

## 四级听力对话试卷解析

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### Section B

Question 8 to 11 are based on the conversation you have just heard.

#### 【试题】

8. Why did the woman decide to go back to cash for payment?

- A) She found it much safer to use cash.
- B) She could enjoy discounts with cash.
- C) She wanted to save for a new phone.
- D) She had been cheated using phone ...

#### 【定位句】

W: Well, I've gone back to cash. I'm only using payment apps if that's the only option.  
I'm trying to save money for a new phone.

#### 【答案】

- C) She wanted to save for a new phone.

#### 【试题】

9. What happens when people use apps for payment according to the woman?

- A) The drive greater pleasure from buying things.

B) They are less aware of the value of their money.

C) They find it less difficult to make purchases.

D) They can save a lot more time and trouble.

【定位句】

W: It's a psychological phenomenon. I believe we have less connection with the value of our money when we just type the approve buttons on our phones.

【答案】

B) They are less aware of the value of their money.

【试题】

10. What might the man tend to buy with payment apps?

A) More valuable items.

B) Electronic devices.

C) Everyday necessities.

D) More non-essential things.

【定位句】

M: I may have developed a tendency to buy more small or non-essential items.

【答案】

D) More non-essential things.

【试题】

11. What does the man think of electronic payment?

- A) It may lead to excessive spending.
- B) It is altering the way of shopping.
- C) It can improve shopping efficiency.
- D) It appeals more to younger people.

【定位句】

M: So cashless payment affects our ability to budget... M: I stopped using my credit card because I found I've spending excessively. Perhaps I should take the same approach of paying using my phone.

【答案】

- A) It may lead to excessive spending.

Question 12 to 15 are based on the conversation you have just heard.

【试题】

12. Why did the man call the woman?

- A) He wanted the furniture store to give him a refund.
- B) He had a problem with the furniture delivered.
- C) He had to change the furniture delivery time.
- D) He wanted to order some wooden furniture.

【定位句】

W: My secretary told me you were having some problems with the wooden table, is that

right... M: No, no. The table is fine. The problem is the chairs.

【答案】

B) He had a problem with the furniture delivered.

【试题】

13. What did the woman ask the man to do?

A) Send the furniture back to the store.

B) Buy another brand of furniture.

C) Collect the furniture he ordered.

D) Describe the furniture he received.

【定位句】

W: Do you mind describing the chairs that were delivered to your apartment?

【答案】

D) Describe the furniture he received.

【试题】

14. What did the woman promise to do for the man?

A) Improve their service.

B) Apologize to his wife.

C) Correct their mistake.

D) Give the money back.

【定位句】

W: I'm terribly sorry. We will send a van to collect those four and replace them with the M you purchased.

【答案】

C) Correct their mistake.

【试题】

15. What did the woman do at the end of the conversation?

A) She recommended a new style.

B) She offered some gift to the man.

C) She checked all the items with the man.

D) She apologized to the man once more.

【定位句】

W: Ok. Great. Once again, I'm sorry for the confusion and trouble caused

【答案】

D) She apologized to the man once more.

## 四级仔细阅读答案及解析（广州新东方）

Americans spend billions of dollars each year trying to change their weight with diets,

46. what does the author say may have an adverse impact on people?
- A. undergoing plastic surgeries in pursuit of beauty.
  - B. imitating the lifestyles of heroes and role models.
  - C. striving to achieve perfection regardless of financial cost.
  - D. attempting to meet society's expectation.

答案: D

定位: 第二段。trying to live up to the images of "perfect" models and movie heroes has a dark side. "dark side" 对应题干的 "adverse impact"。答案就是主语部分 "trying to live up to the images of "perfect" models and movie heroes"

A 为什么错误: 去做整形手术, 不是根本原因。

B 为什么错误: 偷换概念, 虽然有偶像, 没有提到生活方式。

C 为什么错误: 表述的是不利的影响, 而不是题目所问: 什么会对人们产生不利的影响。

D 为什么正确: live up to 和 meet 替换, 定位句在第二段首句。

47. What have researchers found out about people's earnings?

- A. they are closely related to people's social status.
- B. they have to do with people's body weight and shape.

C. they seem to matter much less to men than to women.

D. they may not be equal to people's contributions.

答案: B

定位: 第三段。Researchers have shown that body mass index are related to wages and income. Especially for women, there is a clear penalty at work for being overweight or obese. Some studies have also found an impact for men, though a less noticeable one.

A 为什么错误: 偷换概念, 文章有 be related to, 但文章没有提到 social status

B 为什么错误: 身体质量指数与工资和收入有关。对于女性来说, 超重或肥胖在工作中会受到明显的惩罚 (body mass index are related to wages and income. Especially for women, there is a clear penalty at work for being overweight or obese.) 和 B 选项同义替换。

C 为什么错误: 定位错误。有些研究也发现了对男性有影响, 虽然是相对来说不太明显。但这个句子没有包含题目要的关键词, 定位错误。

B 为什么错误: 没有提到 contribution, 和人们的贡献不对等。

48. What does the author's recent study focus on?

A. previous literature on indicators of competitiveness in the workplace.

B. traits that matter most in one's pursuit of success in the labor market.

C. Whether self-perception of body image impacts one's workplace success.

D. How bosses' perception of body image impacts employees' advancement.

答案: C

定位：第五段首句，our recently published study answered this question. 这个问题，哪个问题？但答案应该在第四段句尾，就是 does a person's own perception of body image matter to earnings and other indicators of success in the workplace?

A 为什么错误：没有提及

B 为什么错误：没有提及

C 为什么正确：【own perception of body image】和【self-perception of body image】替换，【matter to】和【impact】替换，【success in the workplace】和【one's workplace success】替换。

D 为什么错误：没有提及

49. what is the finding of the author's recent research?

A. being overweight actually does not do much harm to the overall well-being of employees.

B. people are not adversely affected in the workplace by false self-perception of body weight.

C. self-esteem helps to combat gender inequality in the workplace.

D. gender inequality continues to frustrate a lot of female employees.

答案：B

定位到第六段到第八段。

A 为什么错误：【文章时说 misperceived weight does not harm workers，主语是“对体重的自我错误认知”，不是“过胖”，偷换概念】

B 为什么正确: our finding that misperceived weigh does not harm workers 的同义替换。

C 为什么错误: 没有提到自尊对性别不平等的影响

D 为什么错误: 不是研究发现的内容

50. what does the author think would help improve the condition in the labor market?

A. banning discrimination on the basis of employees' body images.

B. expanding protection of women against gender discrimination.

C. helping employees change their own perception of beauty.

D. excluding body shape as a category in the labor contract.

答案: A

定位在最后一段: since employers' perception of weight is what matters in the labor market, changing discrimination laws to include body type as a category would help. Michigan is the only state that prohibits discrimination on the basis of weight and height. We believe expanding such protections would make the labor market more fair and efficient.

A 为什么正确: 文章说 Michigan 是唯一一个禁止 (prohibit) 对体重和身高进行歧视的州, 而把这样的保护扩大划将使就业市场更公平和高效。

B 为什么错误: 虽然 expand protection 是最后一句话的换词, 但要小心一模一样的选项。B 选项偷换概念, 文章要扩大的是 such protections, 代词指代上文的内容, 就是 "discrimination on the basis of weight and height", 而不是 protection of

women.

C 为什么错误：定位段没有提到名词 perception of beauty。

D 为什么错误：【文章是 changing discrimination laws to include body type as a category, 是 include, 不是 exclude】

## 四级仔细阅读 2 答案及解析（广州新东方）

The work-life balance is dead. By this, I'm not advocating that you should give up your ...

51. What does the author suggest by saying "The work-life balance is dead"?

- A. the hope of achieving a thriving life is impossible to realize.
- B. the pursuit of a fulfilling career involves personal sacrifice.
- C. the imbalance between work and life simply doesn't exist anymore.
- D. the concept of work-life balance contributes little to a fulfilling life.

答案：D

定位：第一段最后一句，作者用这句话引入文章的主题，主题是“arguing that the concept of balance has never been helpful, because it's too limiting.” 宣称工作-生活平衡这个概念是没有帮助的，和选项 D 同义替换。

52. What does the author say about our use of language?

- A. it impacts how we think and behave.
- B. it changes with the passage of time.
- C. it reflects how we communicate.
- D. it differs from person to person.

答案：A

定位：第二段，you ... our language makes a difference, and how we refer to things matters

because it affects our thinking and therefore our actions. 其中 affect 和选项 A 中【impact】为同义替换，our thinking and our actions 和选项 A 中【how we think and behave】为同义替换。

53. What does the author say we do in an ideal world?

A. we do work that better the lives of our families and friends.

B. we do work that gives us bursts of joy each new day.

C. we do meaningful work that contributes to society.

D. we do demanding work that brings our capacity into full play.

答案：C

定位：第三段第二句...in the ideal world, we're all doing work that we're proud of ... that provides meaning and purpose to us..., 其中 provide meaning and purpose 和 C 选项的【meaningful】同义替换，第三句...working is a part of what each of us does and the contribution we make to society. 其中 contribution we make to society 和 C 选项【contributes to society】同义替换。

54. What does the author say about life?

A. it is cyclical

B. it is dynamic 【动态的】

C. it is fulfilling.

D. it is risky.

答案：B

## 2020 年 9 月四级翻译真题解析

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## 【第一套试题】

茅台（Moutai）是中国最有名的白酒，在新中国成立前夕，被选为国宴用酒。

据说赤水沿岸的村民四千年前就开始酿造茅台。在西汉时期，那里的人们生产出了高质量的茅台，并把它献给皇帝，自唐朝开始，这种地方酒通过海上丝绸之路销往海外。

茅台味道柔和，有一种特殊的香味，适量饮用可以帮助缓解疲劳，有镇静作用，因而广受国内外消费者的喜爱。

## 【第一套试题译文】

As the most famous Chinese liquor, Moutai was selected (designated) as the drink for state banquets on the eve of the founding of ....

According to the legend that villagers along the Chishui River began to make (brew) Moutai as early as four thousand years ago. In the Western Han Dynasty, people there produced high-quality Moutai and presented it to the emperor as a tribute. Since the Tang Dynasty, this local liquor has reached overseas via the Maritime Silk Road.

Moutai, with a mild taste and a special aroma, enjoys great popularity among consumers at home and abroad, since moderate drinking of it can help relieve fatigue and achieve a state of tranquility (peace).

## 【第一套试题解析】

1. 茅台是中国最有名的白酒，在新中国成立前夕，被选为国宴用酒。

[点拨] 白酒: liquor; 新中国: the People's Republic of China; 国宴: state banquet; 被

选为: be selected as, be chosen as, be designated as

2.据说赤水沿岸的村民四千年前就开始酿造茅台。

[点拨] 此处考查了形式主语句型 It is said that ...。酿造: make, brew

3.在西汉时期,那里的人们生产出了高质量的茅台,并把它献给皇帝。自唐朝开始,这种地方酒通过海上丝绸之路销往海外。

[点拨] 西汉时期: the Western Han Dynasty; 高质量的茅台: Moutai liquor of high quality, high-quality Moutai liquor; 海上丝绸之路: the Maritime Silk Road; 皇帝: emperor

4.茅台味道柔和,有一种特殊的香味,适量饮用可以帮助缓解疲劳,有镇静作用,因而广受国内外消费者的喜爱。

[点拨] 味道柔和: be mild in flavor, a gentle flavor; 特殊香味: special fragrance, unique fragrance; 适量饮用: moderate drinking, right amount of drinking; 缓解疲劳: relieve fatigue, ease fatigue; 深受喜爱: enjoy great popularity

### 【第二套试题】

茶拥有 5000 年的历史。传说,神农氏(Shen Nong)喝开水时,几片野树叶子落进壶里开水顿时散发出宜人的香味。他喝了几口,觉得很提神。茶就这样发现了。

自此,茶在中国开始流行。茶园遍布全国,茶商变得富有。昂贵、雅致的茶具成了地位的象征。

今天,茶不仅是一种健康的饮品,而且是中国文化的一个组成部分。越来越多的国际游客一边品茶,一边了解中国文化。

【第二套试题译文】Tea has a history of 5,000 years. Legend has it that, when Shen Nong was drinking hot water, a few wild tree leaves fell into his tea pot, giving off pleasant fragrance right away. After a few sips, he felt refreshed. That's how tea was discovered.

Since then, tea won popularity across China, with tea gardens spreading all over the country, tea merchants becoming rich, and expensive and fancy tea sets becoming indicators of social status.

Today, tea is not only a health drink but also part of Chinese culture. International tourists in mounting numbers are trying to understand our culture in tea-tasting.

### 【第二套试题解析】

1. 茶拥有 5000 年的历史。

[点拨] 5000 年的历史: a history of 5, 000 years, a history of five thousand years

2. 传说, 神农氏 (Shen Nong) 喝开水时, 几片野树叶子落进壶里开水顿时散发出宜人的香味。

[点拨] 传说: legend has it that ..., according to one legend, according to legend; 开水: hot water, boiled water; 壶: pot, kettle; 散发: give off; 宜人的: pleasant, delightful, agreeable; 香味: fragrance

3. 他喝了几口, 觉得很提神。茶就这样发现了。

[点拨] 喝了几口: a few sips, a few swallows; 提神: refresh; 发现: discover

4. 自此, 茶在中国开始流行。

[点拨] 自此: since then, henceforth

5. 茶园遍布全国, 茶商变得富有。

[点拨] 茶园: tea garden; 茶商: tea merchant

6. 昂贵、雅致的茶具成了地位的象征。

[点拨] 雅致的: fancy, graceful, elegant, refined, tasteful; 茶具: tea set, tea ware; 地位: status; 象征: symbol, indicator

7. 今天, 茶不仅是一种健康的饮品, 而且是中国文化的一个组成部分。

[点拨] 健康饮品: health drink, healthy drink; 组成部分: part, component

8. 越来越多的国际游客一边品茶, 一边了解中国文化。

[点拨] 越来越多的国际游客: international tourists in mounting numbers, a growing number of international tourists

### 【第三套试题】

你如果到北京旅游, 必须做两件事: 一件是登长城, 另一件是吃北京烤鸭。闻名遐迩的北京烤鸭曾仅限于宫廷, 而现在北京数百家餐厅均有供应。

北京烤鸭源于 600 年前的明代。来自全国各地的厨师被挑选出来到京城为皇帝做饭。人们认为在皇宫做饭是一种莫大的荣誉, 只有厨艺出众者才能获得这份工作。事实上, 正是这些宫廷厨师使北京烤鸭的烹饪艺术日臻完善。

### 【第三套试题译文】

If you ever come to Beijing for a visit, two things are most recommended: climbing the Great Wall and tasting Beijing Roast Duck. This well-known dish, once only available to the royal court, is now supplied in hundreds of restaurants of Beijing.

Beijing Roast Duck originated from the Ming Dynasty 600 hundred years ago, when chefs from across the country were selected to cook for the emperor in the capital city. It was widely believed to be a great honor to cook in the imperial palace since only those with superior cooking skills could obtain this job offer. As a matter of fact, it was these royal chefs that perfected the culinary art of Beijing Roast Duck.

### 【第三套试题解析】

1. 你如果到北京旅游，必须做两件事：一件是登长城，另一件是吃北京烤鸭。

[点拨] 登长城：climb the Great Wall；吃北京烤鸭：taste Beijing Roast Duck

2. 闻名遐迩的北京烤鸭曾仅限于宫廷，而现在北京数百家餐厅均有供应。

[点拨] 仅限于：be only available to, be only limited to；宫廷：royal court；数百家餐厅：hundreds of restaurants

3. 北京烤鸭源于 600 年前的明代。

[点拨] 源于：originate from, originate in；明代：the Ming Dynasty

4. 来自全国各地的厨师被挑选出来到京城为皇帝做饭。

[点拨] 全国各地：across the country, all parts of the country；被挑选出来：be selected to, be chosen to；皇帝：emperor

5. 人们认为在皇宫做饭是一种莫大的荣誉，只有厨艺出众者才能获得这份工作。

[点拨] 荣誉：honor；出众：superior, outstanding, remarkable

6. 事实上，正是这些宫廷厨师使北京烤鸭的烹饪艺术日臻完善。

[点拨] 事实上：as a matter of fact, in fact；烹饪艺术：culinary art；完善：perfect

**复习指南：**传统文化、旅游等常考话题词汇注意积累。多准备替换词，各种句型灵活转换。

### 2020年9月四级写作第一套第一篇范文及解析

**Directions:** For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write an essay on **online libraries**. You can start your essay with the sentence "*Online libraries are becoming increasingly popular*". You should write at least 120 words but no more than 180 words.

#### Online Libraries

Online libraries are becoming increasingly popular, due to the sustainable development of our society and technology. It goes without saying that online libraries arouse much concern in our society. Facing this phenomenon, opinions on the subject of this matter vary with individuals.

The biggest benefits, in my eyes, are that online libraries lay a solid foundation for the educational development. In addition to that, they can also satisfy the needs of students' study. Apart from benefits mentioned above, we should also face several unavoidable challenges. It is easy for students to distract themselves when they use online resources to study, especially online libraries.

From my personal perspective, we cannot emphasize the importance of online libraries too much. And it is high time that public awareness should be aroused, which can ensure students a multiple studying style.

【解析】本次四级写作考察形式为议论文写作，主题贴近学生实际生活，以在线图书馆为话题展开论述，题材贴近实际，与学生自身学习生活息息相关。难度适中，行文注意第一段的结尾句与第二段正反论述之间的逻辑衔接即可。第三段围绕自身角度进行呼应主题即可。

## 2020 年 9 月四级写作第一套第二篇范文及解析

**Directions:** For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write an essay on online libraries. You can start your essay with the sentence "Online libraries are becoming increasingly popular". You should write at least 120 words but no more than 180 words.

In the current context, thanks to the flourish of the internet, there have been a growing number of byproducts, as well as their impacts, either elevating or poisonous, marching into people's daily life, such as online libraries.

For one thing, it must be admitted that their increasingly strengthened functions and ever-increasing volumes, no doubt, can meet the users' demands of borrowing and returning various books without stepping out of their homes, which means that they can easily (对四级水平) improve their study or work efficiency. For another, a reality that cannot be overlooked is that the improper use of these online services may mislead some students and make them indulge in the internet excessively, ignoring the fact that they should also cultivate their self-management skills of rationally prioritizing their time.

All in all, we should take good advantage of these modern online services, avoiding over dependence. Only by doing so, can we have a promising future.

**【解析】**

本次四级写作仍然考察议论文写作，以当下学生们在日常学习生活中会使用到的在线图书馆为话题，题材比较贴近

当今环境下同学们的学习生活，难度适中，和今年 7 月份的题目持平。行文时，文章构思可以从正反两面展开，讨论其利弊，最后从学生自身发展的角度结尾。

## 2020 年 9 月四级写作第一套第三篇范文及解析

Directions: For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write an essay on online libraries. You can start your essay with the sentence "Online libraries are becoming increasingly popular". You should write at least 120 words but no more than 180 words.

With the advent of new information technology, a great transformation has occurred quietly in libraries, from the early paper books, audio and video tapes, and microfilm to the current e-books, electronic journals and diverse software etc.. People's access to information is not limited to printed books and documents. Conspicuously, online libraries have marched into our life, replaced the bulky catalogue cabinet and certainly become more and more popular.

Firstly, it is convenient for users to query or obtain digital information in their own homes, offices, dormitories and any places which are equipped with computers connected to the Internet. Users don't need to go through the borrowing procedures but just click what they want in front of the computer, let alone mobile phone and pad users. Secondly, information is comprehensive in online libraries. Subscribers can fully obtain the information they need without being limited by geographical boundaries and they could query, search and obtain information from other libraries from alien lands.

All in all, online libraries grant us endless convenience, meanwhile enriching our knowledge and broadening our horizons. We have many reasons to believe that online libraries will become a digital database with large capacity providing us with information we need.

### 【参考翻译】

随着新的信息技术的出现，图书馆悄然发生了一场巨大的变革，从早期的纸质图书、音像带、缩微胶片到现在的电子书、电子期刊和各种软件等。人们获得信息的渠道不仅限于印刷书籍和文件。显然，在线图书馆已经走进我们的生活，取代了笨重的目录柜，当然也越来越受欢迎。

首先，方便用户在自己家里、办公室、宿舍和任何装有计算机的地方查询或获取数字信息。用户不需要办理借阅手续，只需在电脑前点击想要的东西，更不用说手机和 pad 用户了。其次，网络图书馆的信息是全面的。订阅者可以不受地域限制地充分获取所需信息，并可以从各图书馆查询、检索和获取来自异国他乡的信息。

总之，网上图书馆给了我们无穷的便利，同时也丰富了我们的知识，开阔了我们的视野。我们有很多理由相信，在线图书馆将成为一个大容量的数字数据库，为我们提供所需的信息。

### 【四级作文评析】

此题目为议论文，论述线上图书馆会变得越来越受欢迎，只要考生在第一段说明在线图书馆产物的时代背景并发表自己观点，在第二段发表分论点并说明原因，在第三段对自己观点的总结和未来的展望就可以了。题目话题的难度适中，符合时代气息并和考生的学习生活紧密相连，所考查的文章的词和句也是现代生活中常见的。

2020 年 9 月四级写作第一套第四篇范文及解析

**Directions:** For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write an essay on **online libraries**. You can start your essay with the sentence "**Online libraries are becoming increasingly popular**". You should write at least 120 words but no more than 180 words.

Online libraries are becoming increasingly popular nowadays. Thanks to the rapid development of science and technology, we can read books and download reference materials online now. Obviously, online libraries play an essential role in our life.

It is beyond dispute that online libraries grant us convenience and benefits. On one hand, due to the improvement of people's living standard, people are in urgent need to absorb more knowledge and improve ability, and online libraries make more reading materials available to us. On the other hand, it is its convenience and efficiency that would enable us to search for the information we need and read diverse books anytime and anywhere, which contributes to enlarging our reading volume. Consequently, it is reasonable that it becomes more and more popular.

From the analysis above, we can come to a conclusion that this trend will continue in the future. Some department concerned should invest more funds to construct and regulate online libraries. Only in this way can we gain benefits from online libraries.

【解析】本次四级作文考察类型为议论文，主题是在线图书馆。第一段可以提出在线图书馆的普及是好的；第二段论述在线图书馆为我们带来的便利和好处，结尾段提出建议，如何从在线图书馆的普及中受益。题材贴近大学生活，难度适中。

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