

## 山西中考模拟百校联考试卷(四)



晋文出版社, 晋中必究

## 英 语

## 注意事项:

1. 本试卷分听力和笔试两部分。全卷共12页, 满分120分, 考试时间120分钟(含听力测试20分钟)。
2. 答题前, 考生务必将自己的姓名、准考证号填写在本试卷相应的位置上。
3. 答案全部在答题卡上完成, 答在本试卷上无效。
4. 考试结束后, 将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

## 听力部分 (共20分)

## 一、情景反应 (每小题1分, 共5分)

本题共5个小题, 每小题你将听到一组对话。请你从每小题所给的A、B、C三幅图片中, 选出与你所听到的信息相关联的一项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

1. A.



B.



C.



2. A.



B.



C.



3. A.



B.



C.



4. A.



B.



C.



5. A.



B.



C.



## 二、对话理解 (每小题1分, 共5分)

本题共5个小题, 每小题你将听到一组对话和一个问题。请你从每小题所给的A、B、C三个选项中, 选出一个最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

6. A. At 1:00. B. At 4:00. C. At 5:00.
7. A. Novels. B. Stories. C. Science fictions.
8. A. A doctor and a patient. B. A seller and a customer. C. A teacher and a student.
9. A. At a cinema. B. In a bookstore. C. At a bus stop.
10. A. Judy is a talented girl.  
B. Judy made it with a lot of efforts.  
C. Judy was very tired because she stayed up late.

## 三、语篇理解 (每小题1分, 共5分)

本题你将听到一篇短文。请你根据短文内容和所提出的5个问题, 从每小题所给的A、B、C三个选项中, 选出一个最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

11. What was the matter with Jason?  
A. He was deaf.  
B. He was blind.  
C. He had no hands.
12. How did Jason's mother teach him about the world?  
A. By taking him for trips.  
B. By sending him to a school.  
C. By telling him everything she saw.
13. When did Jason start learning the computer science?  
A. At the age of 7. B. At the age of 8. C. At the age of 10.
14. What can you learn about Jason?  
A. He entered the university finally.  
B. He always depended on his mother.  
C. He couldn't hear anything clearly.
15. What does the writer mainly want to tell us?  
A. Mothers always play an important role in children's growth.  
B. It's necessary and important to get good education.  
C. We are supposed to make good use of what we have.



- A. That sounds cool.
- B. How can we find them?
- C. I spent three hours on them.
- D. Maybe five dollars is enough.
- E. I wonder what we can do there.
- F. Now I am getting interested in them.
- G. Online libraries and cloud concerts, for free!

七、完形填空 (每小题1分,共8分)

请阅读下面短文,理解其大意,然后从每小题所给的A、B、C三个选项中,选出一个能填入空白处的最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

Li Ziqi, known as "An Oriental Lifestyle Foodie", has more than 21 million fans on Sina Weibo. In her videos, she shows how to cook different dishes, which she had learned from her grandfather. Besides 36, she also learned how to make bamboo baskets, grow vegetables, and make wooden handiwork.



At the initial (最初的) stage, Li Ziqi's videos posted on "Meipai" didn't gain great attention. 37 later a few food experts started to notice her videos. Soon the number of her fans 38 increased. Also, with the help of her fans, she put her videos on Weibo in 2016 which 39 a huge amount of attention.

In 2017, Li Ziqi became a new online celebrity (名人) in China. Her works show a positive attitude 40 life. Ziqi's videos can help people achieve the "dreams of the countryside". "In today's society, many people 41 stressed out," Li Ziqi said. "When they watch my videos at the end of a(n) 42 day, I want them to relax and experience something nice, to take away some of their stress."

These are the dreams of many people at home and abroad, especially Chinese people. Many people show great 43 in Li Ziqi's clothing. In front of the camera, she always appears in a set of Chinese Han clothing which is made in rough fabric (粗布).

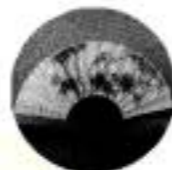
Also, her videos help more people learn and understand Chinese traditions and culture. The traditional life brings them a unique experience to feel this world.

- |                 |            |               |
|-----------------|------------|---------------|
| 36. A. washing  | B. reading | C. cooking    |
| 37. A. But      | B. Also    | C. Because    |
| 38. A. greatly  | B. easily  | C. completely |
| 39. A. received | B. turned  | C. paid       |
| 40. A. against  | B. toward  | C. through    |
| 41. A. feel     | B. avoid   | C. like       |
| 42. A. busy     | B. happy   | C. important  |
| 43. A. pride    | B. doubt   | C. interest   |

八、阅读理解(这一部分共五篇短文,A至D篇每篇短文后有五个小题,E篇后有六个小题,每小题2分,共52分)

(A)

请阅读下列五段文字,将其与上面的图片相匹配,并在答题卡上将对应的选项涂黑。其中有一项为多余项。



A



B



C



D



E



F

44. Modern snacks are getting an ancient Chinese imperial (皇室的) touch. The Palace Museum has made ice pops (冰棍) in the shape of lions. The iced sweets became popular online after people started posting pictures of them. Many people said the ice pops were so cute that they didn't want to eat them.
45. What do people outside of China know about the country? To many people, kung fu, or martial arts (武术), is one of the most well-known parts of Chinese culture. The martial artists show people different kinds of traditional Chinese martial arts, including *nanquan*, *changquan*, tai chi and several others.
46. It is said that fans were first used to cool the air during the *Shang* Dynasty. At that time, they were made of feathers, bamboo or silk. Some of them were round, while others were square. There were usually beautiful pictures on the fans. Many people liked holding fans to show their status (地位) and wisdom.
47. Chinese traditional painting seldom follows the convention (惯例) of central focus. A painting is there for the viewer to enter. He can enjoy himself in the world that artists chose to describe. One can start at the bottom, heading to a temple or a farm, then continue and walk through the mountains and pass by waterfalls and rivers.
48. Chinese shadow puppetry is a way of spreading knowledge and promoting cultural values, as well as a form of community and especially youth entertainment. It is a form of theater with a history of around 2,000 years. It was believed to have been invented by a minister of one of the *Han* emperors in memory of his dead wife.

(B)

请阅读下面短文,从每小题所给的A、B、C三个选项中,选出一个最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

Clara Daly was sitting on an Alaska Airlines flight from Boston to Los Angeles when a flight attendant (空乘) asked a question over the loudspeaker: "Does anyone on board know American Sign Language?" Clara, 15, at that time, pressed the call button.

The flight attendant came by and explained the situation. "We have a passenger on the plane who's blind and deaf," she said. The passenger seemed to want something, but he was traveling alone and the flight attendants couldn't understand what he needed. Clara had been studying American Sign Language (ASL) for the past year and knew she'd be able to communicate with the man. So she **unbuckled** her seat belt, walked toward the front of the plane, and knelt by the seat of Tim Cook, who was 64 then.

Gently taking his hand, she signed, "How are you? Are you OK?" Cook asked for some water. When it arrived, Clara returned to her seat. She came by again a bit later because he wanted to know the time. On her third visit, she stopped and stayed a while. "He didn't need anything. He was lonely and wanted to talk," Clara says. So for the next hour, that's what they did. She talked about her family and her plans for the future. Cook told Clara how he had gradually become blind over time and shared stories of his days as a traveling salesman. Even though he couldn't see her, she looked at his face smiling with such kindness.

"Clara was amazing," a flight attendant told Alaska Airlines in a blog interview. "You could tell Cook was very excited to have someone he could speak to, and she was such an angel."

49. How did the flight attendant ask for help?

- A. By pressing the call button.
- B. By asking over the loudspeaker.
- C. By talking to passengers face to face.

50. What might the underlined word "**unbuckled**" mean?

- A. 系上
- B. 调整
- C. 解开

51. Why did Tim Cook ask for help over and over again?

- A. Because he wanted to drink some water.
- B. Because he wanted someone to talk to.
- C. Because he wanted to know the time.

52. What is the purpose of the passage?

- A. To show us that kindness and love are around us.
- B. To advise us to ask for help when we are in trouble.
- C. To tell us how important it is to master a sign language.

53. Which is the best title for the passage?

- A. A lonely man
- B. A kind angel
- C. A meaningful journey

(C)

请阅读下面短文,根据短文内容,从方框内所给的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项,使短文意思通顺,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。选项中有一项为多余项。

This spring, our teacher encouraged us to plant some trees around our school. Everyone thought it was a great idea, so we started looking online for the best trees to buy. 54 If we wanted them to grow in a proper way, they had to be the right kind — but there were so many different ones to choose! So our teacher suggested that we should look for trees that grew naturally in our part of the world. 55 They'd also be more suitable for the wildlife here.



56 We learnt that trees were happiest where they had room to grow, with plenty of space for their branches. The trees might get damaged close to the school playgrounds, for example. So we tried to avoid areas where students were very active. Finally, we found a quiet corner close to the school garden — perfect!

Once we had planted the trees, we knew we had to look after them carefully. We all took turns to check the leaves regularly and make sure they had no strange spots or marks on them. 57 And we decided to check the following spring in case the leaves turned yellow too soon, as that could also mean the trees were sick.

We all knew that we wouldn't be at the school anymore by the time the trees grew tall, and that was a bit sad. But we'd planted the trees to benefit not only the environment, but also future students at the school. 58 And that thought really cheered us up!

- A. Or that could mean the trees had an illness.
- B. But at least we were doing it in the right season.
- C. That way, the trees would be used to local conditions.
- D. But we soon found that choosing trees was quite difficult.
- E. We knew they'd get as much pleasure from them as we had.
- F. Then we had to think about the best place for planting the trees.

## (D)

请阅读下面短文,根据短文内容,在下面的横线上填入与文章意思最符合的单词,并将答案写在答题卡相应的位置上。每空一词。

Are you a self-disciplined (自律的) person? Self-discipline is a kind of behavior where you choose to do what you should do, rather than what you want to do. You must not only have the personal initiative (动机) to get started, but you should also keep on doing it. So how can you develop a good habit of self-discipline?

Decide where you need to improve your self-discipline in your life. List them if there is more than one area, and then choose only one so you can focus on that one thing. Start with a little thing. First try to be careful to choose things that you don't want to do, such as taking out the garbage, making your bed and so on.

Keeping reminding yourself that today you are going to get started doing that one thing you know you should do. And there can't be excuses! You had better have a partner who you can report to every day.

Make sure you won't give up in the halfway even if you meet with difficulties. To encourage yourself not to give up in the halfway, if you make it, you can give yourself some awards (奖励). Instead, if you fail to keep your plan, think of a way to punish yourself. For example, if you are not self-disciplined you won't buy yourself something you like.

Becoming a self-disciplined person can be the hardest thing you ever do. However, it can also be the most rewarding. All successes in every part of your life are based on self-discipline. Being self-disciplined will get you anything, from becoming rich to having a great relationship.

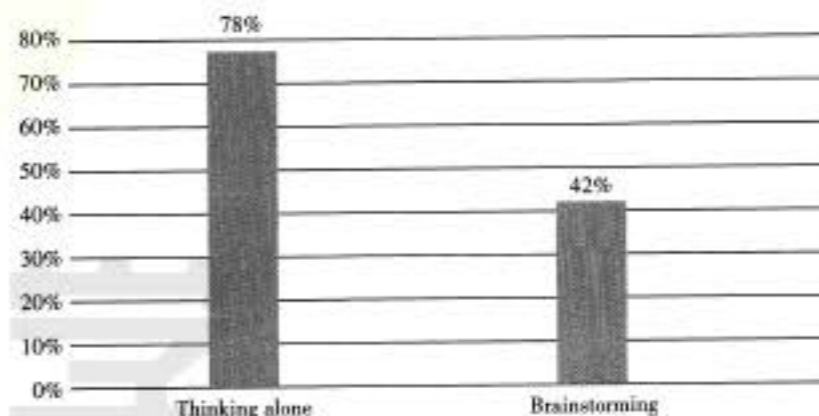
Self-discipline	
Definition (定义)	A person with self-discipline will make a <u>59</u> to do what he should do but not what he wants to do, and he can keep on doing it all the way.
Ways	Just choose one thing so that you can focus on it. Start with a little thing. First choose things <u>60</u> that you don't want to do.
	Tell yourself what you will do today all the time and find a partner to report to every day.
	It's a good way to award yourself <u>61</u> you achieve your goal. Instead, <u>62</u> yourself is also useful if you fail to keep your plan.
Meaning	If you are self-disciplined, you will be <u>63</u> in every part of your life.

## (E)

请阅读下面非连续性文本,按要求完成所给任务,并将答案写在答题卡相应的位置上。

Perhaps more than any other kind of jobs, creative ideas are expected to develop in brainstorming (头脑风暴)。但头脑风暴真的是一种解决创造性问题的好方法吗? In the creative world, it seems that working together is important to bring an idea to life. However, it is not good for shaping ideas in the first place.

WeTransfer did its survey called Ideas Report, with 20,000 creatives in 197 countries and regions showing how they develop ideas after inspiration (灵感) stops.



If we give people enough time and space to think, they will come up with better ideas. However, employees in most companies often have many meetings scheduled and have no chance to prepare their thoughts, which makes them short of new ideas.

**Spending time alone to think will help you come up with your own ideas and develop independent thinking.** This is important when you're making decisions. It seems we need to rethink the way we work and play, especially how we spend time at school and at home.

**Brainstorming**

Alex Osborn, a US advertising expert, came up with the idea of brainstorming in his book *Applied Imagination: Principles and Procedures of Creative Problem — Solving* in 1953.

Brainstorming encourages people to come up with ideas that can, at first, seem a bit crazy. Some of these ideas can be crafted (加工) into creative solutions to a problem, while others can think about even more ideas. It also creates a free and open environment for everyone to take part in. It helps them come up with creative ideas if they are fully prepared. Even if it doesn't result in a useful solution, it can still help team members get together.

64. Please translate the underlined(划线的) sentence into English.
65. What can we know from the chart(图表)?
66. Why are employees short of new ideas in most companies?
67. Please translate the underlined sentence into Chinese.
68. What is the advantage of brainstorming? (One advantage is OK.)
69. Which do you think is better, thinking alone or brainstorming? Why?

九、词语运用(每小题1分,共10分)

请根据语篇内容,用方框中所给词的正确形式填空,使短文通顺、连贯,并将答案写在答题卡相应的位置上。方框中有两个词为多余项。

area	force	hard	easy	your	fail
find	who	with	success	work	believe

If you can dream it, you can do it. I don't know what your dream is. I don't care how disappointing it might be when you 70 toward that dream. But that dream in your mind — it's possible. In the process of achieving your dreams, you are going to meet a lot of 71 and pain.

There will be moments when you are going to doubt 72. You'll say, "Why is this happening to me? I'm just trying to take care of my children." For those of you 73 have experienced some hardships — don't give up your dream.

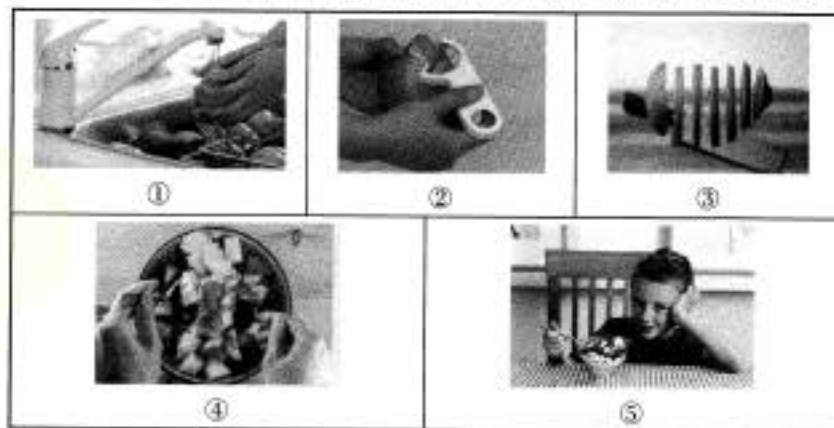
Many of you fail to find your purpose in life and you should. You dream and then follow it up 74 a list of all the reasons why the dream is unachievable. You fill your life with excuses and "I can't". Jack Ma 75 by his employees when he started his first business and then Alibaba grew to be traded on the New York Stock Exchange(纽约股票交易所). Why not you? Why not your dream? The only true limits you experience in life are those you create or those you allow others 76 you.

Dreaming is the easy part, but acting on the dream is 77 than having it. Recognize that a dream is a journey. On the simplest level, it takes time, desire, and courage. But few dreams can be realized 78. Dreaming is recognizing and finding greatness in all 79 of your life. Believe in your dreams and your ability to finish them. Do not be afraid to dream. Never forget, if you can dream it, you can do it!

十、书面表达(A篇5分,B篇10分,共15分) 请将(A)(B)两篇短文写在答题卡相应的位置上。

(A)

2020寒假期间,很多同学与父母一起制作美食,享受了美好的居家时光。下面是李明同学和父母一起制作水果沙拉的图片,请根据图片,用五句话描述其制作流程吧。



要求:1. 总词数30词左右,所给词数不计入总数;

2. 句意通顺,表达清楚;
3. 不得出现真实的人名、校名。

1. First, \_\_\_\_\_
2. Second, \_\_\_\_\_
3. Then, \_\_\_\_\_
4. Next, \_\_\_\_\_
5. Finally, \_\_\_\_\_

(B)

疫情期间,很多人的朋友圈里展示了自己的厨艺和多样的传统美食。相信你和李明一样,在假期中一定也参与了和父母一起制作美食的过程。请你用两段话写一篇短文,第一段介绍你们制作传统美食的经历,第二段谈谈传统美食在节日中所承载的意义。

参考词汇:COVID-19(新型冠状病毒肺炎)

要求:1. 词数80词左右;

2. 不得出现真实的人名、校名。

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