

虹口区 2018 学年度第一学期期终学生学习能力诊断测试

初三英语 试卷

2019.01

(满分 150 分, 考试时间: 100 分钟)

Part 2 Phonetics, Grammar and vocabulary

(第二部分 语音、词汇和语法)

II. Choose the best answer. (选择最恰当的答案): (共 20 分)

26. Which is the following underlined parts is different in pronunciation?
A. against B. ability C. allow D. attitude
27. Fortunately, I don't need to buy any _____ tonight because there is still a little in the fridge.
A. juice B. tomato C. grape D. pineapple
28. France won the World Cup for _____ second time with a 4-2 victory last July.
A. a B. an C. the D. /
29. Mrs. Zhu teaches _____ Chinese, and we all like her lessons so much.
A. we B. us C. our D. ourselves
30. It was said that something terrible happened here _____ the snowy winter.
A. on B. at C. in D. by
31. *Room Escape*(密室逃脱) games are becoming more and more popular _____ young people.
A. about B. with C. from D. until
32. The students ran to the playground as _____ as they could to greet the famous sportsman.
A. fast B. faster C. fastest D. the fastest
33. Marie's mum looks young and beautiful. It's hard to imagine she is already in her _____.
A. forties B. forty C. fortieth D. fortieths
34. The teacher held a book in one hand and his notes in _____.
A. other B. another C. the other D. others
35. We _____ protect our *privacy*(隐私) and prevent the release of our personal information.
A. need B. can C. may D. must
36. Stop _____ about the food safety. Just think about what we can do to improve it.
A. complain B. to complain C. complaining D. complained
37. *Dying to Survive*(《我不是药神》) _____ great success since it was released in July, 2018.
A. achieved B. has achieved C. achieves D. will achieve
38. Hongkou football stadium _____ soon to become a "football and sports landmark" in Shanghai.
A. will be rebuilt B. was rebuilt C. will rebuild D. rebuilt
39. By the end of last week, all of us _____ the homework about Chinese geography.
A. finished B. have finished C. would finish D. had finished
40. - _____ are you able to type the English words?

- About forty to fifty words a minute.
- A. How often B. How fast C. How long D. How far
41. Not only my parents but also I _____ a big fan of Beijing Opera.
- A. am B. are C. is D. be
42. You will gain weight _____ you reduce the amount you eat.
- A. if B. since C. but D. unless
43. _____ beautiful the riverside areas along the Huangpu River are at night!
- A. What B. What a C. How D. How a
44. - I don't know how to search for the right information.
- _____. I'll help you.
- A. I hope so. B. Neither do I. C. I'm afraid, too. D. Don't worry.
45. - You'd better go to see the doctor.
- _____.
- A. That's all right. B. Yes, I will. C. Yes, you can. D. I'm glad you like it.

III. Complete the following passage with the words or phrases in the box. Each can only be used once.(将

下列单词或词组填入空格。每空格限填一词，每词只能填一次)：(共 8 分)

A) applied	B) crazy	C) seriously	D) considered	E) gently
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Bread is not just for eating any more! Have you ever 46 keeping bread in your medicine box? That may sound 47 , but bread is more useful than you think. Here are some unusual uses for bread.

In ancient China, people used bread as a kind of medicine. In those days, moldy bread was 48 to open wounds in order to treat or prevent wounds... (后面缺失五行)

A) whole	B) turns out	C) tears	D) points out	E) pain
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Does cutting onions cause you to cry? Try holding a piece of bread in your mouth, with a little bit sticking out. No more 50 .

Are fingerprints on your walls driving you mad? White bread 51 to be a perfect cleaning "cloth".

Why not try bread when you have splinters in your finger? Place a bit of bread over the splinter, cover it with a piece of soft material, and leave it the 52 night. The bread can draw out the splinter without 53 as you sleep.

So now you know that a loaf of bread in your kitchen has more to offer than just sandwiches.

IV. Complete the sentences with the given words in their proper forms(用括号中所给单词的适当形式完成下列句子，每空格限填一词)：(共 8 分)

54. Tony has gone to Australia and will stay there for more than two _____. (month)
55. It seems to _____ that nature can be so damaging to those kind people. (fair)

56. I attended the professor's lecture yesterday, but I didn't enjoy his _____ very much. (speak)
57. The first China International Import Expo began on November the _____, 2018 in Shanghai. (five)
58. Cigarette ends which people carelessly throw away are the _____ cause of forest fires. (possibly)
59. His _____ design won the heart of customers and the products were sold out in a week. (create)
60. So far the invention has not been _____ used in industry or in any other field. (wide)
61. The doctors _____ on the boy and took out the button battery in his stomach last night. (operation)

V. Complete the following sentences as required (根据所给要求, 完成下列句子。62-67 题, 每空格限填一词。68 题注意句首大写) (共 14 分)

62. Tina used to be a tour guide in a travel agency. (改为一般疑问句)
_____ Tina _____ to be a tour guide in a travel agency?
63. Sherry's grandpa has never been abroad all his life. (改为反意疑问句)
Sherry's grandpa has never been abroad all his life, _____ ?
64. The *Tour de France*(环法自行车赛) lasts about 23 days every summer. (对划线部分提问)
_____ does the Tour de France last every summer?
65. My dinner was made up of some fish, potatoes, and fruit salad. (保持句意基本不变)
My dinner _____ some fish, potatoes and fruit salad.
66. We reuse the waste paper in order to protect the environment. (改为被动语态)
The waste paper _____ in order to protect the environment.
67. John asked his daughter, "Are you getting along well with your new classmates?" (改为宾语从句)
John asked his daughter _____ she _____ getting along well with her new classmates.
68. David, to make, his baby sister, tell stories, go to sleep, every night (连词成句)

Part 3 Reading and Writing (第三部分 读写)

VI. Reading Comprehension (阅读理解): (共 50 分)

A. Choose the best answer (根据文章内容, 选择最恰当的答案): (12分)

Who has seen Yeti? This mysterious human-like animal lives in and around Asia's high Himalayan Mountains. Or does he? For years, stories of the Yeti have attracted the interest of explorers and adventurer from around the world. In the local cultures of the Himalayan people, old stories of the famous Yeti are everywhere. Many stories say the Yeti is not an animal, but perhaps a *half-ape* (半猿), half human intelligent animal. No one can say for sure. What we do only know is that the Yeti is a powerful mix of fact and **fiction**.

Over 150 years ago, Europeans curious about the Yeti began to enter China. They were looking for something to prove that the Yeti existed. They hoped the photograph, or maybe even catch, a real-life Yeti. Over the years, many explorers saw large unexplained footprints in the snow. Several European climbers even reported seeing a hairy, ape-like animal from a distance.

The search for the Yeti didn't become so popular later. Yeti fur "found" by various climbers was examined by scientists and proved to be unreal. People began to question the existence of the Yeti. In 1998, the Chinese

government had to stop some activities of a nature *reserve* (保护区) which was doing great business by inviting tourists to buy tickets and hunt the Yeti. The reserve even offered large prices for anyone lucky enough to catch a Yeti! Clearly, basic human *curiosity*(好奇心) keeps the Yeti myth alive today. Plenty of unexplained footprints, bodies and stories continue to feed out curiosity as well. However, nobody can prove exactly whether the Yeti exists or not. (266 words)

69. Explorers and adventurers from around the world want to know more about the Yeti because _____.
- A. the Yeti is harmful to human beings.
B. they are interested in stories of the Yeti.
C. they want to make a living by hunting the Yeti.
D. the Yeti lives in and around Asia's high Himalayan Mountains
70. The underlined word "**fiction**" in Paragraph 1 probably means "_____".
- A. stories people imagine
B. opinions people have
C. reasons people explain
D. things people complain about
71. People began to think the Yeti may not exist _____.
- A. when Europeans curious about the Yeti decided to enter China.
B. before the Chinese government had to stop some activities of a nature reserve
C. after Yeti fur "found" by various climbers was proved not true
D. when several European climbers failed to photograph a real- life Yeti
72. The reserve invited tourists to hunt the Yeti in order to _____.
- A. make money
B. prove Yeti's existence
C. do experiments
D. make itself famous
73. Which statement is **true** according to the passage?
- A. It is certain that Yeti is a human-like animal which lives in and around Himalayan Mountains.
B. It is proved that several European climbers really saw a hairy, ape-like animal from a distance.
C. It is allowed by the Chinese government to hunt the Yeti for research in a nature reserve.
D. It is human curiosity that has spread the stories of the Yeti for over a century.
74. The best title of the passage might be _____.
- A. Yeti Hunting B. Unexplained Footprints C. A Mountain Myth D. Human Curiosity

B. Choose the best words and complete the passage(选择最恰当的单词完成短文) (12分)

Narcissus was a famous character in Greek myth. Once upon a time, there was a boy called Narcissus. He was the son of a god and his beauty won the hearts of millions of women. They fell in love with him, but he turned them away. He was so 75 that he looked down upon and even laughed at girls who fell in love with him. One of the who loved Narcissus was a *nymph*(女神) called Echo. Echo could not speak 76 - What she could only repeat what was said to her, so she couldn't express her love for Narcissus. One day, when Narcissus was walking in the woods with some friends, he lost his way. He called out "Is anyone here ?" Echo replied "Here, Here" right away. Echo stepped forward with open arms, wanting to hug him. But Narcissus 77 to accept Echo's love. Echo was so upset that she ran away and hid in a mall cave with nothing

left except her __78__. That's why "echo" means repeated sound in English.

Another goddess found out about this, and she decided to *punish* (惩罚) his behavior because it __79__ cruelty and pain. She attracted Narcissus to a pool, where he saw his own *reflection* (倒影) in the water and fell deeply in love with the beauty of his reflection, not realizing it was himself. He tried to kiss it. However, as soon as he touched the surface of water, the reflection moved away. He stared at his beautiful reflection for such a long time that he forgot all about the need to eat and drink. __80__, he lost his life. Where he died a flower grew, and that flower is called a narcissus today. (289 words)

- | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| 75. A. kind | B. surprised | C. proud | D. confused |
| 76. A. loudly | B. properly | C. quietly | D. recently |
| 77. A. managed | B. arranged | C. preferred | D. refused |
| 78. A. voice | B. friends | C. love | D. clothes |
| 79. A. stood for | B. dealt with | C. put off | D. gave up |
| 80. A. In addition | B. In fact | C. In brief | D. In the end |

C. Read the passage and fill in the blanks with proper words(在短文的空格内填入适当的词,使其内容通顺,每空格限填一词,首字母已给): (14分)

Many people think of *bully* (欺凌) as one child pushing or hitting another. However, bullying is not only p____81____. Words also hurt people badly. When I was in junior high school, the girls in my class would laugh at me or ask questions designed to embarrass me. Their words really hurt me so much that it was difficult for me to f____82____ my attention on study.

Be kind

You may not think of yourself as a bully, but do you always play jokes on others? If the other person isn't laughing. Your words or actions may hurt more than you think. When some people are bullied, they will make r____83____ by hurting others. No matter what your experiences are, being kind will make you truly powerful.

Speak up

When you notice one person bullying another, you are supposed to warn them to stop i____84____ and *firmly* (坚定地). Your hesitation will make the problem worse, if they don't stop, walk away and tell an adult about the bullying.

Stand tall

If you are bullied, don't try to face it alone, but ask a parent or other trusted adult for help. Similarly, in places where bullying happens, stay close to a friend b____85____ bullies often aim at people who are *isolated* (孤立的). When you are being bullied, walk away calmly. Leaving will keep you safe, and if you don't seem frightened or upset, the bully may feel bored and l____86____ interest in you.

Finally, remember that what is happening is not your m____87____. Bullies are responsible for their actions and words. Make sure your life will not be affected by their words and action. And when you meet others who are weaker than you, remember that they are valuable, too. (296 words)

D. Answer the questions (根据短文内容回答下列问题): (12分)

Whether from the novels, TV show or movies, everyone knows Sherlock Holmes. His stories are among the most read material in the world, behind only the *Bible* (圣经) and the dictionary.

The famous detective stories were written by Sir Arthur Conan Doyle. Though he studied medicine and managed to practise it, writing became his pleasure in life and made him famous all over the world. In addition to his gift in writing detective stories, he had a medical background that enabled him to be of service during wars and journeys to both Antarctica and Africa.

During his university years, Doyle found his studies dull but loved watching his unusual teachers. One of these was Dr. Joseph Bell, who liked to observe to find solutions to problems. While Bell could guess people's jobs just by observing them carefully, he was also cold to his patients. And so Doyle's famous Holmes was born—a confident detective with a keen eye but an *indifferent* (冷漠的) attitude.

Doyle began to publish detective stories of Sherlock Holmes in *The Strand* magazine in 1891 and achieved great success. These exciting and enjoyable adventures attracted the British middle class who lined up to buy magazines and read them. Doyle, however, felt Holmes was blocking his desire to write historical novels and killed him off in 1893. Angry letters and protest failed to bring Holmes back until 8 years later.

Holmes continued being popular through new novels, BBC's TV shows and the Robert Downey Jr. films. Some fans are even crazy about Sherlock Holmes. A group of fans called *Sherlockians* *claim* (宣称) that Sherlock Holmes was a real person and his stories are historical record. As they work to prove their claims and as books and films about Holmes continue to fill our homes, our favourite detective certainly lives on. (299 words)

88. Are Sherlock Holmes's stories the most read material in the world?

_____.

89. How could Dr. Joseph Bell guess people's jobs?

_____.

90. Why did Doyle kill Holmes off in 1893?

_____.

91. When did Doyle bring Holmes back to his stories?

_____.

92. What do Sherlockians mainly do to show their love for Sherlock Holmes?

They work to prove that _____.

93. Please give at least two reasons mentioned in the passage that make Sherlock Holmes popular for such a long time.

_____.

VII. Writing(作文): (共 20分)

94. Write at least 60 words on the topic "I admire myself". (以“夸夸我自己”为题，写一篇不少于60词的短文，标点符号不占格。)

提示：为了给初中四年的学习生活留下美好的回忆，你们班级策划了一次主题班会。要求每位同学以“夸夸我自己”为题，用一至三个形容词概括自己的优点，并通过举例子或列举理由加以说明。

(注意：短文中不得出现考生真实的姓名、校名及其他相关信息，否则不予评分)



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