

		的技巧有复现、同现、代词指代等。
41-60	★★★☆☆☆	41、46,49,51,54 , 58,59 考查动词、47,48,49,56 考查搭配、42,45 , 57,60 考查名词、43 , 55 考查连词 , 44 考查代词 , 50 考查副词 , 52 考查形容词。
61-70	★★★☆☆☆	61 考形容词、62 考查被动语态 , 63 考查副词 , 64 短语 , 65 定语从句 , 66 非谓语 , 67 动名词 , 69 名词 , 70 考查名词。

### 一、重点题目分析 ( 完型阅读的题目分析 )

#### 第二部分阅读理解

#### 第一节 ( 共 15 小题 , 每小题 2 分 , 满分 30 分 )

阅读下列短文 , 从每题所给的四个选项 ( A、B、C 和 D ) 中 , 选择出最佳选项 , 并在答题卡上将该选项涂黑。

C

I am peter Hodes , a volunteer stem courier. Since March 2012, I've done 89 trips of those , 51 have been abroad, I have 42 hours to carry stem cells ( 干细胞 ) in my little box because I've got two ice packs and that's how long they last, in all, from the time the stem cells are harvested from a donor( 捐献者 ) to the time they can be implanted in

the patient, we' ve got 72 hours at most, So I am always conscious of time.

I had one trip last year where I was caught by a hurricane in America. I picked up the stem cells in Providence, Rhode Island, and was meant to fly to Washington then back to London. But when I arrived at the check-in desk at Providence, the lady on the desk said: " Well, I' m really sorry, I' ve got some bad news for you-there are no flights from Washington." So I took my box and put it on the desk and I said: " In this box are some stem cells that are urgently needed for a patient-please, please, you' ve got to get me back to the United Kingdom." She just dropped everything. She arranged for a flight on a small plane to be held for me.re-routed(改道)me through Newark and got me back to the UK even earlier than originally scheduled.

For this courier job, you' re consciously aware that that box you' re got something that is potentially going to save somebody' s life.

29.Which of the following can replace the underlined word "courier" in Paragraph17

A provider

B delivery man

C collector

D medical doctor

30.Why does Peter have to complete his trip within 42hour

s?

- A. He cannot stay away from his job too long.
- B. The donor can only wait for that long.
- C. The operation needs that very much.
- D. The ice won't last any longer.

31. Which flight did the woman put Peter on first?

- A. To London      B. To Newark
- C. To Providence      D. To Washington

### 本篇解析

29. which of the following can replace the underlined word "courier" in Paragraph 1?

- A. provider      B. delivery man
- C. collector      D. medical doctor

答案：B

【解析】细节题。根据题干定位第一段，由 "I've done 89 trips-of those, 51 have been abroad, I have 42 hours to carry stem cells in my little box" 可知答案是 Delivery man 派送员。因此选择B选项。

30. why does Peter have to complete his trip within 42 hours?

- A. He cannot stay away from his job too long.
- B. The donor can only wait for that long.



C. The operation needs that much time

D. The ice won't last any longer.

答案：B

【解析】细节题。根据题干定位第一段，由 “I have 42 hours to carry stem cells in my little box because I've got two ice packs and that's how long they last” 可知答案是“因为冰只能保持两小时”，因此选择D选项

31. which flight did the woman put Peter on first ?

A. To London.      B. To Newark.

C. To Providence.      D. To Washington.

【解析】细节题。根据题干定位第二段，由 “there are no flights from Washington” 和 “She arranged for a flight on a small plane to be held for me, re-routed me through Newark and got me back to the UK even earlier than originally scheduled.” 可知答案是“因为没有飞机从Washington飞到Providence来，导致没有飞机飞去Washington所以没法去London,后来航空公司员工重新给作者安排了一个小飞机从经过Newark去了UK。”，可知最后作者第一站飞向了Newark. 因此选择B选项

D

The meaning of silence varies among cultural groups.

Silences may be thoughtful, or they may be empty when a person has nothing to say. A silence in a conversation may also show stubbornness, or worry. Silence may be viewed by some cultural groups as extremely uncomfortable; therefore attempts may be made to fill every gap with conversation.

Persons in other cultural groups value silence and view it as necessary for understanding a person's needs. Native Americans value silence and feel it is a basic part of communicating among people, just as some traditional Chinese and Thai persons do. Therefore, when a person from one of these cultures is speaking and suddenly stops, what maybe implied(暗示) is that the person wants the listener to consider what has been said before continuing. In these cultures, silence is a call for reflection.

Other cultures may use silence in other ways, particularly when dealing with conflicts among people or in relationships of people with different amounts of power. For example, Russian, French, and Spanish persons may use silence to show agreement between parties about the topic under discussion. However, Mexicans may use silence when instructions are given by a person in authority rather than be rude to that person by arguing with him or her. In still another use, persons in Asian cultures may view silence as a



sign of respect, particularly to an elder or a person in authority.

Nurses and other care-givers need to be aware of the possible meanings of silence when they come across the personal anxiety their patients may be experiencing. Nurses should recognize their own personal and cultural construction of silence so that a patient's silence is not interrupted too early or allowed to go on unnecessarily. A nurse who understands the healing(治愈) value of silence can use this understanding to assist in the care of patients from their own and from other cultures.

32. What does the author say about silence in conversations?

- A. It implies anger.
- B. It promotes friendship.
- C. It is culture-specific.
- D. It is content-based.

33. Which of the following people might regard silence as a call for careful thought?

- A. The Chinese.
- B. The French.
- C. The Mexicans.
- D. The Russians.

34. What does the author advise nurses to do about silence?

- A. Let it continue as the patient pleases.
- B. Break it while treating patients.
- C. Evaluate its harm to patients.
- D. Make use of its healing effects.

35. What may be the best title for the text?

- A. Sound and Silence
- B. What It Means to Be Silent
- C. Silence to Native Americans
- D. Speech Is Silver; Silence Is Gold

### 本篇解析

32. What does the author say about silence in conversations?

- A. It implies anger.
- B. It promotes friendship.
- C. It is culture-specific.
- D. It is content-based.

32 选 C

【解析】细节题。定位到第一自然段第一句话, “The meaning of silence varies among cultural groups.” 即可得出答案。

33. What does the author advise nurses to do about silence?

- A. Let it continue as the patient pleases.

- B. Break it while treating patients.
- C. Evaluate its harm to patients.
- D. Make use of its healing effects.

33 选 A

【解析】细节题。定位到第三自然段第二句，“for example, Russian, French, and Spanish persons....”可以得出 Russian 和 French 都是把 silence 当成 agreement。同时，根据第三自然段的第三句话，得出 Mexican 把 silence 用于 argue 时。通过排除法，得出 Chinese。并且，Chinese 也与第三自然段的最后一句话相呼应，亚洲国家把 silence 当成尊重。

34. What does the author advise nurses to do about silence?
- A. Let it continue as the patient pleases.
  - B. Break it while treating patients.
  - C. Evaluate its harm to patients.
  - D. Make use of its healing effects.

34 选 D

【解析】细节理解题。根据题干定位最后一段，解答本题需要理解整个自然段的意思。文中讲到护士需要了解病人沉默的意思，以及每个病人独有的沉默的内涵。这样就不会过早打断病人的沉默或者让病人继续无意义地沉默下去。从而排除 A 和 B，文中没有提到 C。

35. What may be the best title for the text?
- A. Sound and Silence



- B. What It Means to Be Silent
- C. Silence to Native Americans
- D. Speech Is Silver; Silence Is Gold

35 选 B

【解析】标题题。本题可以采用排除法。全文没有谈到 sound，排除 A；全本并不是主要在谈 Native Americans 的 silence，排除 C；全文没有谈到 speech，排除 D。

第四部分 写作（共两节 满分 35 分）

假定你是李华，暑假想去一家外资公司兼职，已写好申请书和个人简历 (resume)。给外教 Ms Jenkins 写信。请她帮你修改所附材料的文字和格式 (format)。

注意：

1. 词数 100 左右。
2. 可以适当增加细节，以使行文连贯。

2016 年高考全国卷 I 延用了近几年的写作类型：信件。

2012 年	申请参加新加坡举办的夏令营	申请信
2013 年	询问笔友是否可以接机并带去他要的东西	询问信
2014 年	计划去学习，就广告的细节询问情况	询问信

2015年	和朋友约稿，介绍美国节日风俗和中国学生生活	请求信
2016年	请外教帮忙修改自己申请书和简历的文字和格式	请求信

**考查应用文书信写作。**

2. 难点：提供的信息较少，考生写完题目的中文提示后，可能无话可说，凑不齐 100 词。

3. 解决方法：利用“可以适当增加细节，以使行文连贯”这一要求，在合适的地方增加中文提示没有提到的内容。

**写作思路：**

1. 寒暄及介绍背景：暑假想去兼职，添加目的：兼职的目的是提高英语表达能力，提高处理问题和与人沟通的能力。

2. 写请求：检查英文书写和格式，添加原因：因为想让申请更加有吸引力，得到兼职机会。

**二. 学习建议**

在巩固落实考纲词汇的基础上，熟练运用解题技巧都操练，深挖错因，积累错题到错题本。

## 2016 年新课标 1 英语高考试题及答案及解析

新东方武汉学校高中英语组

### 一、听力（略）

### 二、阅读理解

#### A

You probably know who Marie Curie was, but you may not have heard of Rachel Carson. Of the outstanding ladies listed below, who do you think was the most important woman of the past 100 years?

Jane Addams (1860-1935)

Anyone who has ever been helped by a social worker has Jane Addams to thank. Addams helped the poor and worked for peace. She encouraged a sense of community (社区) by creating shelters and promoting education and services for people in need. In 1931, Addams became the first American woman to win the Nobel Peace Prize.

Rachel Carson (1907-1964)

If it weren't for Rachel Carson, the environmental movement might not exist today. Her popular 1962 book *Silent Spring* raised awareness of the dangers of pollution and the harmful effects of chemicals on humans and on the world's lakes and oceans.

Sandra Day O'Connor (1930-present)

When Sandra Day O'Connor finished third in her class at Stanford



Law School, in 1952, she could not find work at a law firm because she was a woman. She became an Arizona state senator(参议员) and, in 1981, the first woman to join the U.S. Supreme Court. O' Connor gave the deciding vote in many important cases during her 24 years on the top court.

Rosa Parks(1913-2005)

On December 1, 1955, in Montgomery, Alabama, Rosa Parks would not give up her seat on a bus to a passenger. Her simple act landed Parks in prison. But it also set off the Montgomery bus boycott. It lasted for more than a year, and kicked off the civil-rights movement. "The only tired I was, was tired of giving in," said Parks.

21. What is Jane Addams noted for in history?

- A. Her social work.
- B. Her lack of proper training in law.
- C. Her efforts to win a prize.
- D. Her community background.

22. What is the reason for O' Connor's being rejected by the law firm?

- A. Her lack of proper training in law.
- B. Her little work experience in court.
- C. The discrimination against women.
- D. The poor financial conditions.

23. Who made a great contribution to the civil-rights movement in

the US?

A. Jane Addams.    B. Rachel Carson.    C. Sandra Day O' Connor.

24. What can we infer about the women mentioned in the text?

A. They are highly educated.    B. They are truly creative.

C. They are pioneers.    D. They are peace-lovers.

21 选 A

【解析】细节题。定位到第二自然段，提到“help the poor and worked for peace”、“encourage a sense of community by creating shelters and promoting education and services for people in need” 得出该人历史上最著名的是社会活动。

22 选 C

【解析】细节题。定位到第四自然段第一句，“because she was a woman” 得出被拒绝的原因。

23 选 D

【解析】细节题。根据关键词“civil-rights movement” 定位到最后一个自然段“kicked off the civil-rights movement” 得出答案是 D。

24 选 C

【解析】主旨题。题目需要综合提炼文中所有女士的共性。根据整篇文章，得出所有女士都是在进行社会活动，反对歧视女性，维护女权的人。所以得出，她们都是先锋者。所以选择 C。

B

### Grandparents Answer a Call

As a third generation native of Brownsville, Texas, Mildred Garza never pleased move away,. Even when her daughter and son asked her to move to San Antonio to help their children, she politely refused . Only after a year of friendly discussion did Ms Gaf finally say yes. That was four years ago. Today all three generations regard the move to a success,giving them a closer relationship than they would have had in separate cities.

No statistics show the number of grandparents like Garza who are moving closer to the children and grandchildren. Yet there is evidence suggesting that the trend is growing. Even President Obama' s mother-in-law, Marian Robinson, has agreed to leave Chicago and into the White House to help care for her granddaughters. According to a study grandparents com. 83 percent of the people said Mrs. Robinson 's decision will influence the grandparents in the American family. Two-thirds believe more families will follow the example of Obama' s family.

"in the 1960s we were all a little wild and couldn' t get away from home far enough fsst enough to prove we could do it on our own," says Christine Crosby, publisher of grate manazine for grandparents .We now realize how important family is and how important" " to be near them, especially when you' re raising children."



Moving is not for everyone. Almost every grandparent wants to be with his or her grandchildren and is willing to make sacrifices, but sometimes it is wiser to say no and visit frequently instead. Having your grandchildren far away is hard, especially knowing your adult child is struggling, but giving up the life you know may be harder.

25. Why was Garza' s move a success?

- A . It strengthened her family ties.
- B . It improved her living conditions.
- C . It enabled her make more friends.
- D . It helped her know more new places.

26.What was the reaction of the public to Mrs. Robinson' s decision?

- A . 17% expressed their support for it.
- B . Few people responded sympathetically.
- C . 83% believed it had a bad influence.
- D . The majority thought it was a trend.

27. What did Crosby say about people in the 1960s?

- A . They were unsure of raise more children.
- B . They were eager to raise more children.
- C . They wanted to live away from their parents.
- D . They bad little respect for their grandparent.

28. What does the author suggest the grandparents do in the lasr paragraph?

- A. Make decisions in the best interests' of their own
- B. Ask their children to pay more visits to them
- C. Sacrifice for their struggling children
- D. Get to know themselves better

25. A

【解析】细节题，可在第一自然段最后一句话 giving them a closer relationship than they would have had in separate cities 中看出加强了家庭间的联系，因此答案选 A

26. D

【解析】细节题，从第二自然段倒数第三排 83% of the people said Mrs. Robinson' s decision will influence grandparents in the American family. Two-thirds believe more families will follow the example of Obama' s family 可看出是支持这一行为的，因此答案选 D

27. C

【解析】细节题，从第三自然段第一二排可看出 60 年代的人们不喜欢跟家人住在一起，喜欢远离家庭，因此答案选 C

28. A

【解析】细节题，从最后一段可看出，B 选项 ask children to visit their grandparents 与文中的要求祖父母多拜访相反，因此错误，C 选项与文中不要太多牺牲相反，错误，D 选项是目的并非提出建议，因此答案选 A

C

I am Peter Hodes, a volunteer stem courier. Since March 2012, I've done 89 trips of those, 51 have been abroad, I have 42 hours to carry stem cells (干细胞) in my little box because I've got two ice packs and that's how long they last, in all, from the time the stem cells are harvested from a donor (捐献者) to the time they can be implanted in the patient, we've got 72 hours at most, So I am always conscious of time.

I had one trip last year where I was caught by a hurricane in America. I picked up the stem cells in Providence, Rhode Island, and was meant to fly to Washington then back to London. But when I arrived at the check-in desk at Providence, the lady on the desk said: "Well, I'm really sorry, I've got some bad news for you-there are no flights from Washington." So I took my box and put it on the desk and I said: "In this box are some stem cells that are urgently needed for a patient-please, please, you've got to get me back to the United Kingdom." She just dropped everything. She arranged for a flight on a small plane to be held for me, re-routed (改道) me through Newark and got me back to the UK even earlier than originally scheduled.

For this courier job, you're consciously aware that that box you're carrying has got something that is potentially going to save somebody's life.

29. Which of the following can replace the underlined word "courier" in Paragraph 17



- A provider                      B delivery man  
C collector                      D medical doctor

30. Why does Peter have to complete his trip within 42 hours?

- A. He cannot stay away from his job too long.  
B. The donor can only wait for that long.  
C. The operation needs that very much.  
D. The ice won't last any longer.

31. Which flight did the woman put Peter on first?

- A. To London      B. To Newark  
C. To Providence      D. To Washington

29. B

【解析】细节题。根据题干定位第一段，由 “I've done 89 trips-of those, 51 have been abroad, I have 42 hours to carry stem cells in my little box” 可知答案是 Delivery man 派送员。因此选择 B 选项。

30. B

【解析】细节题。根据题干定位第一段，由 “I have 42 hours to carry stem cells in my little box because I've got two ice packs and that's how long they last” 可知答案是 “因为冰只能保持两小时”，因此选择 D 选项。

31. B

【解析】细节题。根据题干定位第二段，由 “there are no flights from Washington” 和 “She arranged for a flight on a small plane to be held for me, re-routed me through Newark and got me back to the UK even earlier than originally scheduled.” 可知答案是 “因为没有飞机”。

从Washington飞到Providence来,导致没有飞机飞去Washington所以没法去London,后来航空公司员工重新给作者安排了一个小飞机从经过Newark去了UK。” ,可知最后作者第一站飞向了Newark. 因此选择B选项

D

The meaning of silence varies among cultural groups. Silences may be thoughtful, or they may be empty when a person has nothing to say. A silence in a conversation may also show stubbornness, or worry. Silence may be viewed by some cultural groups as extremely uncomfortable;

therefore attempts may be made to fill every gap with conversation. Persons in other cultural groups value silence and view it as necessary for understanding a person's needs.

Many Native Americans value silence and feel it is a basic part of communicating among people, just as some traditional Chinese and Thai persons do. Therefore, when a person from one of these cultures is speaking and suddenly stops, what maybe implied(暗示) is that the person wants the listener to consider what has been said before continuing. In these cultures, silence is a call for reflection.

Other cultures may use silence in other ways, particularly when dealing with conflicts among people or in relationships of people with different amounts of power. For example, Russian, French, and Spanish persons may use silence to show agreement between



parties about the topic under discussion. However, Mexicans may use silence when instructions are given by a person in authority rather than be rude to that person by arguing with him or her. In still another use, persons in Asian cultures may view silence as a sign of respect, particularly to an elder or a person in authority.

Nurses and other care-givers need to be aware of the possible meanings of silence when they come across the personal anxiety their patients may be experiencing. Nurses should recognize their own personal and cultural construction of silence so that a patient's silence is not interrupted too early or allowed to go on unnecessarily. A nurse who understands the healing(治愈) value of silence can use this understanding to assist in the care of patients from their own and from other cultures.

32. What does the author say about silence in conversations?

- A. It implies anger.
- B. It promotes friendship.
- C. It is culture-specific.
- D. It is content-based.

33. Which of the following people might regard silence as a call for careful thought?

- A. The Chinese.
- B. The French.
- C. The Mexicans.
- D. The Russians.



34. What does the author advise nurses to do about silence?

- A. Let it continue as the patient pleases.
- B. Break it while treating patients.
- C. Evaluate its harm to patients.
- D. Make use of its healing effects.

35. What may be the best title for the text?

- A. Sound and Silence
- B. What It Means to Be Silent
- C. Silence to Native Americans
- D. Speech Is Silver; Silence Is Gold

32 选 C

【解析】细节题。定位到第一自然段第一句话,“The meaning of silence varies among cultural groups.”即可得出答案。

33 选 A

【解析】细节题。定位到第三自然段第二句,“for example, Russian, French, and Spanish persons...”可以得出 Russian 和 French 都是把 silence 当成 agreement。同时,根据第三自然段的第三句话,得出 Mexican 把 silence 用于 argue 时。通过排除法,得出 Chinese。并且,Chinese 也与第三自然段的最后一句话相呼应,亚洲国家把 silence 当成尊重。

34 选 D

【解析】细节理解题。根据题干定位最后一段,解答本题需要理解整个自然段的意思。文中讲到护士需要了解病人沉默的意思,以及每个病人独有的沉默的内涵。这样就不会过早打断病人的沉默或者让病人继续无意义地沉默下

去。从而排除 A 和 B，文中没有提到 C。

35 选 B

【解析】标题题。本题可以采用排除法。全文没有谈到 sound，排除 A；全本并不是主要在谈 Native Americans 的 silence，排除 C；全文没有谈到 speech，排除 D。

第二节（共 5 小题，每小题 2 分，满分 10 分）

根据短文内容，从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项，选项中有两项为多余选项。

Secret codes (密码) keep messages private. Banks, companies, and government agencies use secret codes in doing business, especially when information is sent by computer.

People have used secret codes for thousands of years. 36 Code breaking never lags (落后) far behind code making. The science of creating and reading coded messages is called cryptography.

There are three main types of cryptography. 37 For example, the first letters of "My elephant eats too many eels" Spell out the hidden message "Meet me."

38 You might represent each letter with a number, For example, Let's number the letters of the alphabet, in order, from 1 to 26. If we substitute a number for each letter, the message "Meet me" would read "13 5 20 13 5."

A code uses symbols to replace words, phrases, or sentences. To read the message of a real code, you must have a code book. 39 For



example, " bridge " might stand for "meet" and "out" might stand for "me." The message "bridge out" would actually mean "Meet me." 40 However, it is also hard to keep a code book secret for long. So codes must be changed frequently.

A. It is very hard to break a code without the code book.

B. In any language, some letters are used more than others.

C. Only people who know the keyword can read the message.

D.

As long as there have been codes, people have tried to break them.

E.

You can hide a message by having the first letters of each word spell it out.

F.

With a code book, you might write down words that would stand for other words.

G.

Another way to hide a message is to use symbols to stand for specific letters of the alphabet.

36题 D

【解析】36题为段中设空，一般需要结合上下文信息匹配答案。D项前半句there have been codes和上文people have used secret codes呼应，后半句people have tried to break them与下文code breaking呼应。



37题 E

【解析】37题为段中设空，一般需要结合上下文信息匹配答案。E项中前半句hide a message与上文cryptography呼应，E项中后面first letters of each word spell it out和下文举例first letters spell out呼应。

38题 G

【解析】38题为段首设空，一般需要总结下文信息匹配答案。G项中use symbols to stand for specific letters of the alphabet和下文举例number the letters of the alphabet呼应。

39题 F

【解析】39题为段中设空，一般需要结合上下文信息匹配答案。F项中前面code book与上文have a code book呼应，F项中后半句words stand for other words与下文举例“bridge” might stand for “meet” 等信息呼应。

40题 A

【解析】40题为段中设空，一般需要结合上下文信息匹配答案；但此题有一个重要转折词however，所以主要看下文。A项中it ia very hard to break...与下文it is also hard to keep...呼应。

第三部分 英语知识运用 (共两节, 满分 45)

第一节 完形填空 (共 20 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 30 分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后各题所给的四个选项 (A、B、C 和 D) 中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

### A Heroic Driver

Larry works with Transport Drivers, Inc. One morning in 2009,

Larry was 41

along 165 north after delivering to one of his 42. suddenly, he saw a car with its bright lights on. 43 he got closer, he found 44 vehicle upside down on the road. One more look and he noticed 45 shooting out from under the 46 vehicle. Larry pulled over, set the brake and 47 the fire extinguisher (灭火器). Two good bursts from the extinguisher and the fire was put out.

The man who had his bright lights on 48 and told Larry he had 49 an emergency call. They 50 heard a woman's voice coming from the wrecked (毁坏的) vehicle. 51 the vehicle, they saw that a woman was trying to get out of the broken window. They told her to stay 52 until the emergency personnel arrived, 53 she thought the car was going to 54. Larry told her that he had already put out the fire and she should not move 55 she injured her neck.

Once fire and emergency people arrive, Larry and the other man

56 and let them go to work. Then, Larry asked the 57 if he was needed or 58 to go. They let him and the other man go.

One thing is 59 —Larry went above and beyond the call of duty by getting so close to the burning vehicle! His 60 most likely saved the woman's life.

41. A. walking B. touring C. traveling D. rushing

42. A. passengers B. colleagues C. employers D. customers

43. A. Since B. Although C. As D. If

44. A. each B. another C. that D. his

45. A. flames B. smoke C. water D. steam

46. A. used B. disabled C. removed D. abandoned

47. A. got hold of B. prepared C. took charge of D. controlled

48. A. came down B. came through C. came in D. came over

49. A. returned B. received C. made D. confirmed

50. A. then B. again C. finally D. even

51. A. Starting B. Parking C. Passing D. Approaching

52. A. quiet B. still C. away D. calm

53. A. for B. so C. and D. but

54. A. explode B. slip away C. fall apart D. crash

55. A. as if B. unless C. in case D. after

56. A. stepped forward B. backed off C. moved on D. set out

57. A. woman B. police C. man D. driver

58. A. forbidden B. ready C. asked D. free



59. A. for certain B. for consideration C. reported D. checked

60. A. patience B. skills C. efforts D. promise

卷 题号	2015 湖北卷		2016 全国卷
31	名词辨析	41	动词辨析
32	形容词辨析	42	名词辨析
33	介词短语辨析	43	连词辨析
34	名词辨析	44	代词辨析
35	动词短语辨析	45	名词辨析
36	名词辨析	46	形容词辨析
37	连词辨析	47	动词短语辨析
38	副词辨析	48	动词短语辨析
39	动词辨析	49	动词搭配
40	名词辨析	50	副词辨析
41	名词辨析	51	动词辨析

42	形容词辨析	52	形容词辨析
43	副词辨析	53	连词辨析
44	动词辨析	54	动词辨析
45	介词短语辨析	55	连词辨析
46	形容词辨析	56	动词短语辨析
47	动词辨析	57	名词辨析
48	动词辨析	58	动词辨析
49	副词辨析	59	固定搭配
50	名词辨析	60	名词辨析

**【解析】：**

**【语篇解读】**本篇完形填空是一篇记叙性的文章。讲述了卡车司机 Larry 在送货途中遇见一起交通事故，并和另外一名过路人援救遇难者的故事。

Larry 在发现遇难车辆时，冷静的灭火，和在场的另外一名司机一起救援了遇难司机。同时采取了及时的急救措施，安抚了遇难者，直到救援到来。Larry 和路过司机的及时帮助挽救了遇难者的生命。

**语法填空**

阅读下面材料，在空白处填入适当的内容（1个单词）或括号内单词的正确形式。

Chengdu has dozens of new millionaires, Asia's biggest building, and fancy new hotels. But for tourists like me, pandas are its top \_\_\_61\_\_\_ (attract).

So it was a great honour to be invited backstage at the not-for-profit Panda Base, where ticket money helps pay for research, I \_\_\_62\_\_\_ (allow) to get up close to these cute animals at the 600-acre centre. From tomorrow, I will be their UK ambassador. The title will be \_\_\_63\_\_\_ (official) given to me at a ceremony in London. But my connection with pandas goes back \_\_\_64\_\_\_ my days on a TV show in the mid-1980s, \_\_\_65\_\_\_ I was the first Western TV reporter \_\_\_66\_\_\_ (permit) to film a special unit caring for pandas rescued from starvation in the wild. My ambassadorial duties will include \_\_\_67\_\_\_ (introduce) British visitors to the 120-plus pandas at Chengdu and others at a research in the misty mountains of Bifengxia.

On my recent visit, I help a lively three-month-old twin that had been rejected by \_\_\_68\_\_\_ (it) mother. The nursery team switches him every few \_\_\_69\_\_\_ (day) with his sister so that while one is being bottle-fed, \_\_\_70\_\_\_ other is with mum—she never suspects.

61.attraction

【解析】top 作形容词，后接名词形式



62.was allowed

【解析】主语 I 与动词 allow 之间是被动关系，用 be done 形式

63.officially

【解析】副词修饰动词

64.to<sup>®</sup>

【解析】goes back to “回到”

65.when

【解析】引导定语从句

66.permitted

【解析】非谓语作后置定语，这里是被动且动作已完成，故用 done 的形式

67.introducing

【解析】动名词作宾语

68. their

【解析】前文说的是双胞胎，故这里用 their 表示“他们的母亲”

69.days

【解析】few 后面接可数名词复数

70.the<sup>®</sup>

【解析】one is...the other is... “一个...,另一个...”

第四部分 写作 (共两节 满分 35)

第一节 短文改错 (10 分)

假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文,请你修改你同桌写的以下作文。

文中共有 10 处语言错误,每句中最多有两处。每处错误仅涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

增加:在缺词处加一个漏字符号 (^),并在其下面写出该加的词。

删除:把多余的词用斜线 (\) 划掉。

修改:在错的词下划一横线,并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

注意:1.每处错误及其修改均仅限一词;

2.只允许修改 10 处,多着(从第 11 处起)不计分。

My uncle is the owner of a restaurant close to that I live. Though not very big, but the restaurant is popular in our area. It is always crowded with customers at meal times. Some people even had to wait outside. My uncle tells me that the key to his success is honest. Every day he makes sure that fresh vegetables or high quality oils are using for cooking. My uncle says that he never dreams becoming rich in the short period of time. Instead, he hopes that our business will grow steady.

1. that 改为 where

[解析] close to 靠近,应是靠近居住的地点

2. 去掉 but

[解析] though 和 but 不能同时使用

3. times 改为 time

[解析] 时间不可数

4. had 改为 have

[解析] ① 时态一致，全文都是一般现在时。

5. honest 改为 honesty

[解析] 成功的关键是诚实，应用名词形式而不是形容词诚实的。

6. or 改为 and

[解析] 使用新鲜蔬菜和高品质油。

7. using 改为 used

[解析] oil 油应是被使用

8. dreams 后面加 of/about

[解析] 梦想做某事：dream of/about doing

9. the 改为 a

[解析] 搭配：in a short period of time

10. our 改为 his

[解析] 人称误用，全文都是说叔叔的餐厅。

## 第二节 书面表达 ( 满分 25 分 )

假定你是李华，暑假想去一家外贸公司兼职，已写好申请书和个人简历 ( resume )。给外教 Mr Jenkins 写信，请她帮你修改所附材料的文字和格式 ( format )



注意：

1. 词数 100 左右;
2. 可以适当增加细节，已使行文连贯。

写作解析：

今年作文依旧回归李华，书信写作。本篇文章是要求帮忙类型体裁，要求考生给外教写信要求帮忙修改申请书的内容。文章看似看似非常简单，但不同以往书面表达中给予很多细节。这对于考生来说就会在细节中出现归于繁杂的内容或者考生也会在细节中无从下手，从而使文章内容不够充实，显得无话可说。此篇书面表达要求较高，侧重考察学生语言组织能力和灵活运用能力。

假定你是李华，暑假想去一家外资公司兼职，已经写好申请书和个人简历 ( resume )，给外教 Ms. Jenkins 写信，请她帮你修改所附材料地文字和格式 ( format )。

100 词；

试题分析：

1. 考查应用文书信写作。
2. 难点：提供的信息较少，考生写完题目的中文提示后，可能无话可说，凑不齐 100 词。
3. 解决方法：利用“可以适当增加细节，以使行文连贯”这一要求，在合适的地方增加中文提示没有提到的内容。

写作思路：

1. 寒暄及介绍背景：暑假想去兼职，添加目的：兼职的目的是提高英语表达能力，提高处理问题和与人沟通的能力。

2. 写请求：检查英文书写和格式，添加原因：因为想让申请更加有吸引力，得到兼职机会。

One possible version:

Dear Ms. Jenkins,

I am eager to grasp the opportunity to do a part-time job in a foreign company, which undoubtedly will benefit me a lot with abundant experiences. For instance, I am bound to improve my oral English since I have to communicate with my colleagues in English. Meanwhile, my abilities of dealing with tough problems and communicating with others are likely to be promoted.

However, though I have completed writing the application form and my resume, what concerns me most is that there would be any mistakes in them. Thus, I hope you can do me a favor to have them checked and polished so that they would be more attractive and that there would be a better chance for me to get the part-time job.

I'm looking forward to your early reply.

Yours Sincerely,

Li Hua