

2017 年考研英语一真题答案解析

新东方在线 陈文笠

本次考试所考察的完形是 US News 上一篇名为 The Health Benefits of Hugging 的文章，讲述关于拥抱对人类健康的影响。与往年相似，本次完形的考点依然集中在篇章逻辑理解和词汇运用这两个核心点上。首先要求考生对单词有非常精准的把握，尤其是一些单词的熟词僻义和用法搭配。其次要求考生通过对篇章的整体把握，通过逻辑关系理解空格和给出信息之间的关系，然后进行解题。

本次考试选项中依然基本都控制在四级单词范围内，略有难度的单词仅有如下几例：

第 3 题考察了 a host of 中 host 的熟词僻义用法。相信听过课的同学一定记得我曾强调过该词组，并与阅读、翻译做过类比：

真题链接 98—

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其他例子

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- Until recently most historians spoke very critically of the Industrial Revolution. They felt that in the long run industrialization greatly raised the standard of living for the 42 man. But they insisted that its 43 results during the period from 1750 to 1850 were widespread poverty and misery for the 44 of the English population. In contrast, they saw in the preceding hundred years from 1650 to 1750, when England was still a 46 agricultural country, a period of great abundance and prosperity.
- This view, 47, is generally thought to be wrong. Specialists 48 history and economics, have 49 two things: that the period from 1650 to 1750 was 50 by great poverty, and that industrialization certainly did not worsen and may have actually improved the conditions for the majority of the populace.

44. [A] bulk [B] host [C] gross [D] magnitude

- 24 they are adjusting to their new bodies and a whole host of new intellectual and emotional challenges, teenagers are especially self-conscious and need the 25 that comes from achieving success and knowing that their accomplishments are 26 by others. 03—完形
- Rosenberg, the recipient of a Pulitzer Prize, offers a host of example of the social cure in action: In South Carolina, a state-sponsored antismoking program called Rage Against the Haze sets out to make cigarettes uncool. 12—阅读
- Newton's laws of motion and Darwinian evolution each bind a host of different phenomena into a single explanatory frame work. 12—翻译

认真的同学是这样子的（那你呢？）：



除此之外，12 题的 symptom (症状) 略有难度，但绝对算不上遥不可及的词汇。最后就是 16 题的词组了 :A. in the name of 在.....

名义之下) B. in the form of (以.....形式) C. in the face of (即使面对.....的时候) D. in the way of (就.....而言、关于)。除 D 选项外，其他都是可以比较直白理解的。尤其是如果平时喜欢看类似《权力的游戏》这样的美剧的同学，如果不认识 in the way of，那就算你那么多季白看了！随便一个有名有姓的，都有着巨长无比的头衔：In the name of Daenerys Stormborn, the Unburnt, Queen of Meereen, Queen of the Andals and the Rhoynar and the First Men, Lord of the Seven Kingdoms, Protector of the Realm, Khaleesi of the Great Grass Sea, Breaker of Shackles, Mother of Dragons, ... (以浴火不死的，弥林女王，安达尔人、罗伊那人和先民的女王，七国之主，疆域保护者，伟大的草原之海的女主，打破镣铐者，龙母——Daenerys Stormborn 之名，.....)，后半句大家都懂的，不是要判某人死刑，就是要判流放之类的.....

本次考试的逻辑词题也相对简单：第 1 题考查了 besides 表示的补集逻辑，即除了 A 还有 B 的结构；11 题考查了 even 作为让步关系逻辑词，即使。特别值得关注的是第 18 题：A. unless B. because C. though D. until，看到这道题没有反应的同学我觉得完全是没资格说上过我的课的！在几乎所有冲刺阶段课程中，我一定都反复强调过，考试多次出现 until 和 unless 并列出现的情况，而这两个单词如果在一道题中同时出现，必然均作为反条件关系才可能扯上关系，才有考查价值，而此时，这两者又是完全等同的，故应该同时排除！课

堂 PPT 如下：

2.3 逻辑关系（因果）

- 条件：
 - (conj.) if, only if, only when, providing/provided that, provided/providing, given that, given, assuming/presuming/supposing that, assuming/presuming/supposing, in case, once, on condition that
 - (prep.) in case of
- 条件（反）：
 - (conj.) unless, until
- 条件（无）：
 - (conj.) whether, no matter
 - (prep.) regardless of

一、逻辑词考题专项练习

- It was argued at the end of the 19th century that humans do not cry 13 they are sad but they become sad when the tears begin to flow. (2011)

- 13. [A] unless [B] until
- [C] if [D] because

一、逻辑词考题专项练习

- 13 electronic payments are immediate, they eliminate the float for the consumer. (2013, 二)

- 13. [A] Unless [B] Until
- [C] Because [D] Though

本次考试篇章逻辑理解难度也并不大，以首段为例。首二句 Could a hug a day keep the doctor away? The answer may be a resounding “yes!” 没有出题，奠定全文基调，告诉我们拥抱使人健康。第三句 Besides helping you feel close and connected to people you care about, it turns out that hugs can bring a host of health benefits to your body and mind. 其中 connected 从句内逻辑词 and 就可以直接知道是 close 的同、近义词。help you ... 和 can bring ... to your ... 的补集由 besides 来实现。下一句 Believe it or not, a warm embrace might even help you avoid getting sick this winter. 通过 even 一词与上文实现递进逻辑，由于上文说拥

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抱使人健康，既能帮你……又能帮你……，所以此处应该是更大的正面作用。由于 getting sick 是负面信息，所以选项必然为负面词汇，从而实现负负得正的效果。纵观选项：A. avoid B. forget C. recall D. keep 延续了考试一贯的多数“两正两负”选项特征，根据上下文逻辑，直接排除 C 和 D 选项。前文都说到能 bring a host of health benefits to your body and mind 了，那后文递进后只可能是避免生病，而不是忘却病痛，因为忘却依然是生病了，而生病这个概念远远不可能比 bring a host of health benefits to your body and mind 来得效果好，所以不可能是递进关系。文中的 it turns out 也是我们在课上反复提及的内容，多次作为考点，多次在文中出现：

考点类比

- It 6 out that the brain needs exercise in much the same way our muscles do,
- Intelligence, it 5, is a high-priced option. (2009, →)
 - 5.[A] insists on [B] sums up
 - [C] turns out [D] puts forward
- It turns out that peculiar way of conducting the experiments may have led to 14 interpretation of what happened. (2010, →)

所以简单来说，考研完形就是对整个篇章的逻辑意义的把握和对基本词汇的意思和用法的掌握的考察。不要狭隘地只把逻辑问题看成逻辑，其实人类的思维本身就是逻辑的集合，只不过很多时候每个人的逻辑不尽相同而已，正如正常人无法理解精神病患者发病时的逻辑一样。如何让自己的正常逻辑更严谨、更理性，更能被他人所理解，就是考研完形的出题意图。毕竟研究生的很多论文发表是会有一定影

响力的，如何让他人看懂你的论文，逻辑的思维在表达你的研究发现时是必不可少的！

最后附上本次考试完形答案如下（一如既往的平均分布哦!!!）。但忠告所有同学，过去的就是过去了，完形本也不“值钱”，所以说“完形完形，做完就行！”看看就可以了，千万不要影响明天的考试哦！如果做得不好，记得拍拍自己脆弱的心脏，告诉自己，完形一共就10分，All is well! All is well!



答案：

1. A. Besides
2. C. Connected
3. B. host
4. A. avoid
5. D. involving
6. A. on
7. D. exposed
8. C. down
9. D. calculated
10. C. explained

11. D. Even
12. B. symptoms
13. B. increased
14. C. associated
15. B. generate
16. C. in the face of
17. A. attribute
18. B. because
19. A. remains
20. D. influences