

3.基本句型

3.1 常用谚语

Seeing is believing.	眼见为实 .
Look before you leap.	三思而后行.
Like father, like son.	有其父, 必有其子
All roads lead to Rome.	条条大路通罗马
As you sow, so shall you reap.	种瓜得瓜, 种豆得豆
Birds of a feather flock together.	物以类聚
No pain, no gain.	不劳无获
When in Rome, do as the Romans do.	入乡随俗
A friend in need is a friend indeed.	患难见真情
A young idler; an old beggar.	少壮不努力, 老大徒伤悲
Practice makes perfect.	熟能生巧
No sweet without sweat.	一分耕耘, 一分收获
Time is money.	时间就是金钱
Haste makes waste.	欲速则不达
Every man has his taste.	人各有所好
Extremes meet.	物极必反
Live and learn.	活到老学到老
Nothing comes of nothing.	事出必有因
Failure is the mother of success.	失败是成功之母
A leopard can not change his spots.	江山易改, 本性难移
Forgive others whenever you can.	得饶人处且饶人
Actions speak louder than words.	行动比语言有力
Life is long, if it is full.	年华不虚度, 生命自悠长
Virtue is fairer than beauty.	美德胜于美貌
Never too old to learn.	活到老, 学到老 .
Give and take.	礼尚往来 .
Content is happiness.	知足者常乐 .
So said, so done.	言出必行
Time flies.	光阴似箭 .

3.2 常用口语

Hello, / Hi,	你好!
Good morning / afternoon / evening	早上好/下午好/晚上好。
How are you today?	你今天好吗?
Fine, thanks / Not bad, thank you	我很好, 谢谢。/还不错, 谢谢。
How do you do?	你好。

Nice/ Glad to meet you	见到你很高兴。
Nice/ Glad to meet you, too	见到你也很高兴。
Goodbye/ See you tomorrow	再见。
Good night	晚安。
Excuse me	不好意思，打扰一下.....
I' m sorry/Sorry, I...	对不起。
That' s all right / It doesn' t matter	没关系。
Thank you very much / Thanks	非常感谢。
You are welcome/ Not at all	不用谢。
Welcome to my/ our...	欢迎来到我的/我们的.....
Come and meet my friends	来见见我的朋友们。
This is Candy/ Miss Yang/ Mr Wang	这是 Candy/杨老师/王老师。
He is my grandpa/His name is ...	他是我爷爷，他的名字是.....
They/ These are Jack' s books	这些是 Jack 的书。
They/ Those are my T-shirts	那些是我的 T 恤。
Happy birthday!	生日快乐！
Happy New Year!	新年快乐！
Merry Christmas!	圣诞快乐！
Happy Children' s Day!	六一儿童节快乐！
You are clever/ nice/ beautiful/ great	你真聪明/友好/漂亮/棒！
Wow! It' s so nice/ lovely	哇！它太棒了/太可爱了！
Nice girl/ boy	好女孩/男孩。
What a good idea!	真是个好主意！
What' s your name? / May I know your name?	你叫什么名字？
My name is ...	我的名字是.....
How old are you?	你多大了？
I' m a primary school student	我是一名小学生。
My mother/father is a teacher/doctor.	我的爸爸/妈妈是一名教师/医生。
What is your favorite color/food/subjects?	你最喜欢的颜色/食物/学科...是什么？
Do you like...?	你喜欢.....吗？
Yes, I do / No, I don' t	是的，我喜欢。/不，我不喜欢。
I like playing sports/ singing/ swimming	我喜欢做运动/唱歌/游泳。
This is the photo of my family	这是我的全家福。
I' m sorry, I' m late	非常抱歉，我迟到了。
May I come in?	我可以进来吗？
Look at the blackboard, please	请看黑板。

Stand up / Sit down	起立/坐下。
Take it easy	放轻松。

3.3 小学英语常用句型

(1) 询问姓名、年龄。

-What's your name? 你叫什么名字? -My name is..... 我叫.....。

-How old are you? 你几岁了? -I'm 12. 我十二岁。

(2) 询问颜色。

-What colour is it? ---它是什么颜色的? -It's yellow and white. ---黄白相间。

-What colour are they? ---它们是什么颜色的? -They're green. ---绿色的。

(3) 询问数量或价钱。

-How many people are there in your family? 你家有几口人? -Three. 三口人。

-How much are these apples? 这些苹果多少钱? -They're thirty-five yuan. 三十五元。

(4) 询问时间或日期。

-What time is it now? 现在几点钟? -It's nine o'clock. It's time for English class. 九点。该上英语课了。

-What day is it today? 今天星期几? -It's Monday. 星期一。

-When is your birthday? 你的生日是什么时候? -It's October 1st. 十月一日, 国庆节。

(5) 询问方位或地方。

-Where is my toy car? 我的玩具汽车在哪儿? -It's here, under the chair. 在这儿, 在椅子下面。

-Where is the canteen? 餐厅在哪儿? -It's on the first floor. 在一楼。

(6) 询问想吃的东西。

-What would you like for breakfast? 你早餐想吃点什么? -I'd like some bread and milk. 我想吃面包和牛奶。

(7) 询问天气状况。

-What's the weather like in Beijing? 北京的天气如何? -It's sunny and hot. 今天是晴天, 天气很热。

(8) 询问身体状况或情绪

-How do you feel? 你感觉如何? -I feel sick. 我觉得不舒服。

-What's the matter? 怎么了? -I have a sore throat. 我的喉咙疼。

(9) 询问职业、身份或人物。

-What's your father? 你的父亲是做什么的? -He's a doctor. 他是一名医生。

-What does your mother do? 你的母亲是做什么的? -She's a TV reporter. 她是一名电视台记者。

(10) 询问将要做的事情。

-What are you going to do? 你准备做什么? -I'm going to the cinema. 我准备去看电影。

-When are you going to do? 你准备什么时候去? -This afternoon. 今天下午。

-Where are you going this afternoon? 今天下午你准备到哪儿去? -I'm going to the bookstore. 我准备到书店去。

-What are you going to buy? 你打算买点儿什么? -I'm going to buy a comic book. 我准备买本漫画书。

(11) 询问曾经做过或发生过的事情。

-Where did you go last weekend? 你上周末去哪儿了? -I went to Wuhan. 我去了武汉。

-How did you go there? 你怎么去的? -I went by train. 我坐火车去的。

(13) 一般疑问句。

-Is this your bedroom? 这是你的卧室吗? -Yes, it is./No, it isn't. 是的/不是

-Is there a river in the park? 公园里有一条小河吗? -Yes, there is. 有。

(14) "How" 问句。

-How do you go to school? 你怎么上学? -Usually I go to school on foot. Sometimes I go by bike. 我通常步行上学。有时候骑自行车。

-How can I get to Bayi Park? 我怎么到八一公园去? -You can go by the No. 15 bus. 你可以乘坐 15 路公汽。