

2020年初中毕业班综合测试(三)

英语试卷

(考试时间:上午9:50—11:50)

注意事项:

1. 本试题分听力和笔试两部分。全卷共12页,满分120分,考试时间120分钟(含听力测试20分钟左右)。考试结束后,将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。
2. 答卷前,考生务必将自己的姓名、准考证号填写在试题和答题卡上。
3. 回答选择题时,选出每小题答案后,用2B铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动,用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其他答案标号。不能答在本试题上,否则无效。
4. 回答非选择题时,须用0.5毫米黑色字迹的签字笔将答案写在答题卡上相对应的答题区域内,写在本试题上无效。

听力部分(共20分)

一、情景反应(每小题1分,共5分)

本题共5个小题,每小题你将听到一组对话。请你从每小题所给的A、B、C三幅图片中,选出与你所听到的信息相关联的一项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

1.			
	A	B	C
2.			
	A	B	C
3.			
	A	B	C
4.			
	A	B	C

- A. I agree with you.
- B. When can we go back?
- C. I am looking forward to studying online.
- D. It's safer to wear them on the way to school.
- E. It is quite necessary to stay away from crowds.
- F. By the way, what do we need to bring to school?
- G. I feel so bored staying at home for so long time.

七、完形填空(每小题1分,共8分)

请阅读下面短文,掌握其大意,然后从每小题所给的A、B、C三个选项中,选出一个能填入空白处的最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

Studies show that the older we get, the harder it is to learn a new language. It seems to tell us that new languages are best learned when we are 36.

Before my 50th birthday, I decided to take the French classes. After I was tested to see which level suited me best, I was placed at almost the beginning level. I found that it was really true that certain linguistic(语言学的) abilities become weaker with age. While I'd 37 thought of myself as a quick learner, that was no longer the case. I learned new words slowly and with great 38. I had to look up the same words and sentence patterns over and over again. With great effort, I can 39 the news in French and catch 90 percent of it on the first try.

Who knows what I might still 40? I've learned so much beyond grammar and vocabulary. I've met people from around the world who have the courage to make fools of 41 in order to learn something new. I've been taught by patient teachers from many places, 42 France, Eastern Europe, and Africa.

By listening to the French news, I have a renewed understanding of how something can look completely different from another viewpoint. I've learned that a language is not just a set of words, but a way of 43. More importantly, I've learned that it really is never too late to learn something new.

- | | | |
|-------------------|---------------|----------------|
| 36. A. patient | B. young | C. comfortable |
| 37. A. always | B. seldom | C. never |
| 38. A. technology | B. pleasure | C. difficulty |
| 39. A. listen to | B. look for | C. cut out |
| 40. A. refuse | B. achieve | C. perform |
| 41. A. ourselves | B. yourselves | C. themselves |
| 42. A. including | B. as | C. about |
| 43. A. changing | B. completing | C. thinking |

八、阅读理解(这一部分共有五篇短文,A至D篇每篇短文后有五个小题,E篇后有六个小题,每小题2分,共52分)

(A)

请阅读下面海报,从每小题所给的A、B、C三个选项中,选出一个最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

There are a lot of people enjoying tea all over the world. But tea does not mean the same thing to everyone. In different parts of the world people have very different ideas about drinking tea.

China	In China, for example, tea is always served when people get together. The Chinese drink it at any time of the day at homes or in tea houses. They drink tea with nothing in it.
The U.S.	In the United States people drink tea mostly for breakfast or after meals. Americans usually use tea bags to make their tea. Tea bags are faster and easier than making tea in teapots. In summer, many Americans drink cold tea. Sometimes they drink iced tea from cans, like soda(苏打水).
England	Another tea-drink country is England. In England, the late afternoon is "teatime". Almost everyone has a cup of tea then. The English usually make tea in a teapot and drink it with cream and sugar. They also eat cakes and cookies at teatime.
Japan	Tea is also important in Japan. The Japanese have a special way of serving tea called Tea Ceremony(茶道). It is very old and full of meaning. Everything must be done in a special way in the ceremony. There is even a special room for it in Japanese homes.

44. When do Chinese people drink tea?
 A. After breakfast only. B. When they get together. C. Every afternoon.
45. Why do Americans usually use tea bags to make their tea?
 A. Because tea bags are faster and easier.
 B. Because tea bags are cleaner and colder.
 C. Because tea bags are cheaper and sweeter.
46. What do English people eat while drinking tea?
 A. Nothing. B. Desserts. C. Soda.
47. As for Tea Ceremony, which of the following is NOT true?
 A. People use tea bags more often.
 B. It is a special way to serve tea.
 C. People have special rooms for it.
48. What does the passage want to tell us?
 A. The history of tea culture.
 B. The importance of making tea.
 C. Different ways of tea drinking.

(B)

请阅读下面短文,从每小题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中,选出一个最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

Tom was a middle-aged businessman whose repeated failure in his work made him an upset man, often complaining that others had been playing tricks on him. One day he told his wife he was so disappointed with the city that he had to leave.

So his family moved to another city. It was in the evening of a weekend when Tom and his wife were busy cleaning up their new home that the light suddenly went out. So they had to stop working. Because Tom had forgotten bringing along candles, he had to wait helplessly. Just then he heard slight knocks on his door.

“Who’s it?” he wondered, since Tom had no friends in the new city. And this was the moment he particularly disliked being troubled. So, he opened the door impatiently. At the door was a little girl, shyly asking, “Sir, do you have candles? I’m your neighbour.” “No!” answered Tom in anger and shut the door strongly. He complained about it with his wife, “As soon as we settled down, the neighbour came to borrow things.” After a while, the door was knocked again. He opened it and found the same girl outside. But this time she was holding two candles, saying, “My grandma told me the new neighbour downstairs might need candles. She sent me here to give you these.” Tom was very surprised and said, “Thank you and your grandma!”

At that moment he suddenly realized what caused his failure in life. It was his coldness and unkindness with other people. The person who had cheated him in life was in reality nobody else but himself.

49. Tom moved to another city because _____.
- A. the city disappointed him
B. he went there on business
C. other people complained to him
50. Tom’s new neighbour came to his house to _____.
- A. say hello to Tom
B. borrow some candles
C. see if Tom needed help
51. The underlined phrase “settle down” probably means _____.
- A. 休息下来 B. 安顿下来 C. 平静下来
52. Tom felt _____ when he knew the truth finally.
- A. impatient B. angry C. thankful
53. The purpose of the passage is _____.
- A. to remind us to be a kind and warm-hearted person
B. to tell us to be friendly when moving into a new neighborhood
C. to teach us how to light up our home when the electricity goes out

请阅读下面短文,根据短文内容,从方框内所给的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项,使短文意思通顺,并在答题卡上将选项涂黑。选项中有一项为多余项。

There is an English saying that "Laughter is the best medicine." Until recently, few people took the saying seriously. Now, however, doctors have begun to look into laughter and the influences it has on the human body. 54

Tests were carried out to study the influences of laughter on the body. People watched funny films while doctors checked their hearts, blood pressure and breathing. It was found that laughter has similar influences to physical exercise. 55 It also works on several groups of muscles in the face, the stomach, and even the feet.

56 In one test doctors produced pain in groups of students who listened to different radio programs. The group that tolerated(忍耐) the pain for the longest time was the group which listened to a funny program.

As a result of these discoveries, some doctors now hold laughter clinics(诊所) in which they help to improve their patients' condition by encouraging them to laugh. 57 Doctors have found that even if their patients do not really feel like laughing, making them smile is enough to produce beneficial influences similar to those caused by laughter.

Since laughter is so effective, try to laugh as much as you can. 58 If you are not used to laughing in front of others, you can also smile as often as possible to others, because it can have almost the same influence.

- A. Believe it will do much good to your health.
- B. They have found that laughter can improve health.
- C. We laugh more when we are with friends than being alone.
- D. It increases blood pressure, the heart beating and breathing.
- E. Because of good influences, such clinics are popular with patients.
- F. Other tests have shown that laughter appears to be able to reduce pain on the body.

(D)

请阅读下面短文,根据短文内容,在下面的表格中填入与文章意思最符合的单词,并将答案写在答题卡相应的位置上。每空一词。

No food other than hot pot can show how much Chinese people like to gather together to enjoy happiness.

Hot pot has a long history. It's the most popular kind of food in China. There are about 350,000 hot pot restaurants around the country, the largest number of any kind of restaurant.

While enjoying a hot pot meal, people sit around a table and eat from a steaming pot. They can add nearly anything to the hot pot soup, such as meat, seafood, vegetables, tofu and so on. Meat is often cut as thin as paper, so it should not be cooked too long. Otherwise, it will lose its tenderness (鲜嫩).

People are free to choose the type of hot pot they like: spicy, mushroom and tomato. Usually a hot pot has two parts inside. One side is spicy, while the other side is not so spicy. So everyone can enjoy eating it how they like.

You don't have to master great cooking skills to enjoy hot pot either. When the food is ready, take it out and put it in different sauces to give it a special flavor. Some also drink the soup from the pot.

Enjoying hot pot is about more than just eating. Unlike some meals, while the pot cooks, people talk and drink, it creates an atmosphere (气氛) where everyone can just relax. No wonder hot pot restaurants have become a favorite reunion spot for friends and family in China.

So if you feel lonely, why not cook some hot pot to fill both your stomach and your heart?

Hot pot	
It is the most popular food around the country.	
Food	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Nearly anything can be <u>59</u> to the hot pot soup. <u>60</u> is not supposed to be cooked too long.
Types	People can choose hot pot soup types <u>61</u> according to their tastes.
Skills	Do not take the food out of the pot <u>62</u> it is ready.
Atmosphere	While cooking, people talk and drink. They just feel <u>63</u> .
If you feel lonely, you can cook some hot pot to fill both your stomach and your heart.	

请阅读下面非连续性文本, 按要求完成所给的任务, 并将答案写在答题卡相应的位置上。

Du Fu (712-770), one of the greatest poets in China, lived under the rule of Emperor Xuanzong (713-756) in Tang Dynasty, a time of prosperity (繁荣). But as the An Lushan Rebellion of 755 started, he escaped from the Tang court (朝廷), and had to live on the street with his family. Through ups and downs, the poet never stopped writing, pouring out his care for his country and people. As China's "saint of poetry", he wrote about 1,400 poems that are still being recited by us today.



杜甫在中国非常有名。 However, he isn't that famous in the western world. The BBC's one-hour documentary *Du Fu: China's Greatest Poet* introduces the great poet to Western audiences. As the first English-language documentary about Du, it compares him to Dante and Shakespeare, two of the greatest western literature masters.

In the film, British historian Michael Wood explores the poet's life. He visits a number of places, such as Du Fu's birthplace and the Du Fu Thatched Cottage (杜甫草堂). Along the way, he meets and talks to people who tell fascinating stories of the poet.

Du Fu: China's Greatest Poet

This movie tells the poet's life experience in detail and explains why Du's works have been popular for centuries. "Chinese people really value the recording of history and Du Fu is better than anyone at reflecting history in his poems. That's because historical events are mirrored in his own life." said Zeng Xiangbo, a professor at Renmin University.

64. According to the first paragraph, what are Du Fu's poems mainly about?
65. Please translate the underlined sentence into English.
66. How long does the documentary *Du Fu: China's Greatest Poet* last?
67. Why is Du Fu better than anyone at reflecting history in his poems?
68. Please translate the underlined sentence into Chinese.
69. Besides Du Fu, can you tell us another famous poet? What are his or her poems about?

九、词语运用(每小题 1 分,共 10 分)

请根据语篇内容,用方框中所给词的正确形式填空,使短文通顺、连贯,并将答案填写到答题卡相应的位置上。方框中有两个词为多余项。

he	find	walk	cold	happy	whenever
who	warm	make	biscuit	during	environment

On a cold November afternoon, my mother and I were walking back home from a pizza store. We had bought many things. We were dressed 70 in thick coats and I was feeling a little tired as I was carrying our shopping bags, so I decided to throw something away. While I 71 towards a dustbin(垃圾箱), I noticed a poor man. He headed over to the nearby dustbin and quickly a piece of bread 72 by him.

I suddenly felt very sorry because I was about to throw away new drink just because it was too heavy. I walked up to him and handed the drink and some 73 over to him. The man looked up in surprise and took what I gave him.

A huge smile appeared on his face. At that moment, I felt I was the 74 boy in the world. But then he said in excitement, "Wow, what a lucky day! I can give them to my son 75 is still hungry at home!"

With that, he thanked me happily and started off on 76 bike. I even heard him singing as he rode away. I got a warm feeling inside. I now understand what it means by the saying "Giving is getting".

Although it was only a little action, I got and learned more 77 those two minutes than I did in the rest of the month. Everyone in the world needs help 78 life easier. Everyone can give help and everyone will be helped by showing kindness.

The look of that man's happiness caused by my small gift appears in my mind 79 I have the chance to do something nice. This is the power of kindness.

十、书面表达(共15分) 请将短文写在答题卡相应的位置上。

旅行如同读书,拓宽了我们的眼界,丰富了我们的人生。当你行遍万里河山,会发现每一寸土地都承载着一个城市厚重而亲切的灵魂。在你的旅行经历中,哪个地方给你留下了最深刻的印象? 请你写一篇短文,来分享一次令你印象深刻的旅行吧。

要求:1. 词数不少于80词;

2. 文中不得出现真实的人名、校名。

