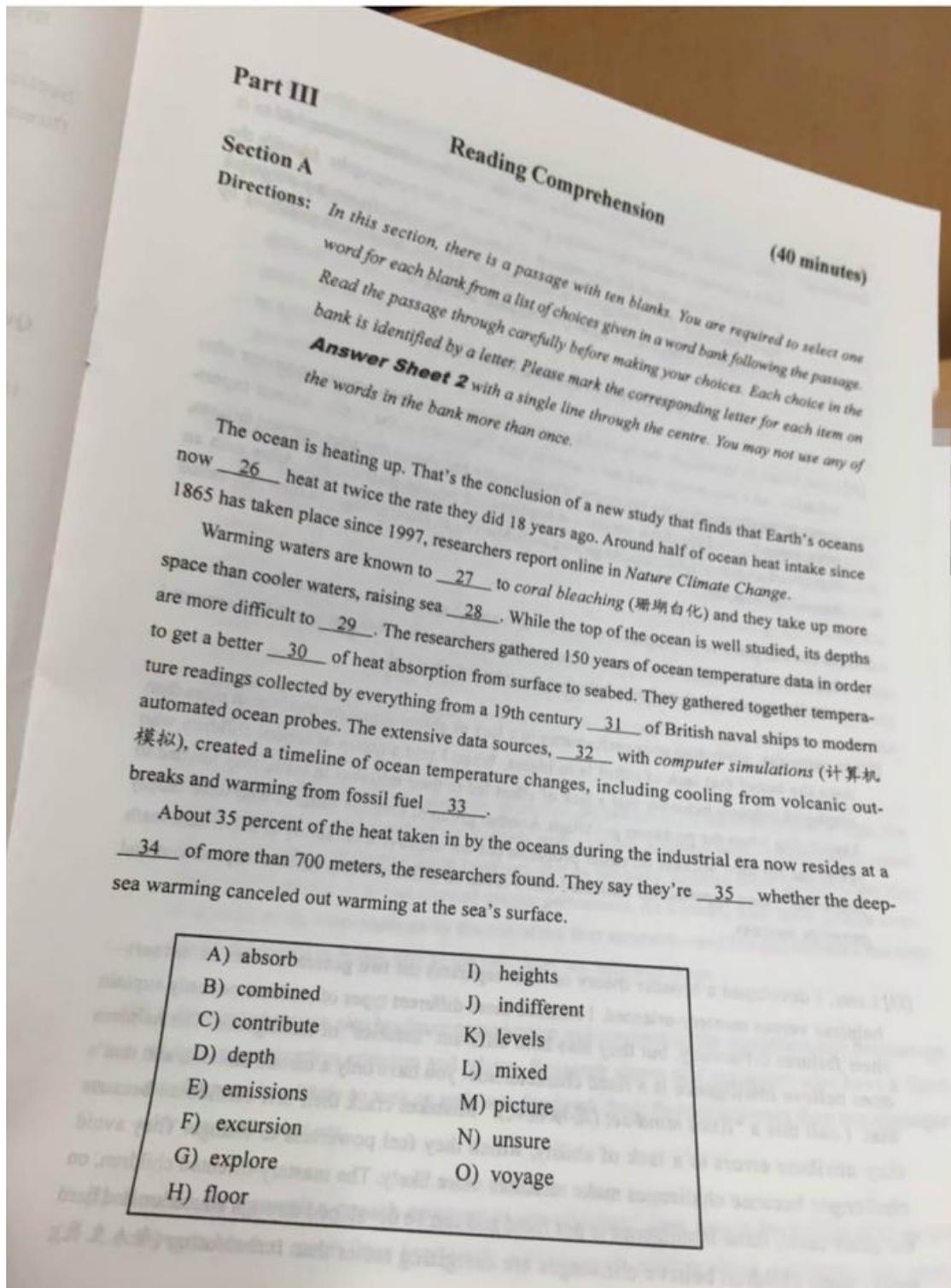


四级第二套选词填空及段落匹配



26 . absorb 空格前出现名词 Earth' s oceans 后面出现名词 heat 所以此处需要填一个动词 由全文第一句话 The ocean is

heating up.可知这篇文章讲的是海洋升温 所以此处选 absorb 表示海洋在吸热

27. contribute 不定式符号 to 后面需要加动词原形 而且是和介词 to 搭配的动词 contribute to 译为导致

28.levels sea levels 固定搭配 表示海平面

29.explore 不定符号 to 后面加动词原形 while 这个词表示转折 前面说海洋的表面被很好的研究, 通过转折关系可知深度很难测量 explore 有勘察 探索的含义

30.picture get a better picture of 表示更了解

31. voyage 横线后面提到英国海军的船 所以此处讲的是英国海军的航行

32.combined 能和介词 with 搭配的只有 combine

33.emissions 介词 from 后面需要加名词 代词 动名词 选项中 没有代词动名词 所以只能填名词 fossil emissions 表示化石燃料的 排放

34.depth a depth of 表示深度

35.划线后面出现 whether 是否 所以此处填 unsure 他们不确定 是否深海变暖抵消了海洋表面升温

Part III Reading Comprehension (40 minutes)

Section A

**Directions:** In this section, there is a passage with ten blanks. You are required to select one word for each blank from a list of choices given in a word bank following the passage. Read the passage through carefully before making your choices. Each choice in the bank is identified by a letter. Please mark the corresponding letter for each item on **Answer Sheet 2** with a single line through the centre. You may not use any of the words in the bank more than once.

Many men and women have long bought into the idea that there are "male" and "female" brains, believing that explains just about every difference between the sexes. A new study 26 that belief, questioning whether brains really can be distinguished by gender.

In the study, Tel Aviv University researchers 27 for sex differences throughout the entire human brain.

And what did they find? Not much. Rather than offer evidence for 28 brains as "male" or "female," research shows that brains fall into a wide range, with most people falling right in the middle.

Daphna Joel, who led the study, said her research found that while there are some gender-based 29, many different types of brain can't always be distinguished by gender.

While the "average" male and "average" female brains were 30 different, you couldn't tell it by looking at individual brain scans. Only a small 31 of people had "all-male" or "all-female" characteristics.

Larry Cahill, an American *neuroscientist* (神经科学家), said the study is an important addition to a growing body of research questioning 32 beliefs about gender and brain function. But he cautioned against concluding from this study that all brains are the same, 33 of gender.

"There's a mountain of evidence 34 the importance of sex influences at all levels of brain function," he told *The Seattle Times*.

If anything, he said, the study 35 that gender plays a very important role in the brain—"even when we are not clear exactly how."

- |                 |                 |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| A) abnormal     | I) regardless   |
| B) applied      | J) searched     |
| C) briefly      | K) similarities |
| D) categorizing | L) slightly     |
| E) challenges   | M) suggests     |
| F) figure       | N) tastes       |
| G) percentage   | O) traditional  |
| H) proving      |                 |

26. challenges that 前面是主句 主句当中缺少谓语 所以此处天动词 文章第一句话说人们一直认为男女大脑有区别 所以此处想表示一个新的研究质疑这种看法

27. searched 这个研究是过去进行的 而且划线处这句话少谓语

动词 所以此处需要填一个动词的过去式形式 search for 表示细想寻找

28.categorizing for 是介词 后面接名词代词动名词 categorize ...as..把...分类

29.similarities some 后面接名词

30.slightly 划线处句子完整 不缺任何成分 所以划线处填一个修饰性成分 副词修饰形容词 different

31.percentage a small percentage of people 少部分人

32.traditional 划线句子完整 不缺任何成分 所以划线处填一个修饰性成分 形容词修饰名词 traditional beliefs 表示传统的看法

33.regardless regardless of 固定搭配 表示不管、不顾

34 . proving 现在分词做后置定语

35.suggests 最后一段给出结论 性别对于大脑有影响

### Can Burglars Jam Your Wireless Security System ?

36. I 根据关键词 equipment and skill 可定位到 I 段 I 段出现 right equipment and right know-how (技能)

37.D 根据 conversation 可定位到 D 段 只有 D 段谈到人物对话

38. J J 段倒数第四行和第三行内容提到强盗要继续干扰无线设备避免触发警报

39.F

40.B 题干当中提到只有少数强盗通过技术手段犯罪 根据关键词

technical means 可定位到 B 段

41.H 根据关键词 Simplisafe 可定位到 H G 段 H段第三行 its system is always evolving 与题干同意 说的都是系统在不断变化

42. C C 段谈到当检测到异常情况时会发射信号激活警报 和题干同意

43.K 题干中的关键词 different measures 对应 K 段中的 a many-sided approach ( 方式、方法 )

44. G

45. E

### **The Secret to Raising Smart Kids**

36.F 根据 low ability 可定位到 F 段 F 段倒数第四行 第五行提到努力工作是低能力的表现 和题干同意

37 .C 根据关键词 frustration 和 success 可定位到 C 段 原文中把 frustration 换成了 helplessness 两者都表示失望

38.I 通过关键词 success stories 可定位到 I 段

39.B B 段讲的是有些学生遇到困难时会放弃而有些同学会继续坚持 作者给出的答案是学生面对困难时的不同态度取决他们对失败原因的看法 和题干同意

40.G 通过 perseverance 定位到 G 段 G 段 出现的是 persistence

两者都表示坚持

41.E 题干说的是 作者进行一个实验去查明思维方式对于数学学习的影响 E 段第三行出现 determine how their mind-sets might affect their math grades

42.A

43.J

44.D

45.H