

2020-2021 太原市高三模拟试题 (一)

(考试时间: 下午 3: 00—5: 00)

本试卷采用闭卷、笔试形式。试卷满分 150 分, 考试时间 120 分钟。

选择题

第一部分 听力

略

第二部分 阅读理解(共两节, 满分 60 分)

第一节(共 15 小题; 每小题 3 分满分 45 分)

阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的 ABC 和 D 四个选项中, 选出最佳选项。

A

City Information Sheet

The city had several services and events each year that may interest you and listed below:

The city has an Annual Control Office that enforces laws for dogs and cats running at large in the city. All dogs and cats are required to be leashed(系住) unless they are kept inside your home. You can contact Dispatch to report animals running without the owner's company.

Each family is allowed two two-day yard sales per calender year. You don't have to get a permit before you hold a yard sale in the city limits.

The city requires anyone doing business in the city to first obtain a business license. This license can be obtained from the City Hall.

Spring Cleanup---Hold for one week in spring each year. Citizens may place unwanted furniture at the road edge in front of their location and the Spring Cleanup Crew(SCC) will remove them at the end of the event. If any nonresident is putting garbage at your address or in your neighborhood, please get the license plate number and description of the vehicles. Call City Council Centre at 270-265-2501 to report it. The SCC is not authorized to take garbage, so please place your daily garbage in the proper trash can.

Harvest Festival---Street festival with live music, children's activities, food stands, arts and crafts, fashion clothing and much, much more! The festival is sponsored by the Community Alliance and is held annual on the first Saturday in October.

Leaf Pickup---During the month of October, citizens may take the leaves to the road edge and the city will remove them. The machine will not vacuum(吸走) up sticks.

Elkton Bike Night---Every Thursday night, currently from May through September, the city welcomes cycle enthusiasts from around the region. Local food stands set up, restaurants have special and the Todd County Community Alliance provides live entertainment such as live bands, karaoke or radio music. Even if you are not a cycle rider, everyone is welcome to join us for free entertainment and food!

21. Which organization should you report to when spotting a dog running alone outside?

A. Dispatch

新东方太原学校: <http://tyxdf.cn> 微信公众平台: tyxdf1v1

B. Animal Control Office

C. City Control Center

D. The Community Alliance

22. Who need to get a license from the City Hall?

A. A couple preparing to hold a yard sale

B. A retired man planning to open a bikeshop

C. A businessman organising a charity event

D. A neighbor placing the unwanted furniture

23. Which of the following statements about events is true?

A. The city events cover all the seasons of a year.

B. Machines are used to collect the leaves and sticks.

C. The fun of Elkton Bike Night is not limited to cycling.

D. The SCC can take daily garbage away if properly placed.

答案: ABC

解析:

21. 细节题, 根据第二段最后一句可知选 A

22. 细节题, 根据第四段可知选 B

23. 细节题, A 选项中的一年所有季节, 文中没有提到; 第七段最后一句推出 B 不对; 第五段第二句推出 D 不对; 文章最后一段可推出有很多活动, 故选 C

B

“The world’s loneliest elephant” Kaavan, has reached Cambodia—on a flight of over 4,000km from Pakistan—and will spend his days at the Cambodia Wildlife Sanctuary in the country's northwest.

Animals experts began the task of airlifting Kaavan on November 29. His departure from Pakistan marks the end of a campaign led by local activists and American singer and actress Cher, who has been campaigning for the elephant's freedom since 2016. She is the co-founder of the NGO Free The Wild, which has played an important role in Kaavan's relocation. Earlier in October, a veterinarian(兽医)from Four Paws, Dr Amir Khalil, took the responsibility of moving Kaavan, whose rescue has been described as "the heaviest one" the organisation has undertaken. Cher tweeted to thank Pakistan's prime minister for making the rescue possible.

A special crate(板条箱)was especially built for the elephant, who weighs more than five tons and is more than three metres high. Kaavan was also trained by an elephant expert for several weeks to make sure that he could enter the crate safely. On the journey, Kaavan was accompanied by wildlife veterinarians and over 200kg of food. Kaavan is also Pakistan's last Asian elephant and with his departure, the zoo where he was housed for over three decades may close soon, because many animals have been reported missing or dead in recent years. The zoo has repeatedly made headlines for its increasingly awful conditions.

According to the animal welfare organisation Four Paws, Kaavan came to the Pakistan zoo 35 years ago and shared his room with Saheli. After his “only companion” Saheli died in 2012, Kaavan was reported to be listless and even started showing signs of mental illness.

Luckily, Kaavan has found his relocation. Cambodian deputy environment minister Neth Pheaktra said, “Our zoo is pleased to welcome Kaavan. No longer will he be the world's loneliest elephant. We expect to breed Kaavan with local elephants. This is an effort to save the gene.”

24. What can we learn from paragraph 2? 新东方太原学校: <http://ty.xdf.cn>

微信公众平台: tyxdf1v1

- A. Kaavan is the heaviest elephant in the world.
 - B. Joint efforts have been made to rescue Kaavan.
 - C. Veterinarians tried to cure Kaavan of its diseases.
 - D. Experts helped Kaavan to adapt to his new home.
25. Why did Kaavan leave Pakistan for Cambodia?
- A. Because Cambodia had more experienced experts.
 - B. Because his living conditions went from bad to worse.
 - C. Because it served as the bond between the two countries.
 - D. Because the Pakistan zoo he stayed in was to shut down.
26. Which of the following best explains "listless" underlined in paragraph 4?
- A. Depressed.
 - B. Useless.
 - C. Dependent.
 - D. Missing.
27. What will happen to Kaavan in the future?
- A. He will get freedom.
 - B. He will be well trained.
 - C. He may live a long life.
 - D. He may have the next generation.

答案: BBAD

解析:

24. 复杂细节题, 利用选项中关键词定位即可, A. "heaviest"与原文描述不一致, C "cure"和"disease"错误; D. 未提及。结合文章第二段第二句可知, 当地的积极分子、美国歌手和女演员 Cher 一起在努力拯救 Kaavan。

25. 结合文章第三段最后两句, 可知 Kaavan 所生活的位于巴基斯坦的动物园的生活状况愈加恶化, 导致其不得不离开。

26. 词意猜测题, 结合后文的连词 and 和"mental illness"以及前文同伴的死去可知 Kaavan 非常难过。

27. 推断题, 根据最后一段最后两句"we expected to breed Kaavan with local elephants. This is an effort to save the gene."可知期望 Kaavan 能够和当地大象交配来使其基因得以留存。

C

Bangkok's future hangs in the balance. Rising sea levels, unchecked development and rapid urban population growth have left millions helpless to natural disasters --- scientists warn the city Bangkok may not survive the century.

But it does have a secret weapon in its battle to resist the impact of a hotter planet ---LANDPROCESS, a Bangkok-based landscape architecture and urban design company founded in 2011 by the landscape architect Kotchakorn Vorkaakhom. She wants to shift the orientation from growth to the actions on environment and land and promotes mindful development instead of mindless construction.

She made her name by creating the internationally acknowledged Chulalongkorn University Centenary Park, an 11-acre space in central Bangkok, which tilts(倾斜) downward at a 3-degree angle, allowing rainwater to flow through the grass and wetlands. Water that's not absorbed by the plants runs down to a pond at the base of the park, where it can be stored for use during dry spells. In case of severe flooding, the park can hold up to a million gallons of water.

In 2018, she created Asia's largest rooftop farm, which imitates the region's famed rice terraces(梯田), preserving both water and soil. Uniquely, winding around the 22,400m² rooftop is a jogging path and a lawn.

Green space design of ecological cities emerged one after another, which not only expanded the design ideas of landscape industry, but also provided new strategies for people to deal with climate problems.

Later this year she will carry out plans to transform a vast, unused bridge crossing the Chao Phraya River into a park

with bicycle lanes, bringing more green space. Kotchakorn has even greater ambitions for her hometown ---- she wants to reuse the more than 1,000 canals that snake through Bangkok that are currently used for waste water. "Canals have so much life, so much potential to be public green space and a skeleton(框架) of the whole city," she explains.

LANDPROCESS has always listened to the needs of the society, and established a harmonious relationship between nature and human beings through design, so as to create a public landscape that can really give back to the society.

28. Why is Bangkok's future mentioned in paragraph 1?

- A. To make a prediction of the city.
- B. To provide some scientific knowledge.
- C. To stress the urgency of solving problems.
- D. To draw readers' attention to climate change.

29. What is special about Chulalongkorn University Centenary Park?

- A. Its space.
- B. Its green coverage.
- C. Its landscape.
- D. Its tilt design.

30. Which of the following is Kotchakorn's effort to build a green city?

- A. She collects rainwater for industrial use.
- B. Her rooftop farm has made the best of urban spaces.
- C. She will reconstruct the canals to recycle waste water.
- D. She always designs sports facilities in her green parks.

31. Which can be the best title according to the text?

- A. A Productive Architecture Company
- B. An Architect with Green Growth Mindset
- C. Bangkok's Future Hangs in the Balance
- D. Mindful and Mindless Construction in Bangkok

答案: CDBB

解析:

28. 根据第一段“Rising sea levels, unchecked development and rapid urban population growth have left millions helpless to natural disasters”内容可知,曼谷(泰国首都)面临诸多问题:海平面上升,发展无节制和城市人口快速增长,使数百万人在自然灾害面前很无助。结合选项, C 选项符合题意。其他选项和文章无关。

29. 根据关键词 *Chulalongkorn University Centenary Park* 定位第三段, 文章句子“which tilts(倾斜) downward at a 3-degree angle, allowing rainwater to flow through the grass and wetlands.” 表明答案选 D 选项。

30. 根据第三段“allowing rainwater to flow through the grass and wetlands. Water that's not absorbed by the plants runs down to a pond at the base of the park, where it can be stored for use during dry spells.”可知,收集的雨水并不是用于工业,而是用于灌溉草坪和湿地,剩余的雨水储存下来在旱季使用。所以 A 选项错误

根据第四段“In 2018, she created Asia's largest rooftop farm, which imitates the region's famed rice terraces(梯田), preserving both water and soil. Uniquely, winding around the 22,400m² rooftop is a jogging path and a lawn.”可知,选择 B 选项

根据倒数第二段“she wants to reuse the more than 1,000 canals that snake through Bangkok that are currently used for waste water.”可知,她想重新使用 canal(运河,隧道)再次利用废水,而不是重新建造,所以 c 选项错误

根据最后一段,她的举动都是为了社会,所以 D 选项内容错误

31. 根据首尾段以及全文关键词可知,全文是在讲述面对曼谷的现状,一个叫做 Kotchakorn Vorkaakhom 的设计师给出的解决方案。结合选项, B 选项最合适。

- A 选项内容片面, 文章重点在讲创立公司的设计师和她的方案, 并不是公司;
C 选项内容片面, 这句话是第一段的中心内容, 并不是全篇的主要内容;
D 选项的意思是曼谷的建筑, 和文意不符

D

Fears of unemployment brought by robots are on the rise, for tasks traditionally performed by humans are increasingly performed by using robots. The declining cost of machines threatens low-skill jobs and routine tasks. But actually, technology can be a job creator. With increases in efficiency brought about by digital technology, businesses can expand, digital platforms can create entirely new jobs and businesses can reach out to rural markets.

First, technology decreases the costs of doing business, and changes the geography of jobs. Digital platforms have enabled numbers of businesses to form in underdeveloped rural areas, which offers farmers more job chances.

Second, technology creates more opportunities for the job hunters with mixed skills. Wages for routine, job-specific skills are declining, while the skills that cannot be replaced by robots have been increasing. Although robots can recognise human faces, they can't read their minds. Earnings are higher for those who have a combination of these skills.

Third, digital technology has changed the terms of work. Rather than "standard" long-term contracts, digital technology has given rise to more short-term jobs, often via online work platforms. These jobs make certain kinds of work more accessible and flexible.

How will these changes play out in the post pandemic? It is likely that the pandemic will strengthen these pre-existing trends. "Platform companies" are dominating markets even more. We are already seeing Amazon and Alibaba getting even bigger and stronger. Companies will invest more to conduct business over the Internet to be more adaptable to potential lockdowns. The pandemic has pushed society to welcome technology, which is no longer an option but a necessity. With the right steps and actions, businesses and governments can take the crisis as an opportunity to build for the future.

32. What change does technology bring to jobs according to paragraph 1?

- A. It leads to more unemployment.
- B. It help increase employment.
- C. It brings rural labor flow into cities.
- D. It makes low-skill jobs no longer exist.

33. Which of the following cannot be replaced by robots?

- A. Mind reading.
- B. Routine work.
- C. Face recognition.
- D. Labor work.

34. How will the pandemic influence the development of business?

- A. It brings more crisis to businesses.
- B. It brings more long-term contracts.
- C. It enhances the importance of technology.
- D. It increases government's investment in big companies.

35. Which word best describes the author's attitude to technology changes?

- A. Fearful.
- B. Favorable.
- C. Uncertain.
- D. Negative.

答案: BACB

解析:

32. 根据第一段中 *But actually, technology can be a job creator. With increases in efficiency brought about by digital technology, businesses can expand, digital platforms can create entirely new jobs and businesses can reach out to rural markets.* 可知, 科技事实上是能够帮助增加就业的, 且辐射范围能远至乡村市场。

33. 根据第三段所说 *Although robots can recognise human faces, they can't read their minds.* 可知, 机器人可以识别人脸但并不能读到人的思想。

34. 根据最后一段 *The pandemic has pushed society to welcome technology, which is no longer an option but a necessity.* 可知, 重视技术不再是一个选择而是一件必要的事情。

35. 根据最后一段可知, *The pandemic has pushed society to welcome technology, which is no longer an option but a necessity. With the right steps and actions, businesses and governments can take the crisis as an opportunity to build for the future.* 作者持正向的积极的态度, A. fearful 可怕的, 担心的; B. favorable 赞成的; C. uncertain 不关心; D. negative 消极的。

第二节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 3 分, 满分 15 分)

根据短文内容, 从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项, 并在答题卡上将该选项涂黑。

Clothes shopping used to be an occasional event. It happened a few times a year when the seasons changed or people outgrew what they had. ___36___. Clothes became cheaper, fashion trends sped up, shopping became a hobby and people entered fast fashion.

Fast fashion refers to low-cost, quickly-made clothing that copies the latest high-end fashions the stars wear. Global chains dominate main street and online shopping. They sell the most trendy clothing people could buy with pocket money. ___37___.

Obviously, fast fashion is not great for the environment. Too often the clothes purchased because of the cheap price end up in the trash. 235 million clothing items in the UK alone went to landfill in 2017. Fast fashion items are often worn less than 5 times, kept for roughly 35 days, and produce over 400 percent more carbon emissions per item per year than clothes worn 50 times and kept for a full year. The clothing industry accounts for 10 percent of global carbon emissions. ___38___.

Its constant speed and demand also lead to other environmental problems.

___39___. Clothing workers sometimes work in dangerous environments, for low wages, and without basic human rights. Fast fashion makes consumers believe they need to shop more to stay on top of trends, creating a constant sense of need and ultimate dissatisfaction.

As more people become aware of the issues surrounding fast fashion, things are changing. Brands start practising more

eco-friendly business. For example, 40. Then what can ordinary people do? Buying less is the first. Choose eco-friendly fabric, such as cotton. Finally, wear clothes until they are worn out.

- A. But about 20 years ago, something changed
- B. As well as the environmental cost, there's a human cost
- C. It remains the second largest industrial polluter, second only to oil
- D. Governments start increasing tax on purchases and fund on recycling
- E. Therefore, everyone could afford to dress like their favourite celebrity
- F. Natural fibres, although more carbon-efficient, still need more water to grow
- G. Levi's set a goal to cut greenhouse gas emissions in supply chain by 40 percent

答案: AECBG

解析:

36. 空前说购物少只是 occasional 偶尔有时, 空后说购物变成了一个 hobby 爱好, 表明中间应该有一个转折句。A. But about 20 years ago, something changed .符合转折句引出全文话题。

37. 段尾题首先考虑本段首句主旨句, Fast fashion refers to low-cost, quickly-made clothing that copies the latest high-end fashions the stars wear. 快时尚指的是低成本, 制作快并且是模仿明星穿着的最新高档衣服。E 选项 每个人都能负担得起和他们所喜欢明星一样的衣服, 可以很好的匹配段落主旨。此外, 空前 pocket money 零花钱也能表明买得起这一点。

38. 本段主旨快时尚对环境有害。前一句服装行业占全球二氧化碳排放量的 10%。紧接着 It remains the second largest industrial polluter, second only to oil。

39. 考察段落主旨的选择, 需要概括后文。后文说到, 衣服工人有时候处于危险的工作环境, 工资低还没有基本的权利保障。再结合上一段, 说的是快时尚对环境的负面影响, B 选项和环境一样, 人类也有付出代价。

40. 空前一句 Brands start practising more eco-friendly business. 品牌商们开始从事更加环境友好型的商业。空后 For example, 举例 Levi's (李维斯) set a goal to cut greenhouse gas emissions。

第三部分 英语知识运用 (共两节, 满分 55 分)新东方太原学校: <http://ty.xdf.cn>

微信公众平台: tyxdf1v1

第一节 完形填空 (共 20 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 40 分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后各题所给的四个选项 (A, B, C 和 D) 中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项, 答案写在答题卡上。

I'm entering my eighth year teaching preschool. I've never got tired of it, because 41 year is ever the same. Sometimes our school brings new staff and new students' families who are 42 with the purposeful aesthetic (美学) our school seeks for. So I am eager to show them around my classroom with the introduction of 43 to help them sense our school philosophy - supporting creativity, learning and 44 for children. Their nodding and smile make me feel it will be another 45 new school year.

All of the walls in my classroom start out very 46. They are plain in color. All I will do is give students the great beauty in the physical environment with my philosophy. First, I arrange all the children's first names in a circle on the wall, 47 traditional number lines or alphabet order, which may make students feel discriminated. I like it when children see their names and have a sense of 48 to our class community. 49, I have a sign on our paper towel holder that is a 50 of how many paper towels we use, because we are showing our 51 to the Earth and will be starting with what we can do for the Earth within our classroom. I also have a small sign about our voice scale, which gives a 52 to distinguish indoor and outdoor voice level, and then I use the language all the time 53, "Shh -Let's bring our voices down to a Number 2 or 3." For the 54 part, the walls belong to the children, and the children will 55 the lively color and decorations in the room through their paintings to 56 their tension between lessons. The walls I place value on give an excellent way to show that students' well-being and the talent of 57 are valued.

Aesthetics of the walls affect their 58 responses. Good decorations can calm them and make them feel safe and open to learning, while bad decorations can make them feel overstimulated and 59 to learning. I am proud I can provide such a class community where my students feel happy, 60 and respected.

- | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------|-----------------|----------------|
| 41. A. each | B. no | C. any | D. this |
| 42. A. unfamiliar | B. equipped | C. loaded | D. associated |
| 43. A. facilities | B. students | C. systems | D. decorations |
| 44. A. respect | B. comment | C. impression | D. function |
| 45. A. confusing | B. boring | C. exciting | D. convincing |
| 46. A. full | B. colorful | C. bare | D. quiet |
| 47. A. through | B. without | C. between | D. over |
| 48. A. achievement | B. direction | C. freedom | D. belonging |
| 49. A. Generally | B. Honestly | C. Additionally | D. Fortunately |
| 50. A. symbol | B. reminder | C. program | D. sight |

- 新东方太原学校: <http://ty.xdf.cn> 微信公众平台: tyxdf1v1
51. A. kindness B. happiness C. reputation D. application
 52. A. reason B. detail C. warning D. standard
 53. A. after school B. in class C. at home D. during break
 54. A. limited B. real C. most D. small
 55. A. be responsible for B. be friendly to C. be popular with D. be strict in
 56. A. ignore B. allow C. cause D. relieve
 57. A. activity B. safety C. art D. fun
 58. A. normal B. natural C. physical D. emotional
 59. A. related B. closed C. attached D. adapted
 60. A. motivated B. touched C. grateful D. independent

答案: 41-45 BADAC 46-50 CBDCB 51-55 ADBCA 56-60 DCDBA

【解析】

41. B. 考查限定词。根据前句: 我一点儿也没有厌倦这件事, 可推知后文为否定含义。句意: 我一点儿也没有厌倦, 因为每个学年都不同。故选 B。
42. A. 考查动词。A. be unfamiliar with 不熟悉, B. be equipped with 具备.....能力 C. be loaded with 装载有..... D. be associated with 与.....有联系, 根据后文因果关系可推出新员工或者学生家人不了解目的美学方面的知识。
43. D. 考查名词。后文多次重复提到 decorations 可作为复现线索, 句意: 我带领他们参观学校装饰帮助感觉学校哲学美。A. facility 设施 B. students 学生 C. system 系统。
44. A. 考查名词。后末原词复现可作为解题线索, 句意: 鼓励创新、学习、尊重。A. respect 尊重 B. comment 评价 C. impression 印象 D. function 功能。
45. C. 考查形容词。根据前文判断该空填褒义词, 排除 AB. C. 令人激动的 D. 令人信服的, 只有 C 符合语境。
46. C. 考查形容词。后文提示“plain in color 素色”, C 选项 bare“空的, 未加修饰的”同义词复现, 符合语境。A. full 满的 B. colorful 色彩斑斓的 D. quiet 安静的
47. B. 考查介词。根据后文定语从句判断该空填表否定意义的词, B 符合语境。句意: 我把学生们的名字设计在墙壁圆圈里面, 没有按传统数字排序或者字母排序, 因为这样会让学生感觉受到歧视。
48. D. 考查名词。后文原词复现可作文解题线索。句意: 学生感受到归属感。A. achievement 成就 B. direction 方向 C. freedom 自由。
49. C. 考查副词。下一句提示线索词 also。A. generally 通常 B. honestly 诚实地 D. fortunately 幸运地。
50. B. 考查名词, 该空所在句为 sign 的解释。A. symbol 标志 B. reminder 提醒 C. program 项目 D. sight 视力, 景象。
51. A. 考查名词。可以根据该句提示词 and 并列后文内容推断: 我们为大自然贡献自己的一份力量, 即展现我们对自然的善行。B. happiness 快乐, 幸福 C. reputation 名声 D. application 运用, 申请
52. D. 考查名词。根据后文解释“to distinguish indoor and outdoor voice level”可知 D“标准”符合语境, A. reason 原因 B. detail 细节 C. warning 警告
53. B. 考查介词短语。根据下一句引号内容可知为课堂情景。A. after school 放学 C. at home 在家 D. during break 休息间隙。
54. C. 考查形容词。后半句讲到墙壁属于孩子们, 可知 C 最佳选项。A. limited 有限的 B. real 真实的 D. small 小的。
55. A. 考查短语。根据 and 并列前文内容: 墙壁属于孩子们, 所以孩子们对墙壁的装饰和色彩负主要责任。A. 负责 B. 友好 C. 受欢迎 D. 对.....要求严格。
56. D. 考查动词。句意: 通过画画缓解课间紧张。A. ignore 忽视 B. allow 允许 C. cause 造成。
57. C. 考查名词。结合文章主旨墙壁美学可知这是展现的是孩子们的艺术天赋。A. activity 活动 B. safety 安全 D.

fun 乐趣

新东方太原学校: <http://ty.xdf.cn>

微信公众平台: tyxdf1v1

58. D. 该空是段落主题句, 可以根据后文关键词“calm, feel safe”等可知美学影响的是情感层面的回应。考查形容词。

A. normal 正常的 B. natural 自然的 C. physical 身体的, 物质的。

59. B. 考查形容词。该空与前半句的 open 构成反义词复现。A. related 相关的 C. attached 附加的 D. adapted 适合的

60. A. 考查形容词。学生在班级里感受到了快乐, 积极及尊重。A. motivated 有积极性的 B. touched 感动的 C. grateful. 感恩的 D. independent 独立的。

第二节 (共 10 小题, 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Many people gave up long-distance travel this year 61 (avoid) cross-infections of pandemic, with local tours and online tourism widely favored during the week-long Spring Festival holiday.

In addition to traditional winter 62 (attraction) like hot springs and skiing venues, botanical gardens and local temple fairs became popular choices. The people who couldn't return home 63 (give) a chance to get to know more about the places 64 they led a life.

For the people who stayed at home, online tours became a new choice. They could enjoy 65 beauty of places of interest online. After seeing the 66 (lose) Buddha head shown at the gala (春晚) on television 67 the eve of the Spring Festival, many people could have a feast for the eyes on the mystery of the retrieved (收回) a treasure via VR technology through the WeChat without a long distance to the Tianlongshan Grottoes in Taiyuan, Shanxi Province. 68 (similar), the online travel platform of “Go-Yunnan” has launched lively feeds of famous scenic spots.

It is believed that the sense of gain and 69 (satisfy) of Chinese people will 70 (far) improve.

解析:

61. 【答案】to avoid

【解析】考察动词——非谓语。本句话有动词, 没有连接动词的连词, 因此空中应该非谓语。此处表示目的, 因此填 to do 形式。

62. 【答案】attractions

【解析】考察名词。Winter attractions 冬季旅游景点。

63. 【答案】were given

【解析】考察动词语态。机会是被给的, 根据上下文时态是过去时, 故填 were given。

64. 【答案】where

【解析】考察定语从句关系代词。本句话有两个动词，因此需要一个连词，主句完成，从句完整，定语从句。根据先行词，the places——地点，因此填 where

65. 【答案】the

【解析】考察冠词——定冠词。特指线上美丽的风景 the beauty of places of interest online。

66. 【答案】lost

【解析】考察形容词。修饰后面的名词佛头，因此填 lost。

67. 【答案】on

【解析】考察固定搭配。On the eve of:在.....前夕。

68. 【答案】similarly

【解析】考察副词。用来修饰整个句子，首字母记得大写。

69. 【答案】satisfaction

【解析】考察名词。和 gain 并列。

70. 【答案】further

【解析】考察副词比较级。表示更进一步的提升。

第四部分 写作（共两节，满分 35 分）

第一节 短文改错（共 10 小题，每小题 1 分，满分 10 分）

假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文，请你修改你同桌写的以下作文。文中共有 10 处语言错误，每句中最多有两处。每处错误仅涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

增加：在缺词处加一个漏字符号（^），并在其下面写出该加的词。

删除：把多余的词用斜线划掉。

修改：在错的词下面划一横线，并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

注意：1.每处错误及其修改均仅限一词；

2.只允许修改 10 处，多者（从第 11 处起）不计分。

Last Friday, our school held a fire drill. Listened to the teacher attentively in the math class, all of a suddenly, we heard a fire alarm from the loudspeaker. The teacher stopped teaching immediately and instructing us to exit the classroom in order. When we got out, heavy smoke had filled with the hallway. We bent down, covered our mouths with wet towels and ran downstairs along the wall into the open airs, just as we had taught before. What moved us were that our monitor made sure everyone was safe after he left the building. Five minutes late, we gathered on the playground. We got to know more

答案与解析:

1. listened 改为 listening。考察非谓语动词。listening 主动，故用现在分词 listening。
2. suddenly 改为 sudden。考察固定搭配。all of a sudden 表示忽然。
3. instructing 改为 instructed。考察动词时态。And 是并列连词，它前后连接两个相同的语法成分，stopped 和 instructed 是并列谓语，都用一般过去时。
4. 去掉 with。考察动词固定搭配，某物充满某个地方，不加 with。某地或某物被充满，加 with。
5. airs 改为 air。考察名词单复数。air 不可数，故用单数。
6. 加 been。考察动词语态。we 和 teach 之间是动宾关系，故用过去完成时被动语态。
7. were 改为 was。考察主谓一致，用单数。
8. after 改为 before。考察逻辑，在他离开教师之前确保我们的安全。
9. late 改为 later。考察副词，修饰整个句子，用副词 later。
10. us 改为 ourselves。考察反身代词。protect yourself from sth 保护自身免受.....。

第二节 书面表达 (满分 25 分)

请你写一篇英语作文，描述你参加过的一次户外运动，内容包括：

1. 运动过程；
2. 你的感受；
3. 准备长期坚持。

注意：

1. 词数:100 左右；
2. 可适当增加细节，以使行文连贯。

参考范文

An outdoor activity

In order to enrich our extra-curriculum activities, our school organized an impressive outdoor activity of mountain-climbing on March, 10. Our class all participated in it with great expectation.

At 7 am, we gathered at the school gate and set our for Meng Moutain. On the way to the top, we were happily chatting and talking, enjoying the fresh air and glorious scenery. When some were too tired to follow us, we offered a helping hand. At 11 am, we finally reached the top of the mountain. Bathed in the sunshine, we jumped and cheered with great joy.

The activity benefited me a lot. Not only did it give me the chance to get close to nature but relax me from the heavy school work. More importantly, it also promoted our friendship. Thus, I will spend some leisure time climbing and working out with some companions.

