

Unit 1 Where did you go on vacation?

重点短语:

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|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| (1) go on vacation 去度假 | (14) go shopping 去买东西 |
| (2) stay at home 呆在家 | (15) in the past 在过去 |
| (3) go to the mountains 去爬山 | (16) walk around.... 四处走走 |
| (4) go to the beach 去沙滩 | (17) too many 太多 |
| (5) visit museums 参观博物馆 | (18) because of+短语 因为 |
| (6) go to summer camp 夏令营 | (19) one bowl of 一碗。。。 |
| (7) quite a few 相当多, 不少 | (20) find out 查明, 弄清 |
| (8) study for..... 为...而学习 | (21) take photos 照相 |
| (9) go out 出去 | (22) something important 重要的事情 |
| (10) most of the time 大多数时间 | (23) up and down 上上下下 |
| (11) taste good 尝起来不错 | (24) come up 上来, 出现 |
| (12) have a good time 过得愉快 | (25) of course 当然 |
| (13) feel like 感受到 | (26) come down 下来 |

重点语法:

- (1) Where did you go on vacation?
 - (2) Did you go out with anyone?
- vacation.
- (3) Did you buy anything special?
 - (4) How was the food?
 - (5) Did everyone have a good time?

- I went to New York City.
No, No one was here. Everyone was on vacation.
- Yes, I bought something for my father.
Everything tasted really good.
Oh, yes. Everything was excellent.

习惯用法:

- (1) buy sth for sb./ buy sb. sth 为某人买某物
- (2) taste + adj. 尝起来.....
- (3) nothingbut + V.(原形) 除了...之外什么都没有
- (4) seem + (to be) + adj 看起来
- (5) . arrive in + 大地方
arrive at + 小地方 到达某地
- (6) decide to do sth. 决定做某事
- (7) . try doing sth. 尝试做某事
- (8) try to do sth. 尽力做某事
- (9) try one`s best to do sth 尽力做某事
- (10) enjoy doing sth. 喜欢做某事
- (11) want to do sth. 想去做某事
- (12) start doing sth. 开始做某事

- (13) stop doing sth. 停止做某事
stop to do sth 停下来做某事
- (14) look + adj 看起来
- (15) dislike doing sth. 不喜欢做某事
- (16) Why not do sth. 为什么不...呢?
- (17) so + adj + that + 从句 如此...以至于
- (18) tell sb. (not) to do sth. 告诉某人(不要)做某事
- (19) keep doing sth. 继续做某事
- (20) .forget to do sth. 忘记去做某事(未做)
forget doing sth 忘记做过某事(已做)

词语辨析:

① **anywhere** 与 **somewhere** 两者都是不定副词。
anywhere 在任何地方，常用于否定句和疑问句中。I can't find it anywhere.

somewhere 在某处，到某处，常用于肯定句。

I lost my key somewhere near here.

② **seem + 形容词** 看起来.....You seem happy today.

seem + to do sth. 似乎、好像做某事

I seems / seemed + that 来好像...; 似乎....

seem like好像，似乎.....It seems like a god idea.

③ **decide to do sth.**决定做某事

They decide to visit the museum.

decide + 疑问词 + 动词不定式

He can not decide when to leave.

④ **start doing sth = start to do sth.** 开始，可与 **begin** 互换。

He started doing his homework.

⑤ **over** 介词，多于，超过，在...以上（表示数目、程度）= **more than**

My father is over 40 years old.

⑥ **too many** 太多，后接可数名词复数:

Mother bought too many eggs yesterday.

too much 太多，修饰不可数名词，修饰动词作状语。

We have too much work to do.

Don't talk too much.

⑦ **because of** 因为，由于，后接名词、代词或动名词，不能接句子。

He can't take a walk because of the rain.

because 连词，因为，引导状语从句，表示直接明确的原因。I don't buy it because it was too expensive.

⑧ **too,...to** 太....以至于不能....

Mother is too tired to go to school.

⑨ **have fun doing sth** 享受做某事的乐趣