



山西省 2019 年中考考前适应性训练试题

英 语




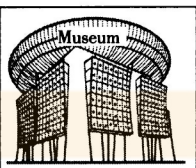
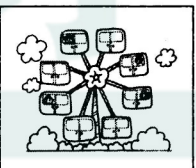
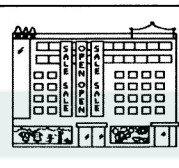



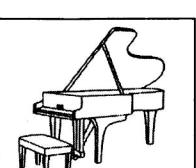
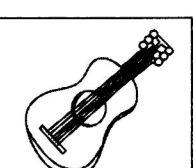
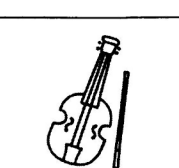
注意事项:




1. 本试卷分听力和笔试两部分。全卷共 12 页, 满分 120 分, 考试时间 120 分钟 (含听力测试 20 分钟)。
2. 答题前, 考生务必将自己的姓名、准考证号填写在本试卷相应的位置上。
3. 答案全部在答题卡上完成, 答在本试卷上无效。
4. 考试结束后, 将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

听力部分

一、情景反应 (每小题 1 分, 共 5 分)

本题共 5 个小题, 每小题你将听到一组对话。请你从每小题所给的 A、B、C 三幅图片中, 选出与你所听到的信息相关联的一项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

- | | | |
|---|--|--|
| 1. A.  | B.  | C.  |
| 2. A.  | B.  | C.  |
| 3. A.  | B.  | C.  |
| 4. A.  | B.  | C.  |

- | | | |
|---|--|--|
| 5. A.  | B.  | C.  |
|---|--|--|

二、对话理解 (每小题 1 分, 共 5 分)

本题共 5 个小题, 每小题你将听到一组对话和一个问题。请你从每小题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中, 选出一个最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

- | | | |
|---|---|---|
| 6. A. Under the chair. | B. Behind the door. | C. Under the bed. |
| 7. A. By bus. | B. By car. | C. By bike. |
| 8. A. A father and a daughter. | B. A teacher and a student. | C. A waiter and a customer. |
| 9. A. To make a phone call. | B. To write a letter to his mom. | C. To talk with his mom face to face. |
| 10. A. The boy can go to the party with a friend. | B. The boy doesn't remember the school rules. | C. The boy isn't allowed to use a mobile phone at school. |

三、语篇理解 (每小题 1 分, 共 5 分)

本题你将听到一篇短文。请你根据短文内容和所提出的 5 个问题, 从每小题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中, 选出一个最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

11. What did the writer and his family do first?
A. Went to the British Museum.
B. Went on a tour of the city.
C. Went to the City Museum.
12. When did they go to the London Eye?
A. On Thursday evening. B. On Friday afternoon. C. On Friday evening.
13. What did dad think of shopping in the end?
A. Interesting. B. Boring. C. Tiring.
14. What do we know about their Hyde Park tour?
A. They had a good time.
B. They went there by train.
C. They felt tired after the long journey.
15. Why does the writer want to go there again?
A. He wants to learn more about British cultures.
B. He wants to spread Chinese culture to Britain.
C. He wants to see the famous places in London again.



四、听力填空 (每小题 1 分,共 5 分)

本题你将听到一篇短文。请你根据所听内容,完成下面的表格,并将获取的信息填到答题卡相应的位置上。每空一词。

The Introduction of Airbnb	
Function(功能)	It is a <u>16</u> app for people to share houses with others.
Development	The number of people who use the app in the US has increased by <u>17</u> percent from 2017 to 2018.
Advantages	The owners can <u>18</u> the experience of communicating with different people for different places and get valuable friendship.
	Most of the people can choose whatever style they like and live <u>19</u> just as they do at home.
Disadvantages	The <u>20</u> problem should be solved to ensure the healthy development of the company.

笔试部分

五、单项选择 (每小题 1 分,共 10 分)

请你从每小题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中,选出一个能填入空白处的最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

21. —It has been much easier for me to go to work since shared bikes appeared.
—But _____ also caused many problems.
A. you B. we C. they
22. Sometimes, sharing your _____ with close friends can make you feel less stressed.
A. interests B. worries C. photos
23. I hope you will study hard and master as much knowledge as possible, _____ you'll have to live a hard life in the end.
A. or B. so C. but
24. It seems that AI(人工智能) can do much more than what we have ever _____. It has played an important part in our everyday life.
A. praised B. imagined C. wasted
25. —Lily, _____ do you visit your grandparents?
—Once a week. I like the feeling of staying with them.
A. how often B. how far C. how long
26. —What do you think is the most important thing for a person?
—I think what's inside a person is more _____ than what's on the outside.
A. changeable B. enjoyable C. valuable

27. In a second-hand book store, one might pick up an old book which he _____ needs, without paying too much.
A. simply B. normally C. exactly
28. As a student, it's better to find the way to solve the problem actively instead of _____ the answers.
A. paying for B. waiting for C. preparing for
29. Maria is not only clever but also hard-working. _____, she has got an offer from Tsinghua University.
A. As a result B. In that case C. First of all
30. —In 2019, we will celebrate the 70th birthday of our country. I wonder _____?
—We could do some volunteer jobs to thank those who create our beautiful society.
A. whom we should thank
B. what we could do for it
C. how we can create better life

六、补全对话 (每小题 1 分,共 5 分)

请根据对话内容,从方框内所给的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项,使对话意思完整,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。选项中有两项为多余项。

(Li Hua and Liu Yao have just walked out of the cinema. A reporter is interviewing them.)

Reporter: Excuse me, I'm a reporter from iMovie.com. May I ask you some questions?

Li Hua / Liu Yao: Sure.

Reporter: 31

Li Hua: *The Wandering Earth*(《流浪地球》).

Reporter: Why did you choose it?

Li Hua: 32 She said it was a big hit.

Reporter: I see. (To Liu Yao) How do you like this movie?

Liu Yao: Amazing! 33

Li Hua: I agree. And Wu Jing acts really well.

Reporter: Well, what else would you like to say about it?

Liu Yao: 34 He wrote such a wonderful story.

Li Hua: And it's an important milestone(里程碑) of our country's movie development.

Reporter: 35 Thank you very much.

Li Hua / Liu Yao: My pleasure.

- A. That's for sure.
- B. Did you enjoy yourselves?
- C. Which character do you like best?
- D. Because of my friend's suggestion.
- E. Which movie did you watch just now?
- F. It's a successful science fiction movie.
- G. I'm really proud of the writer, Liu Cixin.

七、完形填空 (每小题 1 分,共 8 分)

请阅读下面短文,理解其大意,然后从每小题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中,选出一个能填入空白处的最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

I was never very tidy, yet my roommate Kate was very organized. Each of her objects had its place, but mine always hid somewhere. She even labeled (贴标签) everything. I always looked for everything. Over time, Kate got tidier and I got 36. She would push my dirty clothing over, and I would lay my books on her tidy desk. Both of us can't 37 each other.

War broke out one evening. Kate came into the room. Soon, I heard her shouting. “38 your shoes!” At the same time, I saw my shoes flying at me. I jumped to my feet and started yelling. She yelled back louder.

The room was filled with 39. We could not have stayed together for a single minute until her phone rang. Kate answered it. From her end of the conversation, I could tell right away her grandma was seriously ill. 40 she hung up, she quickly crawled(爬) under her covers, starting to cry.

Obviously, that was something she should not go through 41. All of a sudden, a warm feeling of sympathy(同情) rose up in my heart.

Slowly, I 42 the pencils, made my bed and swept the floor, even on her side. I was too busy with my work to notice that Kate had sat up. She was watching, her tears dried and her 43 was such disbelief. I looked up into her eyes. She smiled at me, “Thanks.”

Kate and I stayed roommates for the rest of the year. Though we didn't always agree, we learned the key to living together: giving in, cleaning up and holding on.

- | | | |
|-----------------|-------------|------------|
| 36. A. messier | B. earlier | C. happier |
| 37. A. hear | B. hurt | C. stand |
| 38. A. Take off | B. Put away | C. Lay out |
| 39. A. anger | B. joy | C. fear |
| 40. A. Although | B. Unless | C. When |

- | | | |
|------------------|---------------|--------------|
| 41. A. again | B. alone | C. already |
| 42. A. collected | B. bought | C. dropped |
| 43. A. decision | B. expression | C. condition |

八、阅读理解(这一部分共五篇短文,每小题 2 分,共 52 分)

(A)

请阅读下面六个小标题,将其与下面的五个科普小知识进行匹配,并在答题卡上将对应的选项涂黑。其中有一项为多余选项。

- | | |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| A. Laugh to lose weight | D. Exercise improves memory |
| B. Harm in your hand | E. Happiness is up to you |
| C. To play or not | F. No secrets any more |

In our daily life, there are some interesting facts. Not everyone knows them. Let's see some of them!

44

Blue light from our smartphones isn't good for our eyes. Scientists in the US said blue light can lead to blindness. They have suggested that people avoid using their phones in the dark because more blue light will harm our eyes.

45

Can robots read our minds? This might not be far away. Scientists from Australia and Germany have developed a type of robot that can guess people's feelings by studying their eye movements.

46

Besides eating less and exercising more, scientists from Oxford University have found that laughing can also help become thinner. Laughing out loud can speed up our metabolism(新陈代谢) as well. 10 minutes of strong laughter can burn about 40 calories.

47

Want to improve your memory? Just 10 minutes of light physical activity can help. There is a part in the brain that helps us learn and remember things. Light activity such as taking a walk can make this part more active.

48

How do you decide to study or play first? We can thank a special part of our brain. It works as a gatekeeper for our brain. It makes sure that the brain can notice the most important details. This helps us make better decisions.

(B)

请阅读下面调查结果,从每小题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中,选出一个最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

According to a survey by the Social Investigation Center of *China Youth Daily* among 2005 teenagers, 93.8% of the respondents(调查对象) joined a family group on WeChat. Some of them believe the group is good, while the others think it's not good. Here are some of their opinions.

Yu Xi

I like my family group on WeChat. It helps develop the relationships between family members. In my family group, we often share photos and freely talk about our work, school and so on. It is nice to communicate with people who know me well.

Ma Wen

I don't think it is very useful. They always talk about something that I'm not interested in. They also share articles like chicken soup for the soul(心灵). I'm not so old! While I'm trying to study, my phone keeps ringing, which really troubles me.

Winner

WeChat family groups can help us do lots of things. For example, if you need help, others will offer you advice. Also, different family members often live far away from each other. Not everyone contacts every other family member often. But family groups connect everyone.

Honey

My family members often talk about things that have nothing to do with me. Ringing prevents me from studying! And it is bad for my eyes. What's more, they usually ask me about the grades after exams. I have to say that they care about me a lot, but this gives me more pressure!

Is it good or not for teenagers to join a family group?

Pros(正方)



Cons(反方)



49. What can we learn about Yu Xi?

- A. She is a girl who often helps others.
- B. Her family members often work together.
- C. She likes to communicate with her family.

50. What does the underlined word "contacts" mean?

- A. 屏蔽
- B. 联系
- C. 通知

51. What can we learn from the Pros?

- A. All their family members often share photos.
- B. Family groups bring family members together.
- C. Communication can make the members active.

52. Why do both Ma Wen and Honey think their family groups are not good?

- A. Because they are troubled a lot.
- B. Because it's bad for their eyes.
- C. Because others share old articles.

53. Which of the following is **NOT TRUE** according to their words?

- A. Honey dislikes others to ask her about grades.
- B. Winner can get useful advice from her family members.
- C. Ma Wen's family members seldom talk about interesting things.

(C)

请阅读下面短文,根据短文内容,从方框内所给的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项,使短文意思通顺,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。选项中有一项为多余项。

New Year's Day is the first day of the year. In modern times, it's the 1st January. It is a time for looking forward and wishing for a good year ahead. It is also a holiday in many countries. Almost all cultures celebrate the end of one year and the beginning of another in some ways. 54

In Western countries, people usually celebrate New Year at midnight on December 31st — January 1st. 55 They dress in formal(正式的) clothes and enjoy themselves. During the first minutes of the new year, people cheer and wish each other happiness for the year ahead. But some cultures prefer to celebrate the new year by waking up early to watch the sunrise. 56

Many cultures also do special things to stay away from bad luck at the beginning of a new year. For example, in Ecuador, families make a big doll(洋娃娃) from old clothes. The doll is filled with old newspapers and firecrackers. 57 This means the bad things from the past year are gone with the fire. Other common traditions to keep away from bad luck in a new year include throwing things into rivers or the ocean, or saving special things on the first day of the new year.

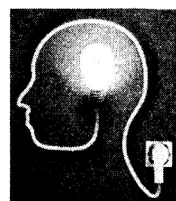
58 One widespread Spanish tradition for good luck is to eat grapes on New Year's Day. The more grapes a person eats, the more good luck the person will have in the new year. In France, people eat pancakes for good luck at New Year. In the United States, some people eat black-eyed peas for good luck — but to get good luck for a whole year you have to eat 365 of them!

- A. At midnight, these dolls are burned.
- B. People may go to parties, sometimes.
- C. People all look forward to making more money.
- D. Different cultures celebrate the day in different ways.
- E. Other New Year traditions are followed to bring good luck.
- F. They welcome the new year with the first light of the sunrise.

(D)

请阅读下面短文,根据短文内容,在下面的表格中填入与文章意思最符合的单词,并将答案写在答题卡相应的位置上。每空一词。

Too many people think that intelligence(智力) is a gift of nature and that there is little anyone can do to improve theirs. In fact, it's not. Just like swimming, cooking, dancing, and many other things, being smart is a skill that requires training. I discovered some of the most important tools to be smart. Now I will share them with you.



Practice self-critical thinking

Critical(批判性的) thinking is the act of questioning the arguments that are put before us. It is a valuable skill — without it, we will get influenced easily. When we use critical thinking to our own ideas, we use self-critical thinking. If you practice self-critical thinking, you can come up with a better idea.

Be persistent(坚持不懈的)

Smart people don't give up. They believe that they can do it, so they spend months, even years trying until they succeed finally. You might know that Thomas Edison failed thousands of times before he succeeded. Actually, almost all scientists experience failure lots of times. So if you want to be smart, be persistent.

Learn to express your ideas

You may have your good ideas, but if you don't sell your ideas, no one will know their worth and consider you smart. So you need to learn how to express your ideas. Express your thoughts in a proper way, and most importantly, let your enthusiasm(热情) about your ideas shine through.

Finally, you must also believe in yourself. Those who appear smarter than you simply have used the right tools to exercise their minds. You are smarter than you think.

Practice self-critical thinking

- 59 critical thinking, we won't get influenced easily.
- When we use self-critical thinking, we'll think up better ideas.

Being smart:

a skill that requires training

Be persistent

- Smart people never give up until they are 60.
- Almost all the scientists 61 lots of times.

Express your ideas

- You need to sell your ideas to let others know their 62.
- Express your thoughts 63 with enthusiasm.

(E)

请阅读下面非连续性文本,按要求完成所给任务,并将答案写在答题卡相应的位置上。

IG, a Chinese esports club, beat European team 3:0 and won the 2018 League of Legends(《英雄联盟》) World Championship in South Korea. It was the first time in the event's eight-year history that a Chinese club won. So what is esports?



Esports is a form of competition using video games between professional players. It is not only a simple game in a sense, but a sport in which players use electronic equipment to play against each other in intelligence.

In 2003, esports became the 99th sport in China. However, it is different from traditional sports. Esports players' training is mostly about the mind. So it's not easy to be a professional esports player.

Huang Fuquan, a player from IG
An esports player must have a high APM(actions per minute). Pro players can have an APM as high as 400. We have to work hard and practice at least 12 hours every day.

And it's different from online games. 在电子竞技和在线游戏之间有一些区别。

- The basic features(特征). Online games are for fun while esports is a sport. Esports is a competition between people in an organized environment.
- The game rules. Esports has clear game rules. Its biggest feature is strict time and round limits(限制). However, online games have no clear rules. Without time limit, it's easy for people especially teenagers to lose themselves in it.

• The sports spirit. Esports competitions pay great attention to fairness, while some online games only need money to get advantages. This is the main difference.

Esports is a new sporting activity. It will take a long time to grow up. Let's have a better understanding of esports and expect its bright future.

In the 2022 Asian Games to be held in Hangzhou, esports will become a medal(金牌) event. And Casey Wasserman, the chairman of the 2024 Summer Olympics, suggested using technology used in certain parts of League of Legends Worlds to make the Olympics more interesting for the younger people.

64. What is esports?
65. What can we know from Huang Fuquan's words?
66. Please translate the underlined sentence into English.
67. Please translate the underlined sentence into Chinese.
68. The underlined word "This" in the passage refers to _____.
69. Do you expect to see esports as an event in Olympic Games? Why or why not?

九、词语运用 (每小题 1 分,共 10 分)

请根据语篇内容,用方框中所给词的正确形式填空,使短文通顺、连贯,并将答案写在答题卡相应的位置上。方框中有两个词为多余项。

give	beat	until	read	keep	proud
they	clear	cover	accept	which	improve

One day when I was 12, my mother ordered me to walk to the public library, and borrow at least one book for the summer. This was one more way for her 70 my strange problem — inability to read.

In the library, I found my way into the "Children's Room". I sat down on the floor and pulled a few books off the shelf aimlessly. Among them, one of their 71 caught my eye. On it was a picture of a dog. I had recently had a dog, the first and only animal friend I ever had as a child. He was my secret sharer, but one morning, he 72 away to someone who had the space and the money to care for him. I never forgot my dog.

There on the book's cover was a dog 73 looked like mine. My eyes ran across the title, *Amos, the Dog with a Plan*. Unknowingly, I had read the title. Without opening the book, I borrowed it from the library for the summer.

Under a tree, I started to read about Amos. I read very, very slowly with difficulty. Though pages were turned slowly, the main idea of the story became 74 little by little: a dog who, like mine, had been separated from his family and finally found his way back home. That dog was my dog, and I was the little boy in the book. At the end of the story, my mind continued the final scene of reunion, on and on, 75 my own lost dog and I were, in my mind, running together.

While I 76, my mother's call returned me to the real world. I suddenly realized something: I had read a book, and I had loved reading that book. Everyone knew I could not

read. But I had read it. Books could be so wonderful and I was going to read 77.

I never told my mother about my wonderful experience that summer, but she saw a slow but great 78 in my classroom performance during the next year. And years later, she 79 found that her son had read thousands of books, was awarded a PhD in literature, and written his own books, articles, poetry and fiction. The power of the words has held.

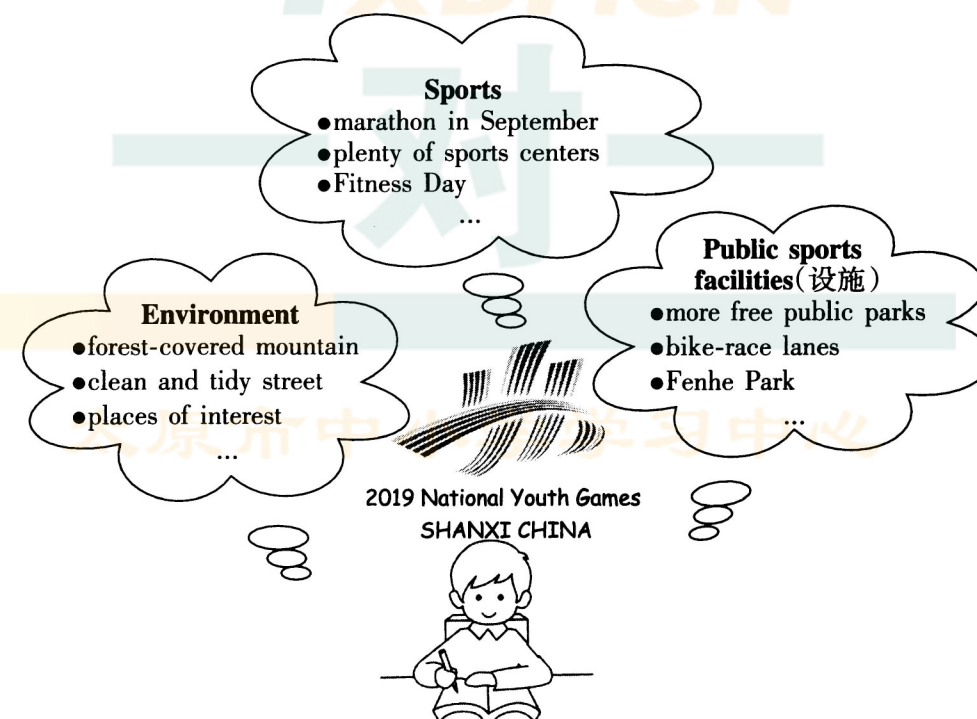
十、书面表达 (共 15 分) 请将短文写在答题卡相应的位置上。

2019 年,第二届全国青年运动会将在山西举行。“有朋自远方来,不亦乐乎?”请你根据下面的提示写一篇短文,介绍你在全民健身、城市建设、环境提升方面所看到的新现象,向大家展示我们山西人积极向上的风采吧。

要求: 1. 词数不少于 80 词;

2. 文中不得出现真实的人名、校名;

3. 所给词汇仅供参考。



英语答题卡

[illegible]

缺考标记

贴条形码区

54. ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C ☐ D ☐ E ☐ F

55. ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C ☐ D ☐ E ☐ F

56. ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C ☐ D ☐ E ☐ F

57. ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C ☐ D ☐ E ☐ F

58. ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C ☐ D ☐ E ☐ F

69. _____

英语 第1页 (共2页)

请在各题目的答题区域内作答,超出黑色矩形边框限定区域的答案无效

九、词语运用

70. _____ 71. _____ 72. _____ 73. _____
74. _____ 75. _____ 76. _____ 77. _____
78. _____ 79. _____

十、书面表达

太原市中小学学习中心

太原市中小学学习中心

请在各题目的答题区域内作答,超出黑色矩形边框限定区域的答案无效