

太原市 2019~2020 学年第一学期高一年级阶段性测评

英语试卷

第一部分 听力理解 (略)

第二部分 英语知识运用 (共两节, 满分 25 分)

第一节 单选填空 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。答案写在答题卡上。

16. I made a survey to learn about the public's _____ towards the security of personal information.

- A. lecture B. period C. attitude D. instruction

解析: 答案选 C。本题考查名词词义辨析。根据“我做了一个调查为了研究公众对于个人信息安全的……”由题意可知, 应选态度 **attitude**。

17. I prefer to study in the library at weekends in order not to be _____ at home.

- A. bothered B. expected C. covered D. admitted

解析: 答案选 A。本题考查动词词义辨析。文中同时考查 **in order not to be done** 的被动语态, 意为“为了不被……”, 即为了不被打扰, 我宁愿周日在图书馆学习。

18. Compared with the _____ rules, the new one is more easily accepted.

- A. partial B. previous C. professional D. private

解析: 答案选 B。本题考查形容词的词义辨析。由 **compared with** 可知, 前后做对比, 由后文中的 **the new one**, 可知前文应选之前的“previous”。

19. A balanced diet helps to avoid _____ overweight.

- A. being B. be C. to be D. been

解析: 答案选 A。本题考查非谓语动词中可以加 **v-ing** 动名词作宾语的动词。**avoid** 表示“避免”, 其后需要加 **v-ing** 作宾语, 因此选 A。

20. Up to now, Mr. Smith _____ in China for 6 years and he loves the people and culture here.

- A. lives B. had lived C. has lived D. lived

解析: 答案选 C。本题考查动词时态题。文中的时间状语 **up to now**, 是现在完成时的标志词, 即到目前为止, 史密斯先生已经住在中国 6 年了。

21. The workers should be better organised, or they will complete the task in the _____ the planned time.

向前”。故答案为 D。

第二节 完形填空 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后各题所给 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。写在答题卡上。

Susan Campbell used to be a girl wearing latest fashions. She has always been ____26____ about making clothes since her teenage years. ____27____, life got in the way of taking her fashion dream any further. In order to ____28____ the hard days, she worked as everything from a waitress to a cook, before working as a note-taker at a charity.

Finally, she made it. People ____29____ believed that the models were wearing the grey-haired lady's designs which were the fashion frontier (前沿) and they gave her plenty of praise.

At age of 61, she ____30____ her job and progressed to a university. "I was ____31____ on my first day, and hid behind the door." She added, "It's been many years since I was last in full-time ____32____, and I was worried what the other students, all in their twenties, would think of me. But it turned out that I couldn't have had a nicer group, and no one ever made me feel like I was any ____33____. I enjoyed every moment in designing new dresses, and coming up with ____34____ ideas, which made me feel not exhausted but ____35____." Soon she ____36____ her dream with great efforts. The teachers were ____37____ with her designs and she was picked for the Graduate Fashion Week show.

Susan graduated this summer and is now excited about starting up a profession in ____38____. To anyone else of her age who has a dream, they should have the ____39____ to have a go. One step at a time. So do what you can with what you've got and don't let ____40____ be in the way.

- | | | | |
|--------------------|------------|---------------|-----------------|
| 26. A. sure | B. careful | C. nervous | D. enthusiastic |
| 27. A. Lastly | B. Besides | C. However | D. So |
| 28. A. appreciate | B. survive | C. record | D. avoid |
| 29. A. hardly | B. always | C. even | D. ever |
| 30. A. took up | B. gave up | C. went after | D. looked for |
| 31. A. embarrassed | B. bored | C. astonished | D. sad |

- | | | | |
|---------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
| 32. A. service | B. job | C. education | D. housework |
| 33. A. different | B. brilliant | C. important | D. wrong |
| 34. A. strange | B. traditional | C. creative | D. direct |
| 35. A. awful | B. asleep | C. empty | D. energetic |
| 36. A. refused | B. achieved | C. admitted | D. abandoned |
| 37. A. disappointed | B. strict | C. patient | D. impressed |
| 38. A. wealth | B. fashion | C. marketing | D. charity |
| 39. A. method | B. direction | C. pride | D. courage |
| 40. A. age | B. standard | C. occupation | D. society |

解析：

26. 选 D。根据第一句 “Susan Campbell used to be a girl wearing latest fashions.” 可知主人公总是对做衣服充满了热情 (enthusiastic)。be sure about 对...确信，有把握；be careful about 对...小心，注意；be nervous about 对...紧张。
27. 选 C。根据 life got in the way of taking her fashion dream any further. 可知，生活阻碍了主人公进一步实现她的时尚梦想，前后表示转折，故选 however. in the way 表示妨碍，阻碍。
28. 选 B。根据设空处后半句 she worked...at a charity. 可知作者为了渡过艰难的日子，从事了很多职业来维持生计。survive 意为“从艰难困苦中挺过来”；appreciate 欣赏，感激；record 记录；avoid 避免。
29. 选 A。根据第二段 Finally, she made it. 和 ...wearing the grey-haired lady's designs.. 可知人们不敢相信模特们穿的居然是一位白头发女士设计的服装，hardly 几乎不；always 总是；even 甚至；ever 曾经。
30. 选 B。在主人公 61 岁的时候，她放弃了 (give up) 了她的工作，去一所大学进修。progress 意为进修，发展。take up 开始从事，占据；go after 追求，追逐；look after 照顾
31. 选 A。主人公第一天上学感到尴尬 (embarrassed)，躲在门后。bore 厌烦的；astonished 吃惊的；sad 难过的。
32. 选 C。主人公说自己自从上一次上学已经过去很多年了。service 服务；job 工作；housework 家务活。本题易错选 job，因为主人公放弃掉工作就开始上学，所以不能说距离上次工作已经多年了。
33. 选 A。前一句，作者对自己大的年龄担忧，本句话 But 转折，她有很好的团队，所以没有人使

作者感觉她与别人不一样。different 不同的；brilliant 聪慧的；important 重要的；wrong 错误的。

34.选 C。根据前半句，享受设计衣服的时刻，与后半句并列，应为表示积极含义的词。这里表示想出了有创造性的想法。strange 陌生的、奇怪的；traditional 传统的；creative 创造性的；direct 直接的。

35.选 D。考察 not...but...，表示不是...而是...。此处应为 exhausted 疲劳的反义词，精力充沛的。awful 糟糕的；asleep 睡着的；empty 空的；energetic 精力充沛的。

36.选 B。根据上下文，她在学习中有很多好的主意，不觉得疲劳，且付出了很多努力，这里应该为实现了他的梦想。refused 拒绝；achieved 实现；admitted 承认；abandoned 抛弃。

37.选 D。根据后半句，她为毕业生设计周展览而被选中，说明她的设计让老师影响深刻。disappointed 失望的；strict 严格的；patient 耐心的；impressed 影响深刻的。

38.选 B。根据前文在大学中学习设计且喜爱设计，这里表示开始从事时尚界工作。wealth 财富；fashion 时尚；marketing 营销；charity 慈善。

39.选 D。根据前文作者克服了年龄的担忧。此处为鼓励其他有相同年龄且有梦想的人们获得勇气去试一试。method 方法；direction 方向；pride 自豪；courage 勇气。

40.选 A。文章中的 be in the way 表示妨碍。根据前文作者担心年龄问题，这里表达的是不要让年龄阻碍你。age 年龄；standard 标准；occupation 职业；society 社会。

第三部分 阅读理解（共两节，满分 30 分）

第一节（共 10 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 20 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的四个选项（A，B，C 和 D）中，选出最佳选项。答案写在答题卡上。

注意：C 篇分 A、B 两种题型，A 种题型(易)为客观题，B 种题型(难)为主观题。

A

21st Century Community Learning Center

Our Program, also known as “LC After 3”, is part of a national effort to help the students whose parents are at work during this period. It is not only to keep children safe, but also offer expanded learning opportunities for students to keep away from TV or computer after school.

Hours of Operation: Monday-Thursday After school to 5: 40

★ Homework Assistance

Students will be able to stay after school to catch up on missed assignments, to get assistance in completing their homework or to receive help to review the knowledge taught in class.

★ Rich Activities

Students will be able to receive instructions in areas where they need a little help. They may participate in a computer-based learning program, or many other activities, such as arts and crafts, sports, cooking, walking club, physical fitness, audio books and many other topics.

★ Cultural & Educational Trips

Students may join us on field trips on STEM (science, technology, engineering and math). Field trip fees and meals are paid by parents. We will offer transportation.

Transportation:

Parents are welcome to pick up students from the main gate of our campus. We also have two buses available to transport students home at the end of the program. Students may walk or ride bikes if they bring a note signed by their parents. For safety, all students to be picked up are required to sign out at the front desk.

41. What is the purpose of "LC After 3 program"?

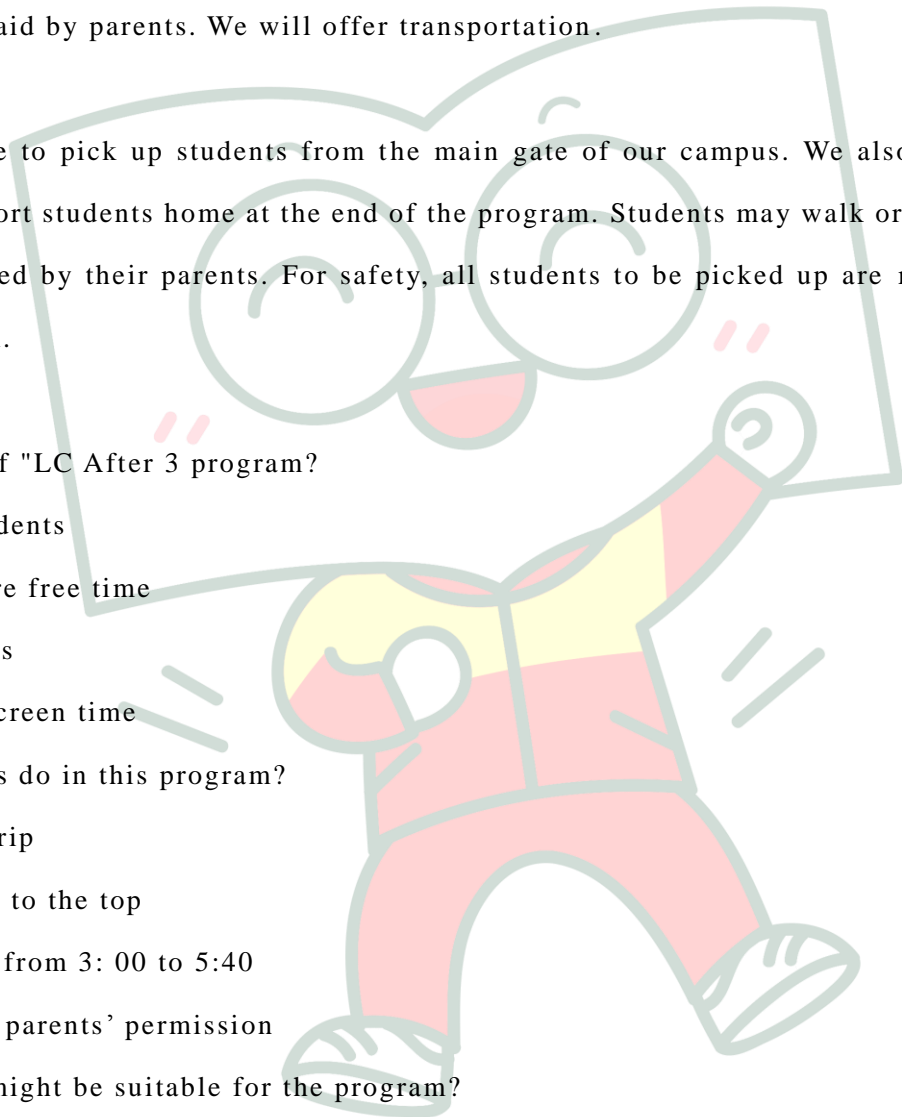
- A. To punish some students
- B. To give parents more free time
- C. To teach safety rules
- D. To limit students' screen time

42. What can the students do in this program?

- A. Go on a free field trip
- B. Get special training to the top
- C. Learn and have fun from 3: 00 to 5:40
- D. Walk home without parents' permission

43. Which slogan(口号) might be suitable for the program?

- A. You can never experience better STEM field trips!



- B. Full schedule will make your kids future leaders!
- C. Don't forget to sign out after "LC After 3" program!
- D. Children's minds don't close down at 3 p.m. and neither should schools!

解析：

本文为应用文，主要介绍了“LC After 3”这一学习中心。

- 41.选 D，细节推断题，根据文章第一段“It is not only to keep children safe, but also offer expanded learning opportunities for students to keep away from TV or computer after school.”的内容，可知 D 正确。
- 42.选 C，细节理解题，根据文章第二段“Hours of Operation: Monday-Thursday After school to 5:40”，可知 C 正确。
- 43.选 D，主旨大意题，根据文章总分结构，答案可从第一段得知，第一段讲了：“LC After 3”这一项目的目的是保持孩子安全，提供课外活动，及让孩子们远离电视电脑。所以 D 正确。

B

Before you drop your rubbish into the nearest bin, think for a moment. Not all your rubbish can go into one rubbish bin. It needs to be sorted out before going into different bins.

Rubbish sorting is creating new job opportunities, including bin guides who watch over bins several hours a day, telling people the correct way to deal with their rubbish. Mr. Zhao, 67 years old, has a full-time job as a rubbish-sorting guide with BZYST, which is a company setting up smart rubbish bins in more than 100 communities in eastern Beijing and also transporting the sorted rubbish to waste yards. Rubbish bin salespeople like Mr. Zhao have become the first rubbish sorting guides. They are glad to share their know-how.

Besides on-the-spot human guidance, an app created by BZYST also helps. People can take a photo of their rubbish and the app tells them which bin they have to put it in. When a person puts the correctly sorted rubbish into the correct smart bin, he will be given bonus(奖励) points, which can be used to collect gifts.

In addition, door-to-door services such as dropping rubbish and collecting recyclable materials are now available on Taobao, China's largest online marketplace. In the future, you can see many riders on the road, not with fast food, but with collected rubbish.

Why should people make such a great effort to sort rubbish? Perhaps this question is as confusing as rubbish sorting itself. Now the major way of getting rid of unrecyclable rubbish is through burning. If the rubbish is sorted, the energy it takes to burn the rubbish will be far less than the unsorted. What's more, less residue(残渣)will be produced after burning. And the well-sorted kitchen waste will produce less wastewater. Plus, less residue and wastewater make the recycling machine run better and longer. So in the long run, the result is well worth the effort.

44. How many ways of helping people deal with rubbish correctly are mentioned in the text?

- A. One
- B. Two
- C. Three
- D. Four

45. What does Mr. Zhao do now?

- A. He is responsible for recycling rubbish.
- B. He does a voluntary job for the community.
- C. He is a rubbish-sorting guide sent by a company.
- D. He works on selling bins and transporting rubbish.

46. Which is TRUE according to the text?

- A. Online collecting rubbish service costs a lot.
- B. The employees in BZYST are all retired workers.
- C. The app of rubbish sorting aims to help people get gifts.
- D. Dealing with sorted rubbish is favorable for long-term development.

解析：

44.选 C，细节题。文章二，三，四段各介绍了一种方法。根据第二段“Rubbish sorting is creating new job opportunities, including bin guides who watch over bins several hours a day, telling people the correct way to deal with their rubbish.”，第三段“Besides on-the-spot human guidance, an app created by BZYST also helps.”，第四段“In addition, door-to-door services such as dropping rubbish and collecting recyclable materials are now available on Taobao, China’s largest online marketplace.”可知，共三种。

45.选 C，细节题。根据第二段“Mr. Zhao, 67 years old, has a full-time job as a rubbish-sorting guide with BZYST, which is a company setting up smart rubbish bins in more than 100 communities in eastern Beijing and also transporting the sorted rubbish to waste yards.”可知 C 正确。

46.选 D，细节题。根据最后一段可知。垃圾分类处理，使用的能源更少，而且可以使回收机器

C

以下 A(易)、B(难)两种题型任选一种，做 A 题型的不做 B，做 B 题型的不做 A。

My friend Kyle seemed not excited, though all 70 of the outdoor seats at his café were taken, only three days after he opened the café in a neighborhood of Los Angeles. “Everybody works at a laptop wearing headphones.” Kyle said. Then he threw the free Wi-Fi facilities into a bin. “Three hours for \$5 worth of coffee is not a way that works.” He said. Starbucks may not feel the pain, with its billion-dollar income and many customers, but for smaller businesses, things seem grim. Even so, money is not the main concern. In fact, what Kyle wants to do is to create an environment where café-goers can talk to one another, not just make his café another silent office.

Kyle's case is not alone. Remote workers' have taken over small coffee shops for years. Instead of going to an office each day to work, they just choose to finish their projects at home or, more likely, in a small comfortable cafe just like Kyle's, where they can better concentrate. This being the case, Kyle faces a choice: Be strict and encourage remote workers to leave sooner after the coffee break, or accept them silently and say goodbye to the traditional café culture. Kyle chooses to speak up for the coffee culture.

I can't agree with him more. Coffee, with a history dating back to the 9th century, is more than just a drink. Similarly, café is more than a place to drink a cup of coffee. Cafe has been tied closely to culture. In history, so many small cafés were frequented by the important persons in literature or science. At that time, people came to a café to simply talk about love, anger, dreams or even nothing. It was all about a thirsty heart rather than a thirsty mouth. So next time you get seated in a café corner, be sure to shut off all your modern equipment and greet the person nearby with a simple “Hello!”

(以下是 A 种题型)

47. What is the main idea of paragraph 1?

- A. Kyle's café is a good workplace.
- B. Kyle was not excited about his income.
- C. Starbucks welcome customers working in the café.
- D. Customers in the café seldom communicate with each other.

48. What does the underlined word “grim” mean?
- A. Worrying
 - B. Astonishing
 - C. Pleasant
 - D. Helpful
49. Why do the "remote workers" stay in the café?
- A. To feel not lonely.
 - B. To focus attention on their jobs.
 - C. To enjoy free Wi-Fi.
 - D. To have a coffee break.
50. What does the author think a café should be like?
- A. It is a good place to have good drinks.
 - B. It helps to learn the history of literature.
 - C. It makes a hearty conversation take place.
 - D. It creates chances to meet important persons.

解析：

文章大意：本文为夹叙夹议文，主要讲述作者朋友开设了一家咖啡店，但是店里的人都只专心自己的事，朋友想帮助大家创造一个互相交流的环境，最后作者呼吁走进咖啡店的人要打破沉默，建立交流。

47. 选 D，主旨题。第一段主要通过故事表明咖啡馆里的人都忙于自己的事情，互相不说话，根据最后一句...not just make his cafe another silent office 可知。

48. 选 A，猜词题。上文说 Starbucks may not feel the pain, but 表明前后意思转折，说明此处应该是贬义词，“但对小本生意来讲，事情似乎很令人担忧”。

49. 选 B，细节题。根据第三段 where they can better concentrate 可知，他们能更好地专注于工作。

50. 选 C，推断题。文章最后作者呼吁走进咖啡店的人关掉现代设备，多和旁边的人打招呼。根据最后一段 It was all about a thirsty heart rather than a thirsty mouth 和 be sure to shut off all your modern equipment and greet the person nearby with a simple “Hello!”可知选 C。

(以下是 B 种题型)

47. What did Kyle do to try to stop the people from working in his café?

He threw the free Wi-Fi facilities into a bin.

48. Where do the "remote workers " often work?

At home or in a small comfortable café.

49. What did people do in the café according to the traditional coffee culture?

The came to a café to talk about love, anger, dreams or even nothing.

50. What suggestion does the author give to the customers in the café?

Shutting off modern equipment and greeting the person nearby.

第二节 五选五 (共 5 小题, 每小题 2 分, 满分 10 分)

根据短文内容, 从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。答案写在答题卡上。

Chinese writing is one of the world's greatest writing systems. ___51___. And in the 18th century, more than half of the world's books were written in Chinese, including historical writing and novels, along with writing on government and law.

___52___. Its history can date back to the Shang Dynasty. Several thousand years ago, Chinese people wrote symbols on animal bones and shells to record important things. ___53___, people can get the meanings from their forms easily. Some symbols can still be seen in today's Chinese characters.

There are many accents across China. Sometimes it is difficult for people from different areas to understand each other. ___54___. Besides, Chinese writing helps connect China's present with its past. Even in the 15th century it was already a highly developed system, similar to its present form. Modern People can understand books written in ancient times. ___55___. With the development of trade, the Chinese language plays a more important part in the world. More and more foreigners start to learn Chinese characters although they are called "the most difficult language in the world".

- A. Because the earliest characters are like pictures
- B. It was more widely used than other writing systems
- C. Luckily, they can communicate in written Chinese
- D. In this way, written Chinese spreads Chinese culture

E Chinese writing is also the oldest writing system in use

解析：

- 51. 选 B。根据后文“在十八世纪，世界上半以上的书是用汉字写的”可知，这里讲的是汉字的知名度，与 B 中的“more widely used”信息匹配，故选 B。
- 52. 选 E。根据后一句话“它的历史可以追溯至商朝”及后文对几千年前中国人在动物骨头和贝壳上刻字的描述可知，这里应该是讲汉字的使用历史，故选 E。
- 53. 选 A。根据 53 空后的逗号及后半句前无连词可知，53 空应该为有连词引导的半句话，只有 A 选项含有连词“because”，且后半句的 form 和 A 选项中的 pictures 信息匹配，故选 A。
- 54. 选 C。54 空前一句讲“不同地方的人由于口音无法交流”应该与 54 空构成对比突出汉字的作用，C 项“幸运的是，他们可以用写汉字交流”正好符合对比，故选 C。
- 55. 选 D。55 空前一句提到的现代人读古代书符合 D 项中所写汉字传播中国文化，故选 D。

第四部分 短文填空(共 10 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 10 分)

阅读下列材料，在空白处填入适当的内容或括号内单词的正确形式（不多于 3 个单词）。答案写在答题卡上。

Some of domain names (域名) are easy to understand, such as “.edu” which is short 56. _____ education, the domain name for college websites. But others 57. _____(be) very difficult to guess. Though “.com” 58. _____(possible) appears at the top of your computer screen many times every day, you are not sure about its meaning. Some guesses cover things like “computer” or “communication”, 59. _____neither is correct. Actually, in the early days of the Internet, it 60. _____(mean) “company”, while with the Internet 61. _____(grow) quickly, it becomes 62. _____(clear) than ever that the Internet is a place for commerce, in other 63. _____(word), business. So “.com” means “commercial”. And the 64. _____(different) is that anyone can use “.com” which is not true “.com”. That is an 65. _____(interest) fact.

解析：

- 56. for 考查介词短语搭配，be short for 译为：缩写。
- 57. are 考查动词单复数，由第一句 some are，可知对应 others are，译为：一些，其他另一些。

58. possibly 考查形容词变副词，此处修饰动词 appear，故用副词，但要注意拼写。
59. but 考查连词，转折关系。
60. meant 考查动词时态，根据时间状语 in the early days 可知用一般过去时。
61. growing 考查动名词，with 的复合结构后用动名词。
62. clearer 考查形容词比较级，than 连接比较级。
63. words 考查名词，固定短语，译为：换句话说。
64. difference 考查词性转化，前有冠词 the，故此处需填名词。
65. interesting 考查词性转换，修饰名词 fact，表示这个事实本身很有趣。

第五部分 写作（共两节，满分 20 分）

第一节 单句改错（共五小题；每小题 1 分，共 5 分）

下面各句中都有一个错误，错误设计到一个单词的增加，删除或修改，请按要求修改下列各句。

增加：在缺词处加一个漏词符号（∧），并在其下面写出该加的词。

删除：把多余的词用斜线（/）划掉。

修改：在错的词下划一横线，并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

66. How a fascinating ride it was!

解析：将 How 改为 What，考察感叹句句式。How+adj./adv.+主语+谓语！
What+a/an (+adj.) +n.+主语+谓语！

67. I look forward to see you soon.

解析：将 see 改为 seeing，考察介词+Ving 形式。look forward to doing sth.。

68. He made an incorrect decision as result of misunderstanding.

解析：as result 中间加 a，考察固定搭配 as a result of 是“由于”的意思。

69. She was so much nervous that couldn't say a single word.

解析：去掉 much，考察 so……that……“如此……以至于……”引导结果状语从句。

70. Mona Lisa, painting by Leonardo, is kept in the Louvre in Paris.

解析：将 painting 改为 painted，考察非谓语动词形式，Mona Lisa 与 paint 为被动关系，所以用 painted 作后置定语。

第二节书面表达（满分 15 分）

假定你是李华，最近你的英语口语进步很大，请给外教 Mr Smith 写封邮件表示感谢，内容包括：

- 1. 感谢老师的帮助；
- 2. 喜欢老师的风格；
- 3. 征求老师的建议。

注意：1. 词数 80-100 左右； 2. 可适当增加细节，以使行文连贯。

Dear Mr. Smith,

Yours,

Li Hua

Dear Mr. Smith,

How is everything going? Recently, my spoken English has greatly improved. So, I'm writing

this letter to express my sincere gratitude to you.

To begin with,it was so kind of you to help me with my spoken English. Without your help, I could not gain great progress in a short time. Besides, I favor your teaching style which has an significant effect on my study. What's more, if I want to have further study, what should I do next?

I am looking forward to your earliest reply.

Yours,

Li Hua



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