

## 太原市 2017 年高三年级模拟试题 (一)

### 第二部分 阅读理解

本部分共两节, 满分 60 分。

**第一节:** (共 15 小题; 每小题 3 分, 满分 45 分)

阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的四个选项中 (A、B、C 和 D) 中, 选出最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A

#### Junot Diaz, *The Brief Wondrous Life of Oscar Wao*



The winner in Culture critics' survey is Junot Diaz' s first novel, about a bookworm called **Oscar**, who dreams of finding love. It also was named as the number-one book by the most critics. "It is a big deal for me to fall in love with a book whose topic is science fiction, fantasy and imagination," says Elizabeth Taylor, the Chicago Tribune' s literary editor.

#### Edward P. Jones, *The Known World*



Set in 1855 on the plantation of Henry Townsend—born a slave, now a slave-owner---The Known World is a success, leading readers into a complex moral time without making simple judgments. Facing an early death, Townsend thinks about the future of his 50-acre Virginia plantation and the slaves he treats the way his former owner, now his teacher, taught him.

**Hilary Mantel , *Wolf Hall***

Mantel' s boldly reimagined legend of 16<sup>th</sup> Century Europe, told from the point of Thomas Cromwell, winning the Man Booker and National Book Critics Circle awards, was adapted to the stage and has been filmed as a new BBC miniseries(短剧). Mary Ann Gwinn, Seattle Times book editor writes, "I have never felt so completely buried into a character' s mind, not to mention a long ago and far-away place."

**Marilynne Robinson, *Gilead***

Rev John Ames, a small town minister, describes his life and anti-slavery tradition to his young son in beautiful language in this first part of Robinson' s trilogy (along with Home and Lila). " I can' t think of a living novelist who writes more seriously and profoundly about religious faith, which has become an almost forbidden topic in modern literature," writes Dawn Raffel, who ranked Gilead first on her list. Critic Karen R. Long says, " This multi-generational story tells a desire for transcendence (超越) , and makes a case for spiritual life in the 21<sup>st</sup> century----its own kind of miracle. Gilead will be read in 100 years."

21. What can we learn from the passage?

- A. Oscar likes reading books.
- B. Townsend worked in a church.
- C. Rev John Ames likes farming.
- D. Thomas Gromwell won an Oscar Award.

22. What does Mary Ann Gwinn think of the book "Wolf Hall" ?
- A. She thinks it's too dull.
  - B. She doesn't like the character in the book.
  - C. She thinks it's fascinating.
  - D. She doesn't like some contents in the book.
23. Which of the following books will have a far-reaching influence in the future?
- A. Gilead.
  - B. Wolf Hall
  - C. The Known World
  - D. The Brief Wondrous Life of Oscar Wao

解析：

21. A 通过第一小标题第一句 a bookworm (书虫) called Oscar 可判断出 A 正确。

22. C 定位到第三个标题 Mary Ann Gwinn 的直接引语中 I have never felt so completely buried into a character's mind。从未感觉完全沉浸在人物思想当中。由此判断作者的态度是积极的。所以选 C。

23. A 根据问题中 far-reaching influence in the future 定位到最后一个标题最后一句与题干有关，可知答案是 A。

## B

### Something Fun

A person is on trial for murder in a sound room in Oklahoma. There is strong evidence indicating guilt. However, the body is not found.

In the defense's(辩护) closing statement, the lawyer, knowing that his client is guilty and that it looks like he'll probably be convicted, reasons to a clever trick.

"Ladies and gentlemen of the jury(陪审团), I have a surprise for you all," the lawyer says as he looks at his watch." Within one minute, the person assumed dead in this case will walk into this court room," he says and he looks towards the court-room door. The jury, somewhat surprised, looks at the door eagerly. A minute passes. Nothing happens.

Finally the lawyer says," Actually, I made up the previous statement. But you all waited with expectation. I, therefore, put it to you that there is a reasonable doubt in this case as to whether anyone was killed and insist that you return a verdict(裁决) of no guilty.

The jury, clearly confused, retires to discuss.

A very few minutes later, the jury returned and a representative pronouns a verdict of guilty.

"But how?" inquires the lawyer. "You must have had some doubt; I saw all of you stare at the door."

Answers the representative, "Oh, we did look. But your client didn' t."

24.Why was the person on trial according to the passage?

- A.Because he couldn' t pay off the debts.
- B.Because he was accused of murder.
- C.Because he did not pay the tax in time.
- D.Because he planned to cheat the jury.

25.Why did the lawyer come up with the trick?

- A.To find the body.
- B.To annoy the jury.
- C.To help his client.

D.To save himself.

26.Why did the jury look at the door eagerly?

A.The lawyer' s words must be true.

B.They expected his family to come in.

C.They were surprised and taken in by the lawyer.

D.They thought the person on trial was escaping.

27.What did the representative' s answer mean in the last paragraph?

A.They firmly believed that nobody was killed.

B.The behavior of the client gave him away.

C.The jury still needed more evidence to prove it.

D.The lawyer' s words were worth thinking about.

解析：

文章讲一个人因为谋杀受审，证据明确，但尸体未找到。被告律师想过通小计谋使得委托人脱罪，说“一分钟内，死者会走进法庭”。陪审团所有人都立刻看门口，此时被告律师说既然大家都看门口，说明大家相信被告未死。但是陪审团中一员说“被告没看门口”（说明被告知道死者不会出现）。

24. B. 根据文章第一句可得。

25. C. 根据文章第二段可知，在辩护尾声，律师知道他的客户有罪而玩了个把戏可知，是为了帮客户脱罪。

26. C. 根据三段尾句定位题目，第四段定位内容，可知陪审团好奇且被骗。

27. B. 根据文章最后一句话得知。

C



Working well in a team requires full cooperation. It's an important skill for almost every employee to have. Your ability to do your job is dependent upon others getting your work done, and others depend on you to get their work done.

**Communicate well.** Lack of communication is one of the biggest reasons of a team's failure. Seek input from team members so they feel like a valuable part of the team. Communication establishes trust among team members. In addition, communicating well can help prevent and resolve conflict. Meet regularly to keep members involved and aware of your work progress. Post decisions where everyone in the team can see them.

**Be flexible.** In teamwork, priorities and responsibility can change instantly. Stay ready to shift focus. Training team members to be able to do parts of other team member's jobs can be a valuable part of team work; being flexible helps to build appreciation for all the parts of the team.

**Meet deadlines.** Work hard to ensure you meet established deadlines when you work in a team environment. Others are depending on your work. Negotiate timelines with your teammates at the start of a project. Doing so allows you to have a say in how work gets accomplished.

**Establish accountability.** All team members must be responsible for the success and failure of the project. Although every team doesn't need a leader, teams require a formal way to ensure everybody does his part. Try using meetings to report on progress.

**Celebrate accomplishments and encourage the team.** Senior executives may not always recognize the importance of some team members' work. Share congratulations at team meetings and talk about whose work are invaluable in helping you get your work

done.

28. What can you conclude from the first paragraph?

- A. Working in a team means your work is separate.
- B. Working in a team means your work is effective.
- C. Being a member of a team means your work is independent.
- D. Being a member of a team means your work is interdependent.

29. which of the following deeds does not contribute to effective teamwork?

- A. Keeping silent in a team discussion.
- B. Being able to do parts of others' job.
- C. Acknowledging others' work publicly.
- D. Holding meetings to report on progress.

30. what does the underline word "accountability" refer to in the fifth paragraph?

- A. Success
- B. Responsibility
- C. Insurance
- D. community

31. what is the best title of the passage?

- A. How to Succeed in Communicating with Others
- B. How to Work Effectively in a Team Environment
- C. Ways to Work Well in Completing Projects
- D. Ways to Improve the Efficiency of Employees

解析：

28. D. 根据第一段首尾句可知，成为团队一员是相互依靠的 **interdependent**。

29. A. 根据文章内容可知，在团队中保持沉默是不可取的。

30. B. 根据小标题所在段落第一句得知，“责任到人”。

31. B. 根据文章手段及各小标题得知，文章讲如何在团队中高效工作。

## D

Researchers say current exercise guidelines are unrealistic and argue that doctors should sometimes advise small increases in activity instead. They warn the 150-minute weekly target is beyond the reach of some people - particularly older individuals. And striving to reach these goals could mean the benefits of lighter exercise are overlooked. But public health officials say current recommendations have proven benefits in lowering the risk of heart disease.

There is increasing evidence that inactivity is linked to heart disease, type 2 diabetes ( 糖尿病 ) and some types of cancer. UK guidelines for adults recommend at least two-and-a-half hours of moderate activity a week, in short periods of 10 minutes or more.

But in two separate articles in the BMJ, experts argue the message needs to change, with greater emphasis on making inactive people move more. Prof Philippe de Souto Barreto at the University Hospital of Toulouse, advises people who are sedentary ( 久坐的 ) to make small incremental increases in their activity levels - rather than pushing to achieve current goals. He points to previous studies which show even short periods of walking or just 20 minutes of vigorous activity a few times a month can reduce the risk of death, compared to



people who do no exercise.

In the second article, Prof Phillip Sparling of the Georgia Institute of Technology, says doctors should tailor their advice --- particularly for older patients. He suggests using GP visits for people over 60 to discuss "realistic options" to increase activity --- such as getting people to stand up and move during TV commercial breaks.

Prof Kevin Fenton at Public Health England, says: "Everyone needs to be active every day --- short periods of 10 or more minutes of physical activity have proven health benefits, but getting 150 minutes or more of moderate activity every week is the amount we need to positively impact on a wide range of health conditions." This includes reducing the risk of heart disease and type 2 diabetes."

32. What is the current exercise goal mentioned in the passage?

- A. 10-minute exercise
- B. 20-minute exercise
- C. 60-minute exercise
- D. 150-minute exercise

33. What can we learn from the second paragraph?

- A. A 10-minute exercise has little effect on the health.
- B. Heart diseases happen easily to the old in activity.
- C. Two-and-a-half hours of exercise is not necessary.
- D. Inactivity easily brings about many serious diseases.

34. What is the suggestion of Prof Philippe de Souto Barreto according to the third paragraph?

- A. People should spend less time on exercise.
- B. People should lower their activity levels.
- C. People should increase exercise properly.
- D. People should achieve their current goals.
35. Which of the following is TRUE about current exercise guidelines?
- A. They are impractical.
- B. They are reasonable.
- C. They have no effect on us.
- D. They are popular with people.

文章大意：文章为议论文，作者介绍了目前的锻炼目标不切合实际，以及不活动存在的一些弊端。

32. D 细节题。根据文章第一段第二句话 They warn that the 150-minute weekly target is beyond the reach of some people 可以得出答案为 150 分钟的锻炼。

33. D 推理判断题。根据文章第二段第一句话 Inactivity is linked to heart disease , Type 2 Diabetes and some types of cancer 可知答案。

34. C 细节题。根据题干定位到文章第三段第二句话，可知教授建议久坐的人提高他们的活动程度，故选 C。

35. A 文章细节题；通过文章第一段和尾段，可以判断作者认为 150 分钟的锻炼目标不切合实际，故选 A。

**第二节：(共 5 小题；每小题 3 分，满分 15 分)**

根据短文内容，从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项，并在答题卡上将该选项涂黑。

### Common-sense Safety Tips for Travelling Abroad

When a holiday is just around the corner, you may be planning a trip abroad. But to enjoy a worry-free adventure abroad, you also should pay attention to the following common-sense safety tips for travelling abroad.

\_\_\_\_\_ 36 \_\_\_\_\_

Another reason to take only carry-on carriage---besides avoiding baggage fees---is that the less you have to carry around, the more quickly you can move, if necessary. You should always have a free hand. Besides, you won't be exhausted from dragging all those bags around. \_\_\_\_\_ 37 \_\_\_\_\_

#### Lock it up.

Leave your hotel with only what you need and lock up the rest. Take a lock for your luggage just in case your hotel doesn't offer a safe. \_\_\_\_\_ 38 \_\_\_\_\_ If you don't need all your cash and cards, don't take them all with you when you go out for a day of sightseeing or shopping. Also, leave your passport in the hotel. Make photocopies of all your important documents and leave the hotel with a copy of your passport plus a one photo I.D. Why? \_\_\_\_\_ 39 \_\_\_\_\_ If all of your identification is in it, imagine the trouble you have to go through to replace it all.

#### Think and Plan.

Always keep in mind that, when you travel abroad, you are in a place you don't know

well and you can always be a target. Trust your senses. 40 After your arrival, ask the hotel staff and locals about the areas you are thinking of visiting, especially at night. And you should walk in well-lit areas at night and know how to contact the local police with your cell phone or a payphone in a foreign country, if necessary.

- A. Travel light.
- B. Pay by credit card.
- C. Imagine having your bag stolen off a restaurant table.
- D. You should also make it a habit to take your watch with you.
- E. Plus, dragging lots of luggage is a dead giveaway that you aren't a local resident.
- F. You should call ahead to be sure, especially if your luggage is made of cloth material.
- G. You are smart and mature, so if something or some situation doesn't feel safe, it probably isn't.

解析：

36. A 段首选项，小标题形式，首先根据文章结构，结合下两个小标题的形式可知该小标题也有可能是祈使句，其次根据该小标题下内容，take only carry-on carriage, You should always have a free hand. 可知本段主旨为行李要少，A 选项符合题意。

37. E 段末选项，根据前句 Besides, you won't be exhausted from dragging all those bags around. 可知本句可能会进一步阐释行李轻重问题，选项 E 与本段主旨相符。

38. F 段中选项，根据小标题及前一句内容 Take a lock for your luggage just in case your hotel

doesn't offer a safe.可知空格内容与安全相关, F 选项中 You should call ahead to be sure 与前句衔接紧密, 故选择 F。

39. C 段中选项, 从上一句 leave your passport in the hotel.和后文 imagine the trouble you have to go through to replace it all.可以得知空格内容与东西丢失相关, 故选 C。

40. G 段中选项, 前句 Trust your senses.与选项中 if something or some situation doesn't feel safe, it probably isn't. 一致。

### 第三部分 英语知识运用

本部分共两节, 满分 55 分。

#### 第一节 完形填空 (共 20 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 40 分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后各题所给的四个选项 (A, B, C 和 D) 中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项, 答案写在答题卡上。

When my kids were small, I started a tradition in our house of giving eight gifts over the course of the eight days of Hanukkah(光明节). I liked the idea of \_41\_a candle every night and giving my children a gift to unwrap to \_42\_. It was easy to go into a toy store and pick up something \_43\_less than \$10 each, or even \$1 each (at the Dollar Store). My children didn't ask for anything much in particular and they \_44\_whatever they got.

As the years progressed, I \_45\_the tradition of eight gifts for each night of Hanukkah.

But this year, Hanukkah \_46\_something else. My special-needs son decided that he wanted to \_47\_a computer, and it was up to me to buy all the parts of it. When I wouldn't \_48\_that, he decided he wanted a PlayStation. Then Amazon gift cards. Then money. And it



became clear that it wasn't going to happen, he got \_49\_.

I keep\_50\_him that Hanukkah isn't about greed or materialism. It's about the miracle of an oil lamp that \_51\_for eight days. It's about being\_52\_of our heritage. It's about freedom.

But he \_53\_. I know deep down that his obsessions(迷恋) are out of his \_54\_, and definitely out of mine. Having a special-needs child is as\_55\_as it gets. Some days are better than others and not all holidays\_56\_the way I hope. But despite his unrealistic requests, he's a(n) \_57\_child who is showing me the true meaning of life.

And as we enter a new year and light the \_58\_approaching the time, I welcome his differences \_59\_I learn how to turn negative requests into\_60\_ones.

- |                  |               |              |                |
|------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|
| 41. A. buying    | B. donating   | C. lighting  | D. drawing     |
| 42. A. celebrate | B. present    | C. send      | D. play        |
| 43. A. with      | B. for        | C. of        | D. from        |
| 44. A. ate       | B. threw      | C. liked     | D. drank       |
| 45. A. held up   | B. gave in    | C. handed in | D. kept up     |
| 46. A. made      | B. became     | C. found     | D. designed    |
| 47. A. build     | B. buy        | C. use       | D. watch       |
| 48. A. rely on   | B. learn from | C. agree to  | D. dream about |
| 49. A. calm      | B. happy      | C. selfish   | D. upset       |
| 50. A. telling   | B. warning    | C. promising | D. accusing    |
| 51. A. lays      | B. hangs      | C. waits     | D. burns       |
| 52. A. tired     | B. proud      | C. afraid    | D. lack        |
| 53. A. nodded    | B. slept      | C. insisted  | D. failed      |

54. A. mind                      B. sight                      C. control                      D. place
55. A. wonderful                B. dangerous                C. interesting                D. challenging
56. A. run out                    B. break down                C. work out                    D. put down
57. A. strange                    B. amazing                    C. bad                          D. energetic
58. A. candles                    B. lamps                        C. torches                      D. lanterns
59. A. when                        B. as                            C. unless                        D. until
60. A. relative                    B. possible                    C. reasonable                    D. positive

解析：

41. C 根据空之后的 candle 以及上下文可知，这里应该是点燃蜡烛，所以选 light；
42. A 根据上下文可知，给孩子们礼物是为了庆祝光明节，所以选择 celebrate；
43. B 这个空后面有具体的价格，for 后面加具体价格，例如 He offered the house for 1 million dollars.；
44. C and 之前的意思为“我的孩子们不会要求太多”，所以后面句子意思是“他们会喜欢(like)他们所得到的；
45. D 从上下文可知，作者这么多年都坚持这个传统，hold up 阻挡，拦截；give in 投降；hand in 上交；keep up 坚持；
46. B 由后文可知，这一年的节日，他的儿子想买其他的东西，所以选择 become 变得；
47. A 这段开头有个 but，说明情况跟之前有不一样，从后文可以知道，我需要买其他零件回来，所以这里应该是我买来，我的儿子来组装，所以这里选 build；
48. C 从后文可知，作者不同意他儿子买，rely on 依靠；learn from 从...得知；agree to 同意；dream about 想到；

49. D 根据前文 it wasn' t going to happen “这不太可能发生” ,可以推断出他的儿子会 upset 心烦的 ;
50. A 这一段都是作者在跟儿子讲道理 ,所以选择 tell ;
51. D 根据上下文可知 ,这里的灯要点燃八天 ,所以选择 burn 燃烧 ;
52. B 根据上下文 ,可以知道这里需要积极的感情色彩的词 ,be proud of 为...自豪 ;
53. C 根据开头的 but 可知 ,儿子并没有同意 ,所以选择 insist 坚持 ;
54. C out of one' s control 不受某人的控制 ;
55. D 根据下文可知 ,有一个 special-needs 的儿子 ,有好处也有坏处 ,所以选择 challenge 挑战 ;
56. C 根据前文 “一些天很好” 以及 but 可知 ,有时候不是按照我希望的进行 ,run out 用完 ;break down 发生故障 ;work out 起作用 ;put down 熄灭 ;
57. B 根据后文 “who is showing me the true meaning of life” 可以知道这里需要积极感情色彩的词 ,所以选 amazing ;
58. A 根据第一段 41 空以及上下文可知 ,这里是点燃蜡烛 ;
59. B 空前面的意思是 “我欢迎他的不同的要求 ,后面的意思是 “我知道怎么样将不好的要求转化为好的要求” ,前后是因果关系 ,所以选择 as 因为 ;
60. D 根据空前面的 negative 可知 ,这里填 positive ;

**第二节** (共 10 小题 ,每小题 1 分 ,满分 10 分)

阅读下列材料 ,在空白处填入适当的内容 ( 1 个单词 ) 或括号内单词的正确形式 ,答案写在答题卡上。

A mouse, because of an 61 (luck) chance, made close friends with an evil frog.

One day, 62 frog played a trick on the mouse by 63 (tie) a foot of the mouse to his own. At first, both of them joined together and the frog 64 (lead) his friend toward the pool in which he lived, and didn't stop 65 he reached the side of the water. Then the frog suddenly jumped into the water and the mouse was pulled in with 66 (he). The frog enjoyed the water and swam in it around, happily crying 67 if he had done a great deed. The unhappy mouse died soon in the water, and his dead body floated around on the surface, 68 (fasten) to the foot of the frog. A hawk saw the dead mouse, suddenly flew down towards it, caught it and flew away. The frog, still tied to the leg of the mouse, was also carried off as a 69 (prison), and it 70 (eat) by the hawk. Harm hatch, harm catch.

解析：

61.本空需要形容词，修饰名词 chance,表示不幸的，故正确形式为 unlucky

62.本空应该是冠词修饰名词，前文提到过，用 the

63.本空为介词+v-ing 填 tying

64.本空前句子时态为一般过去时，由 and 连接，所以答案为 led

65.本空为固定搭配，not...until... 直到...才... 所以答案为 until

66.据空前介词 with,空后应该用宾格，故填 him

67.本空固定搭配 as if，表示好像。根据文章意思可得

68.本空考察非谓语，由于逻辑主语与 fasten 之间是被动关系，所以答案为 fastened

69.本空考察冠词后面修饰名词，所以答案为 prisoner

70.本空考察谓语动词，由 and 连接两个句子时态语态一致，故应填 was eaten.

第四部分写作 ( 共两节 , 满分 35 分 )

第一节 短文改错 ( 共 10 小题 , 每小题 1 分 , 满分 10 分 )

假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文 , 请你修改你同桌写的以下作文。文中共有 10 处语言错误 , 每句中最多有两处。每处错误仅涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

增加 : 在缺词处加一个漏字符号 ( ^ ) , 并在其下面写出该加的词。

删除 : 把多余的词用斜线划掉。

修改 : 在错的词下面划一横线 , 并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

注意 : 1. 每处错误及其修改均仅限一词 ;

2. 只允许修改 10 处 , 多者 ( 从第 11 处起 ) 不计分。

As is known to we all, America' s national pastime is baseball. It has played in this country since the first settlers arrive. It was a national ball what was liked by many Americans at that time. Although baseball possibly developed from an English game, it is now thought of like an American sport. From the Little League to the Major League, players of all skill levels enjoy testing their power on the " Field of Dreams" . Famous players, exciting music but the standard stadium food of hot dogs, popcorns and peanuts are popularly among Americans, In a fact, Americans make go to the baseball game a favorite summer outing for many Americans nowadays.

解析:



第一行: 1) we 改为 us;

析: 考察代词的主\宾格, 这里需用宾格

第一行: 2) has 后加 been

析: 考察现在完成时的被动, it 指代 baseball, 其与 play 之间构成被动

第二行: 3) arrive 改成 arrived

析: 考察时态, 该处应为过去时

第二行: 4) what 改成 that\which

析: 考察定语从句, 修饰 national ball, 作主语, 用 that\which

第三行: 5) like 改成 as

析: 考察介词辨析, like 作为介词, 意为 '正如, 好像'; as 意为 '作为'。

第四行: 6) player 改成 players

析: 考察名词单复数, 此处为复数

第五行: 7) but 改为 and

析: 考察连词, 此处表示并列

第六行: 8) popularly 改成 popular

析: 考察形容词用法, 此处应用形容词

第六行: 9) a 去掉

析: 考察固定搭配, in fact 意为事实上

第七行: 10) go 改为 going

析: 考察非谓语动词, 此处 'going to the baseball game' 总体作宾语

## 第二节 书面表达 ( 满分 25 分 )

假如你是某中学英文报编辑李华，学校将举办一次 50 周年校庆作品展示 ( exhibition )，请你用英文写一则作品征集启事。要点如下：

1. 作品主题：反映校园生活，表达祝福；
2. 作品形式：诗词、照片、画作等；
3. 截止日期：9 月 1 日。

- 注意：
1. 词数 100 左右；
  2. 可以适当增加细节，以使行文连贯；
  3. 开头语已为你写好，不计入总词数。

With the 50<sup>th</sup> anniversary of our school approaching, we will hold an artwork exhibition to celebrate such a big event. Sincerely, we hope all the students are able to create artworks for the coming show.

When it comes to the theme of the artworks, it is supposed to be about the colourful school life. In addition, there are a variety of art forms you can choose. For example, you are inspired to draw a picture, take a photograph or write an article or poem as long as it can express your best wishes to the school. Certainly, your works should be original. As for the deadline, please send in your artworks before September 1<sup>st</sup>.

We will be grateful for your participation.

更多的真题下载地址：<http://ty.xdf.cn>

咨询电话：0351-3782999