into different shapes
/'dʌktaɪl/	中 可延展的,易受影响的
dolorous	要 <i>adj.</i> very sorrowful or sad
/'doʊlərəs/	中 悲伤的
antiquated	國 adj. old-fashioned and no longer suitable for modern conditions
/'æntɪkweɪtɪd/	🖬 老旧的,过时的
	选 old-fashioned
	outdated
wayward /'weɪwərd/	度 <i>adj.</i> following one's own capricious, wanton, or depraved inclinations
	选 errant
	國 <i>adj.</i> following no clear principle or law
	中 无法预料的
	unpredictable

errant /'εrənt/	英 <i>adj.</i> moving about aimlessly or irregularly 中 随意的 选 wayward
	國 <i>adj.</i> behaving wrongly ❶ 错误的
cannibalize /'kænəbəl,aız/	箧 ✔. to draw on as a major source ❶ 采用 作为主要来源
	闋 v. to deprive of vital elements or resources, such as personnel, equipment, or funding, for use elsewhere: ₪ 剥夺(关键成分用于别处)
discordant /dɪs'kɔrdənt/	箧
	箧 <i>adj.</i> disagreeable in sound; harsh or dissonant. 由 不和谐的
insinuate /InˈsInjuˌeIt/	箧 v. to introduce (as an idea) gradually or in a subtle, indirect, or covert 由 暗示 (表不满)
	箧 ✔. to introduce (as oneself) by stealthy, smooth, or artful means ❶ 巧妙地介入(表不满)
slinky /'slɪŋki/	遻 <i>adj.</i> stealthy, furtive, and sneaking 围 鬼鬼祟祟的
attune /ə'tjuːn/	英 ∨. to bring into harmony ❶ 使协调一致
bluster /'blʌstər/	蔑 v. to talk or act with noisy swaggering threats ❶ (虚张声势地)恐吓
	蔑 <i>n.</i> Loud, arrogant speech, often full of empty threats 回 咆哮
nonsensical /nanˈsɛnsɪkəl/	箧 <i>adj.</i> lacking intelligible meaning ❶ 无意义的 躚 illogical
	阕
excavate /'ɛkskəˌveɪt/	英 v. to make a hole in; hollow out Ⅰ 开凿,挖掘
villainous /ˈvɪlənəs/	箧 <i>adj.</i> appropriate to a villain, as in wickedness or depravity ❶ 极坏的,恶劣的



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drudgery /'drʌdʒəri/	威 <i>n.</i> tedious, menial, or unpleasant work 由 苦工
millstone /ˈmɪlˌstoʊn/	箧 <i>n.</i> a heavy weight; a burden 中 重担 躚 encumbrance
canard /kə'nard/	英 <i>n.</i> an unfounded or false, deliberately misleading story 中 谣言
accolade /'ækə,leɪd/	奠 <i>n.</i> an expression of approval; praise 中 赞美 选 laurel
	英 v. to praise or honor 中 赞扬
laurel /ˈlɔrəl/	箧 <i>n.</i> honor and glory won for great achievement 由 荣誉 选 accolade
	國 accolute 國 <i>v.</i> to honor, especially with an award or a prize 中 授予荣誉
shrill /∫rɪl/	英 v. to utter in a shrill manner; scream 中 尖叫
skim /skɪm/	箧 v. to read or glance through (a book, for example) quickly or superficially ❶ 浏览
cupidity /kjuːˈpɪdɪtɪ/	箧 <i>n.</i> a strong desire for money or possessions 由 贪心 选 avarice
square /skwεə/	箧 ✔. to agree or cause to agree 由 同意 选 conform

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附录 佛脚短语表

at a premium 稀缺的

Property is an excellent investment, particularly in Dublin, where space is **at a premium** but demand remains high.

be at odds with 与…不一致,矛盾

Blake's version of night's events was at odds with the official police report.

without fail 务必

I go to the gym every Monday and Wednesday, without fail.

nothing short of

无异于…

His accusation is *nothing short of* slander and has no value.

简直就是

The party was nothing short of a disaster as it ended early and people went home unhappy.

keep something at bay 控制住, 牵制

If we can *keep* the rabbits *at bay*, we should have a good crop of vegetables in the garden.

on a par with 和…一样

This home cooking is **on a par with** the best restaurant cuisine in the world.

substitute A for B 用 A 代替 B

You can *substitute* oil *for* butter in this cookie recipe.

accuse somebody of doing 控告某人

He accused his assistant of theft in the office.

charge somebody with something / charge somebody with doing something 指控某人

He **was charged with** resisting arrest when he was approached by the police and ran The governing body **is charged with** managing the school within its budget.

dubious distinction 名不副实的成就

He is the lawyer with the *dubious distinction* of having lost the most cases in the firm.

on top of that 另外

We missed our flight, and on top of that we had to wait seven hours for the next one.

for all 尽管,虽然

For all her protests about the exposure to paparazzi, the pop star still loved the attention.

but for 要不是由于,如果没有

I walk along Broadway Street, which is deserted but for the occasional taxi cab.

exact a toll / exact a high(heavy) price 迫使付出代价

His high pressure job has exacted a toll on his health.

collate ... into ... 合并成…

The secretary helps him *collate* the documents *into* color-coded folders by order of importance.

some ..., others ..., and still others ... 三种不同的观点陈述

Some people like apples, others like oranges and still others enjoy bananas.

rest on 基于…,依靠

Christianity rests on the belief that Jesus was the son of God.

and the like 等等,以此类推

The school contains courts for tennis and badminton and the like.

anything but 绝不,一点也不

She was *anything but* friendly the last time I asked for her help on an assignment.

all but

几乎(加形容词) The game was **all but** over by the time we arrived 2 hours later. 除了(加名词) The judge cleared the court of **all but** herself and the witness.

let alone 更不必说

Some people never even read a newspaper on a regular basis, let alone an entire book.

not the least 尤其,特别是

The upcoming proposal will have a huge impact on the environment, **not the least** in relation to the preservation of pandas.

dispense with 省掉, 免除

They've had to *dispense with* a lot of luxuries since Mike lost his job.

turn one's back on 不理睬, 抛弃

This company can't afford to *turn its back on* tourism as it makes up more than 50% of the company's profit.

take issue with 与…争论

I took issue with his interpretation of the author's tone in this passage.

conjure up 使在脑海中显现

For some readers of Victorian novels, the word "England" may *conjure up* images of pretty gardens and tea parties.

only too ... to ... 非常

I am only too glad to return home after my vacation was ruined by the continuous rain.

a far cry from 完全不同

This apartment is *a far cry from* the one they had lived in before.

by virtue of 由于

By virtue of her extensive experience and her wealth of practical knowledge, 87-yearold Louisa Vigil was regarded by her family in New Mexico as its chief advice-giver and matriarch.

give way to 给…让路

In some areas, modern intensive farming is *giving way to* the re-introduction of traditional methods.

bring about 引起

The CEO brought about his company's collapse by his reckless spending.

in response to 响应,对…做出反应

The new law was passed by the town council *in response to* complaints from residents.

by and large 总的来说

By and large, the people of this state are satisfied with the governor's policies.

at large 通常

The public at large doesn't take the noise issue too seriously.

in sharp (stark) contrast to 形成鲜明对比

Sales this month were up, *in sharp contrast to* the poor sales of the last few months.

run-of-the-mill 普通的,不出众的

He gave a fairly *run-of-the-mill* performance at the speech contest.

state-of-the-art 使用最先进技术的

The school uses the *state-of-the-art* computers and gadgets in its newly renovated classrooms.

step down 辞职

Upon graduation, she stepped down as captain of the tennis team.

a minor rash of 少量的

The *minor rash of* engine failures on this plane was found to be due to fatigue of the metal.



pertain to 与 ... 有关

We are only interested in the parts of the news that pertain to local issues.

be central / peripheral to 对…重要的 / 对…次要的

Technology *was central to* the discussion of how to help the poorest nations get internet connection.

The detective wants to find out who the thief was – getting the money back was a *peripheral* issue.

be accountable for 对…负责

As the leader programmer, he knew he would **be accountable for** any flaws in the code.

stem from / spring from 起源于

Their disagreement stems from an initial misunderstanding.

as somebody puts it 正如某人所说

As John Holt *puts it* concisely: "Learning, to me, means making more sense of the world around us, and being able to do more things in it."

prop up 支持

He is able to sit upright in his hospital bed after being *propped up* by pillows.

be attributed / attributable to 归因于

Her illness was attributable to poor air ventilation in the workplace.

caution against doing 警告,告诫

Many economists *caution against* reading too much into a single month's report as it is likely to be prone to variations.

stop short of doing 决定不做某事

Eliot's satire, unlike Austen's, *stops short of* cruelty. She is inveterately magnanimous, even when it comes to her most flawed characters; her default authorial position is one of pity

bask in (在某种环境或气氛中)感到适意

He **basked** in his moment of glory, holding the trophy up to the crowd.

gloat over 幸灾乐祸

He **gloated over** his good fortune in poker that made all of us who have lost money very angry.

despair of 对…绝望

The shipwrecked sailors of the Titanic *despaired of* ever being rescued and brought to safety.

be subject to 受…影响的

Having no sense of moral obligation, Shipler **was** as little **subject to** the reproaches of conscience after he acted as he was motivated by its prompting before he acted.



become inured to 习惯于

He became inured to the hardship of army training.

in the sense that 就…意义而言

It's voluntary *in the sense that* the state government will not require anyone to take the test.

be numbered among 被归类为

Let not my soul be numbered among sinners, or my life among men of blood.

be distinguished from 不同于…

He was distinguished from the other boys his age by his height.

with regard to 关于,对于

Although adolescent maturational and developmental states occur in an orderly sequence, their timing----*with regard to* onset and duration.

strip away 去掉

The emergency room nurse strips away the clothing from the burn victim.

prey on 欺骗, 敲诈

The swindler salesman would prey on the elderly with products that promised of anti-aging.

ferret out 搜出,搜获

I know his name but I haven't managed to *ferret out* his phone number or WeChat account.

explain away 通过解释消除

I don't know how you're going to explain away that dent you made in Dad's car.

measure somebody / something against somebody / something 对照 ... 评价 ... It isn't fair to *measure* somebody just by his sales in the previous month, but that is the reality for the life of a salesman.

by far 迄今为止,非常

She is by far the hardest working student in the class.

in line with 符合, 与…一致

We try to keep our prices in line with that of our competitors.

be greeted with 受到…的对待

The soldier was greeted with warmth and laughter when he returned home from the war.

let nature take its course 顺其自然

The frail old dog could be kept alive artificially using ventilators, but I think it would be kinder to *let nature take its course*.

recourse to 求助于, 依赖

You will always have *recourse to* funds from the bank account your grandfather left you.



to one's dismay 令人不安

She discovered, to her dismay, that she had locked her keys inside her car.

make headway in something 取得进展

After an entire morning of peace talks, the politicians *made* little *headway in* coming to any negotiations.

in turn 轮流,依次

Each generation *in turn* must deal with the same budget issues regarding healthcare and education spending that has haunted the government for years.

be susceptible to 对…敏感,易受…影响

In order to appear cool and fit in, the new students *are more susceptible to* peer pressure than others at school.

now that 由于

Now that I live only a few blocks from work, I can walk to work without taking the subway.

insofar as 到…程度

She had done her best to comfort him, *insofar as* she was able.

the depths of 处于困难中

While I was in *the depths of* depression, I found that I couldn't even get out of bed in the morning.

bear out 证实, 支持

The test results **bear out** our claims about the effectiveness of the experimental drug.

give rise to 引起, 使发生

Eating candy at night and not brushing her teeth *give rise to* her chronic toothaches.

in one's heyday 在某人全盛时期

In his heyday, the high school football quarterback could walk into any restaurant and eat for free.

subsist on 靠…生存

With their limited supplies, the campers must **subsist on** small bags of rice, beans, fruits, and vegetables.

be obsessed with 痴迷于…

She *is obsessive with* punctuality and always arrives to her meetings 10 minutes early.

excise A from B 移除

The surgeon excised a small benign tumor from my leg in a short operation.

on the verge of sth. 濒临于, 接近于

On the verge of financial collapse, the museum was granted a reprieve, receiving a muchneeded infusion of cash in the form of a government loan.

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prone to 有…倾向
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My sister is prone to sneezing during the Spring because of her allergies.

at one's best 处在最佳状态

At the wedding, the photographer took shots to show the bride at her best.

in defense of 为…辩护

The lawyer constructed an argument in defense of her client's innocence in the case.

be up to 从事, 忙于

We think those boys *are up to* something as they suspiciously returned with spray paint on their hands.

miss out on something 错过机会

We will all *miss out on* a blessing if they don't use the gifts God has given them.

beyond the means of somebody 负担不起

Private school fees are beyond the means of most people.

make somebody / something out to be something (错误地)展现

During the police investigation, he *made me out to be* a liar.

make good on one's promise 实现承诺

My grandfather said he would pay for me to go to college, and he *made good on that promise*.

frown on 不悦,不满

The society *frowned on* smoking in public settings and posted signs warning of strict fines.

shirk one's responsibility 逃避责任

I hope you do not *shirk your responsibility* to water the plants every day or else they will die.

well-to-do 富裕的,小康的

It was a well-to-do neighborhood of large, single-family homes with big backyards.

stoop to something 委曲求全

He was amazed that a reputable firm would **stoop to** selling the names of their clients to other ad companies.

of great moment 重要的

The ribbon cutting ceremonial for the opening of the casino was considered an event **of** *great moment*.

ad hoc 临时

The custom cake shop dealt with each customer's order on an ad hoc basis.

bona fides 真实

Public figures have differing reasons for embellishing their **bona fides**, but it most often is in the service of compensating for a perceived inadequacy or vulnerability.

He demonstrated hi mnemonic **bona fides** by learning a seventy-digit number in just over a minute, and the proceeded straight into a test of the students' memories, and mine.

as far as is concerned 就…而言

As far as those big companies **are concerned**, we're just another little company that they can step on and eliminate as a competitor.

virtues and vices 优缺点

The editorial described the *virtues and vices of* writing, giving the students an example from both good and bad habits.

teem with 充满

The mall was *teeming with* shoppers on the weekends who are off from work.

day in and day out 天天,夜以继日

He maintained the same diet of rice and beans for all three meals day in and day out.

regardless of 不管,不顾

He went outside for a jog, *regardless of* the fact that it was raining hard.

be obligated to 对…负有责任

The church goers felt obligated to give to charity every Sunday.

have a distaste for something 厌恶

The celebrity's distaste for publicity of any sort made me avoid large social gatherings.

come of 由…引起

He expected good news to come of all those school applications he submitted.

be a favorite with somebody 某人最爱

The comedian was a great favorite with locals at the bar as he told really funny jokes.

that said / that being said 即便如此

John didn't do well in school. *That being said* he is highly literate in matters of IT and found a well-paid job immediately after graduation.

sail through 顺利通过

Rachel sailed through her final exams without studying and got A's in everything.

shrug off

不屑理睬

You're a father and you can't simply *shrug off* your responsibility for your children. 摆脱

I hope I can *shrug off* this cold before I go on holiday.

in (out of) step

步调一致 During the military parade, the soldiers marched *in step*. 步调不一致 I'm terrible at dancing and I always get completely *out of step* with my partner.

to one's credit 值得赞扬

It is to his credit that we sorted out the problems in this project and turned it in on time.

rank-and-file 一般成员的

The party's rank-and-file are beginning to question the prime minister's choice of advisers.

amount to

变成

I doubt that this business will ever *amount to* anything really profitable.

起相同的作用

His disgraceful behavior of peering over another student's shoulder during the test **amounts to** cheating.

stand one's ground 坚持立场

Clare *stood her ground* during the meeting and refused to be intimidated even when others got angry with her point of view.

make light of 轻视

Because you are not personally involved, it was easy for you to *make light of* other people's problems.

keep abreast of 了解…最新情况

I try to keep abreast of any developments in the recent iPhone launch.

serve as 担任, 起…作用

This brick will serve as a perfect doorstop.

at stake 在紧要关头

After the hurricane, thousands of lives will be *at stake* if emergency aid does not arrive in the city soon.

shore up 支持,支撑

The new public relations manager has the difficult task of *shoring up* the company's troubled image.

give credence to 相信

His bruises *give credence to* his police statement that he had been involved in a scuffle with other kids on the playground.



nothing less than 不亚于…,完全是

The chef will accept nothing less than perfection from his kitchen staff.

stave something off 避开, 延缓

The Federal Reserve lowered interest rates to stimulate the economy and *stave off* a recession.

die hard 难消除,根深蒂固

He has developed a specific routine with how he packs for a trip and old habits *die hard*.

have yet to 还没有,尚未

Two hours before printing the invitations, they *have yet to* make a decision on the date of the party.

all the more 更加

Several publishers rejected her book, but that just made her all the more determined.

give in the way of something 让步,让…先行

The school ensures that our teachers will do their utmost to *give in the way of* support and encouragement in the classroom.

Mining was attempted, but the land simply did not have much to *give in the way of* precious metals and jewels.

to be sure 诚然, 的确

This is not his best book, to be sure, but it is still worth reading.

to be fair 公平地说

He has done the job poorly but, to be fair, I gave him very little time to do it.

make sense of something 搞清…意思

The community is trying to make sense of the cause of the explosion.

keep something at hand 让…在眼前

When I am out in the wilderness, I *keep* my firearm *at hand* in case of attacks from wild animals.

derive from something 起源于…

The English word "olive" derives from the Latin word "oliva".

resign to something 只好接受

After his wife passed away, he *resigned to* living alone.

put something to rest 解决,处理

Their smiling faces *put to rest* any rumors of an impending separation between the couple.

make demands on 需要

Her homework from school makes considerable demands on her time at night.



short notice 临时通知

He called the meeting on such *short notice* that we had no time to prepare.

devoid of 没有

I went searching for a knife, but the kitchen was *devoid of* anything sharp.

put something at stake 把…处于险境

Because he was a reckless gambler, he was willing to *put* a lot of large amount of money *at stake*.

border on 邻近,近乎

His bizarre behavior at the party scared the guests and **borders on** the insane.

at the root of …的原因, …的真相

He believes that his student's lack of interest in this class lies **at the root of** his recent drop in performance.

in light of 根据,鉴于

In light of your good driving record, we've decided to overlook this minor traffic offense.

snap up 抢购,把…抢到手

By 10 o'clock, most of the best holiday discounts in the store had been *snapped up*.

shore up 支持, 巩固

He called for action to **shore up** the ailing university by reaching out to private donors and wealthy alumni.

rule out 排除

The investigators *ruled out* their prime suspect after he was proven to be out of the country at the time of the crime.

a priori 未经观察分析的, 既定的

There's no *a priori* reason to think your expenses will remain the same in a larger city.

ad hoc 临时安排的

To keep the police force on the streets, the mayor and the city council made an **ad hoc** decision to increase the salaries of law enforcement officers by ten percent.

bona fide 真正的

In order to receive a refund for your returned purchase, you will need to show the sales clerk a **bona fide** receipt for the item.

per capita 每人,按人分配的

The country's recent wealth was indicated by a rise in *per capita* income.

status quo 现状

The new company president has plans to change the *status quo* and turn the business into a new organization.

vice versa 反之亦然

Should I come to your house for dinner or vice versa?

ad-lib 即兴演讲

I lost the notes for my talk and had to ad-lib.

drop out of 中途退出

She was injured in the first round and had to *drop out of* the competition.

lose out to 输给…

Bill lost out to Sally in the election for student government president in a very close race.

bear the stamp of something 具有…的迹象

Every work of master watchmaker inevitably bears the stamp of his craftsmanship.

fall short of 不足,达不到,不符合 Earnings *fell short of* expectations.

pave the way for 为…铺平道路

The discovery *paves the way for* the development of effective new treatments

throw spotlight on 凸显, 使…受到关注

The recent files *throw spotlight on* tax haven used by global elite.

come (or bring) to light 为众人所知

That past will come to light, and it will be used against Republican candidates.

at the hands of 在…手中,由…导致

I was hoping for a quick and merciful death *at the hands of* the reviewers, but, at the same time I sort of hoped someone would like it well enough to give me encouragement.

ward off 抵挡,避开

areas where apples were grown, it evolved into a ritual in which chants and dances were used to **ward off** evil spirits which it was believed would harm the trees.

de facto 事实上

The country was de facto divided between two states

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