

Part2 Phonetics, Grammar and Vocabulary (第二部分 语音、语法和词汇)

II Choose the best answer (选择最恰当的答案) (共 20 分)

26. One function of federal government is to coin money. Which of the following is correct for the underlined word in the sentence?

- A) / kɔɪn / B) / keən / C) / kɪən / D) / kɔɪŋ /

27. Which of the following underlined parts is different in pronunciation from others?

- A) That boy is from Chile.
B) I' d like to buy a Father Christmas coat.
C) Please check your homework carefully.
D) It' s hard for me to choose which one is the best.

28. WeChat is _____ useful tool to communicate with others nowadays.

- A) an B) / C) the D) a

29. Billy spoke in such a low voice that _____ in my office could hear him.

- A) everybody B) somebody C) anybody D) nobody

30. Fifty percent of my monthly pocket money _____ spent on entertainment.

- A) am B) is C) are D) be

31. Is _____ riding enough for you to get there?

- A) thirty five minutes B) thirty-five minutes'
C) thirty-five-minutes D) thirty five minute' s

32. Save and protect natural resources, _____ we' ll run out of them in the near future.

- A) and B) or C) but D) so

33. Traveling by car is _____ not reliable because of too many cars during the rush hours.

- A) sometime B) sometimes C) some time D) some times

34. Mr.White can always make us relaxed. He is _____ teacher I have ever met.

- A) the most humorous B) most humorous C) more humorous D) a humorous

35. He had learned more than 600 words _____ the age of five.

- A) about B) at C) by D) of

36. I _____ in London for many years, but I' ve never regretted my final decision to move back to China.

- A) lived B) was living C) have lived D) am living

37. Nowadays many new taxi apps (打车软件) _____ to help people travel around more easily.
A) are used B) use C) used D) is used
38. The organization is considering _____ some money to victims of natural disaster.
A) donate B) donating C) to donate D) to donating
39. Mum always tells me _____ any food when I have dinner at home.
A) not to waste B) don' t waste C) not waste D) to not waste
40. George couldn' t wait to _____ his new car.
A) put off B) set off C) take off D) show off
41. Could you tell me _____ in British schools?
A) what do students wear B) to wear what
C) what students wear D) students wear what
42. I don' t think he will take pride in his son' s achievements, _____ ?
A) do I B) don' t I C) will he D) won' t he
43. Scientists say we will have no water to drink _____ we protect water resources.
A) if B) when C) before D) unless
44. -Would you mind explaining the word in English again, please?
- _____
A) That' s OK. B) Never mind. C) Of course not. D) You should listen carefully.
45. What is the name of the official London residence (住所) of Queen Elizabeth II?
A) Windsor Castle B) The White House
C) The Tower of London D) Buckingham Palace

III Complete the following passage with the words or phrases in the box. Each one can only be used once. (将下列单词或词组填入空格。每空格限填一次，每词或词组只能填一次) (共 8 分)

A. Increasing B. thinking about C. easily D. immediately E. without

World Water Day is on 22 March each year. It started in 1992. Its goal is to get people and governments _____ one of our most precious resources. For human beings, water not only is an important resource to survive and grow, but also offers fun and pleasure. Could you imagine what the world would be like _____ water?

Nowadays, we are facing an _____ number of environmental crisis (危机) such as water pollution and water shortage. In India' s capital, New Delhi, millions do not have any running water. Even in richer neighborhoods, young and old wait hours for clean water. One young

woman in Ghana, like many in Africa, Asia, Latin America, and elsewhere walks kilometers for water. "I have to collect for my family five times a day."

Something must be done to save and protect water 49. The special day is a day for us to know about what we have done and what we should do. I believe the environment will become better and better if we follow the spirit of the World Water Day.

- | | | | | |
|------------|----------|----------|----------|------------|
| A. Perhaps | B. Shone | C. shook | D. ahead | E. Luckily |
|------------|----------|----------|----------|------------|

On the way to my company, I was driving behind a small truck. I was a few minutes late and the two men 50 of me were talking in that slow truck. They made me angry.

The light turned green, but the truck was still moving very slowly. I became impatient, so I turned right to go past it. Suddenly, a new blue Chevy Silverado was rushing by. I tried to stop, but it was too late. My car hit the side of the Chevy.

"Pow!" I heard a big noise and then I realized that an accident happened. For a moment, just a moment... I asked if I was OK, and honestly, I was waiting for people to come over and help me. Those thoughts didn't last long, as the answer came into my mind that the air bag had saved me. 51, I was still alive.

Slowly I opened the door. The warm, bright morning sunlight 52 on my face and I felt better. I saw the Chevy Silverado and I ran over to check if the driver in it was injured. "Are you OK?" I shouted loudly through the window. His head was down and he didn't answer me.

At that moment, I thought I was looking at a dead man. Full of fear, I shouted again, and knocked at the window heavily once more. His eyes started to open, and he slowly 53 his head, "Yes."

Once again, I said to myself, "How lucky I am!"

IV. Complete the sentences with the given words in their proper forms (用括号中所给单词的适当形式完成下列句子) (共 8 分)

54. Floods are the No.1 natural _____ in the world.(kill)
55. If Mary isn't satisfied with the style of uniforms, why not design them _____?(she)
56. Western countries didn't use paper money until the _____ century.(sixteen)
57. After the earthquake, thousands of people were left _____. (home)
58. I hope the company will _____ something like homework robots in the nearest future. (product)
59. Our country has developed _____ in the past 40 years.(rapid)
60. Our government has paid great attention to _____ rights nowadays. (work)
61. After learning the text, my English teacher asked me to retell it _____ to the whole class. (depend)

V. Rewrite the following sentences as required (根据所给要求, 改写下列句子。62-67 题, 每空格限填一次。68 题注意句首大写) (共 14 分)

62. The government tried to find some ways to fight against the air pollution. (改为一般疑问句)
_____ the government _____ to find some ways to fight against the air pollution?

63. They surfed the Internet to gather some information about the earthquake. (对划线部分提问)
_____ they surf the Internet?
64. The postman delivers letters in the late afternoon every day. (改为被动语态)
Letters _____ by the postman in the late afternoon every day.
65. "Can earthquakes be exactly predicted?" Jack asked. (改为宾语从句)
Jack wanted to know _____ earthquakes _____ be exactly predicted.
66. I haven't decided what I will do for the summer holiday. (改为简单句)
I haven't decided what _____ for the summer holiday.
67. When doing translation work, Johnson chose every word very carefully. (保持原句意思)
When doing translation work, Johnson chose every word with _____.
68. electricity, for, be, water, used, producing, can (连词成句)
_____.

Part 3 Reading and Writing (第三部分 读与写)

VI. Reading Comprehension (阅读理解) (共 50 分)

A . Choose the best answer (根据短文内容, 选择最恰当的答案) (12 分)

"Mother, may I go down to the river? It has stopped raining now!"

"Very well, Tom," replied his mother. "only, be careful, and don't stay away long!"

So, Tom ran off down the field to the river which flowed past his father's farm in far north Queensland in Australia. It had been raining for ten days. Sometimes the rain fell fast and hard, then light showers would follow. The ground was all wet.

"All hot countries, such as where we live," Tom's father had once told him, "may flood at times. The sun has great power in the tropics to draw up the water from the sea. You know how the vapour rises into the air. The higher the temperature of the air, the greater the amount of moisture(水分) the air can hold. When the air cools, the vapour becomes clouds, or if it is near the earth's surface, as mist(薄雾). When the air cools gradually(逐渐地), the rain drops are small and the rain is light. However, when the vapour drops suddenly in temperature, the drops are large and the rain is heavy."

"In some tropical countries, where the sun is always at work on large bodies of water, a very large amount of vapour collects in the air, and it may take days, or even weeks, to form rain drops and fall. It may then rain for days continually. When this happens, after two or three days, the water falls does not have the time to soak(浸泡) through the soil or be carried off in the streams; so it gathers on the surface, and then we have a flood."

When Tom got to the river, where the crossing was, he found the water rising rapidly. He thought about what his father had taught him about the floods, and decided to go back home at once and tell him the news.

69. What did Tom's father probably do?

- A. A geography teacher. B. A scientist. C. A farmer. D. A doctor

70. How long had Tom probably stayed at home?
A Ten days B Two days C Three days D Several weeks
71. The air can hold a lot of moisture when _____.
A the air cools down suddenly
B the air cools down gradually
C the temperature is high
D the temperature is low
72. Which order is RIGHT according to the passage?
(1) The water from the sea rises into the air and became vapour
(2) When the air cools down , it begins to rain
(3) the vapour became clouds or mist
(4) Too much water gathers on the surface and became flood
A (1)(2)(3)(4) B (2)(1)(3)(4) C (4)(1)(3)(2) D (1)(3)(2)(4)
73. What was the "news" in the last sentence?
A Maybe a terrible flood was coming soon.
B They could start to work on the farm immediately.
C The rain had caused a great loss to their farm.
D He had learned how the flood came into being.
- 74 . Tom was a _____ boy according to the passage .
A hardworking B generous C lazy D clever

B. Choose the words or expressions to complete the passage. (选择最恰当的单词或词语，完成短文) (12分)

Stan Lee, who helped create Spiderman, the X-Man, Iron Man, the Incredible Hulk(绿巨人) ,Black Panther(黑豹) , and many other comic book heroes, has died. He was 95.

Stanley Martin Lieber was born in 1922. When he was just 17, he got a job at a company that made comic book. As a winter, he started using the name "Stan Lee" (which sounded like his first name , Stanley). He wrote his first Captain America story in 1941. It turned out to be popular . Before he turned 19 , he was 75 all writing for the company, which became Marvel Comics(漫威漫画公司) in the 1960s.

At the time, most superheroes were shown as being almost perfect. They were strong and smart and always knew the right thing to do. However, after working with some artists, Mr. Lee came up with some new ideas. He made it okay for comic book heroes to have 76. The Fantastic Four(神奇四侠) argued among themselves. The incredible Hulk was a really nice guy until he got angry. Spider-Man was never sure he was doing the right thing, but he always seemed to have something funny to say to the bad guys.

Besides, he also had the clever idea for having his comic book heroes 77 in each other' s stories. For example , Spider-Man might show up in an Iron Man story. This made readers feel like there was a 78 world of Marvel superheroes. Readers loved it. Many people say that Mr. Lee' s characters and stories helped make comic books popular again.

In 1980, Mr. Lee moved to California. He wanted to try and get his superheroes onto TV and into the movies. He didn' t have too much luck at first, 79 the Incredible Hulk and X-Men became popular TV shows. But after the success of the X-Men and Spider-Man movies in the early 2000s, movies with Marvel heroes began to come out often. Marvel movies have now

earned over \$24 billion. Mr. Lee has 80 a small role in most of these movies , usually showing up on screen for just a few seconds.

Mr. Lee is no longer with us, but the heroes he created live on.

75. A in favour of B proud of C in charge of D familiar with
 76. A trouble B weaknesses C strength D purposes
 77. A work B travel C appear D turn
 78. A various B similar C necessary D whole
 79. A therefore B although C for D unless
 80. A played B expected C joined D shared

C. Read the passage and fill in the blanks with proper words.(在短文的空格内填入适当的词，使内容通顺，每空格限填一次，首字母已给) (14分)

Watch young children in a school class. You will often notice that there are three or four—especially boys who cannot sit s 81. They have trouble paying attention to the teacher for longer than a few minutes, and they seem to forget things the teacher tells them. What is the matter with them? Many doctors think they need medicine, so they give the children a drug c 82 Ritalin (利他林). It is supposed to help them settle down and pay better attention. It works, but it is also dangerous. Ritalin has some bad side effects, and it can even kill children who take too much. Because of the serious side effect of Ritalin , many people think it is not good for children.

Ritalin seems to affect both a child's mind and body. The drug does help children calm down and focus, but some scientists claim(声称)that Ritalin decreases the flow of blood to the b 83. This affects a child's thinking and memory and makes it more difficult to learn. Scientists also think that the drug might l 84 a child's ability to grow and can cause trouble sleeping. Another problem is that children can take too much of the drug. Some children like the way the drug makes t 85 feel, so they take more than they should. They know this is wrong, but they cannot stop, much the same as people who cannot stop smoking. A third problem is that doctors do not know if the drug is really safe or not. Doctors do not know what happens to children who take this drug for a long time. They do not know if these children show side effects after they grow up. Ritalin might help when children are young but are there bad effects l 86 in life? Because nobody knows for sure, some scientists say that Ritalin should not be used.

Today, some doctors and teachers say that there are better ways than drugs to help children with attention problems. One good idea is to give children better food and make sure they get more rest. Another way to help children with attention problems is to find teachers who have special training with a 87 children. Such teachers know how to help these children learn. Another idea is for parents and teachers to simply be patient. Most children's attention will improve naturally as they get older. Parents and teachers just have to give these children time to develop.

D. Answer the questions (根据短文内容回答下列问题) (12分)

It happened about one year ago. My mom wanted to visit her sister who lived in America. Since we lived in the Ukraine(乌克兰),my mom had to get agreement from our government to go to America. After she got the agreement to go and all of the paper work was done, she was ready to go. Then came the bad part. She had to be away from my dad, my two sisters, and me for

about three months. From our city, my mom had to go to New York by plane. My sisters, my dad and I stood and watched the plane leave until we couldn't see it any more.

The next day, we got a call from our mom. She said that her sister met her in New York and from there, they drove to the place where my aunt lived. She also said that it was really nice in America, but she missed us very much. It was really hard to live without my mom, without her help or her advice, but I got over it.

After about three months my mom was coming home. My dad and my sister went to pick my mom up from the airport. It was very far and my mom had a lot of bags. My younger sister and I waited for them at home. We waited and waited, and then it was late, but they weren't back. Then we got a call from our dad. He said that there was a big snowstorm in New York and the plane couldn't leave until the storm was over, so our mom would be late. When they finally got home, I was really happy. My mom had a lot of gifts for us, but she was the best one.

88. Why did the writer's mother fly to New York?

_____.

89. How long did the writer's mother have to be away from home?

_____.

90. Who saw off the writer's mother at the airport?

_____.

91. The writer met his mother at the airport with his dad, didn't he?

_____.

92. Why didn't his mother's plane arrive on time?

_____.

93. What was the best gift for the writer?

_____.

VII. Writing(作文) (共 20 分)

94. Write at least 60 words about the topic "My Ideal Weekend". (以“我理想的周末”为题写一篇不少于 60 个词的短文, 标点符号不占格。)

Use the following questions as a reference. (以下问题仅供参考)

- 1) What's your weekend like?
- 2) What's your ideal weekend like?
- 3) Why do you want a weekend like that?

(注意: 短文中不得出现考生的姓名、校名及其他相关信息, 否则不予评分。)



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