



晋文源出品, 盗印必究

山西省 2021 年中考考前适应性训练试题

英 语


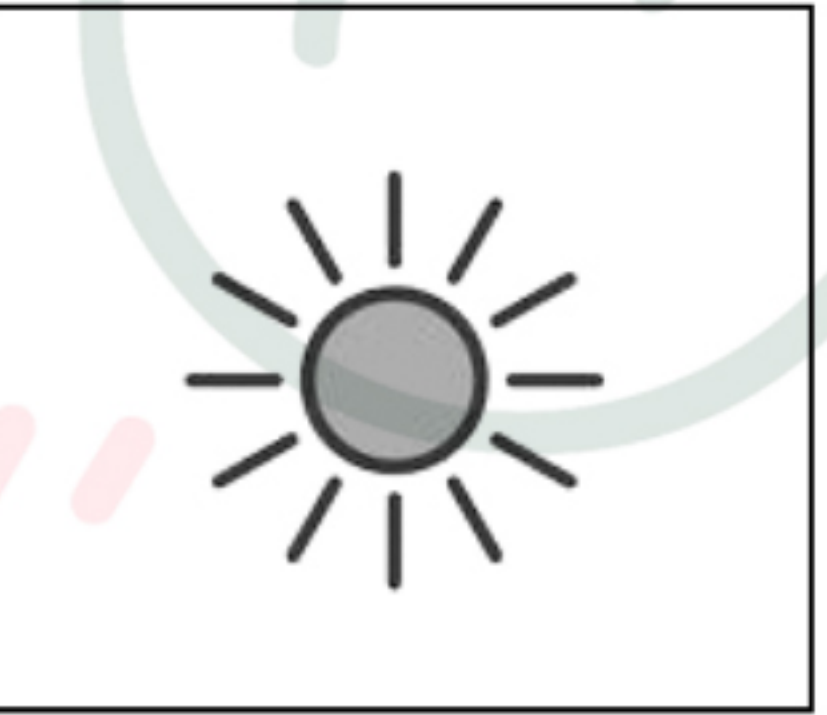


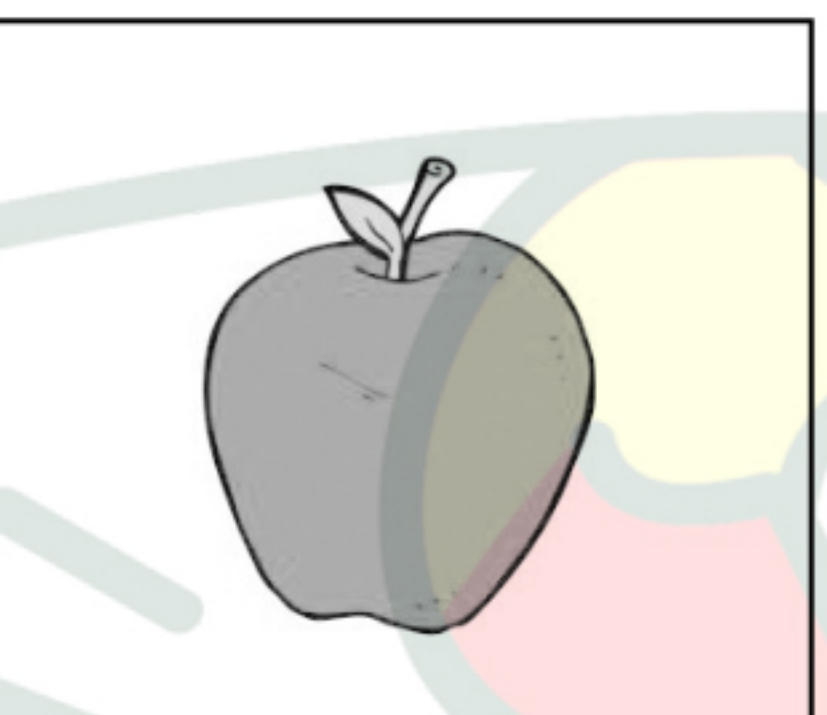

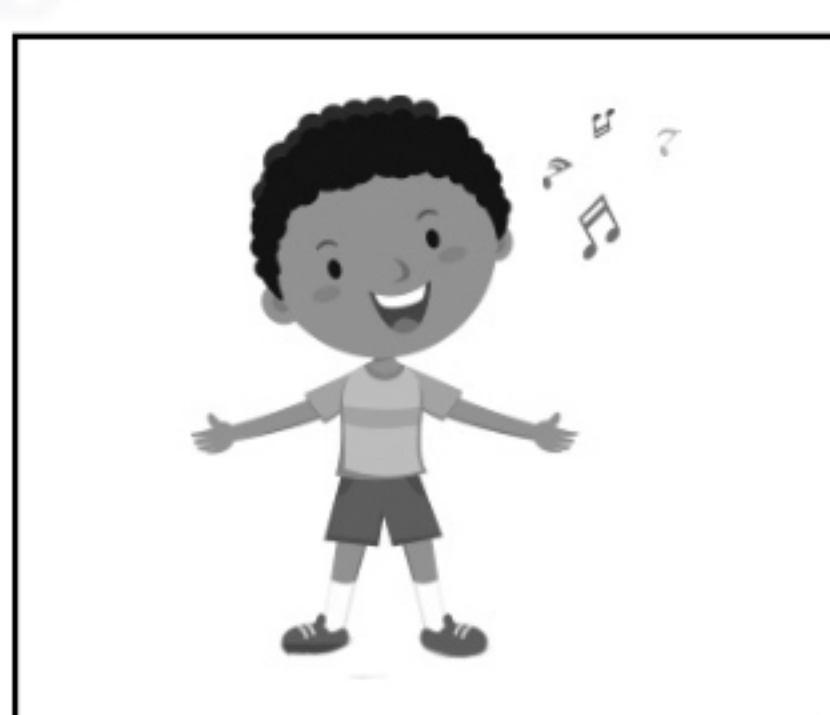

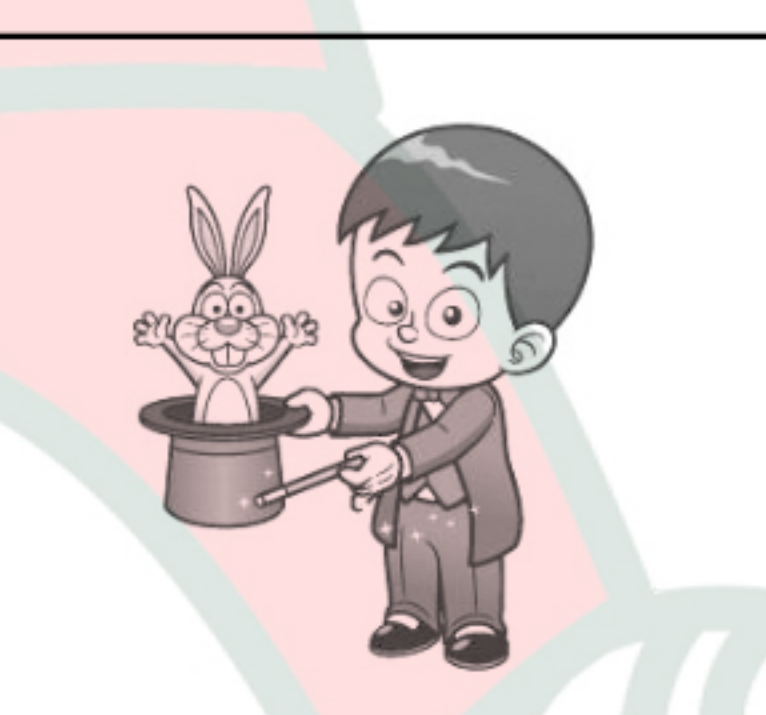


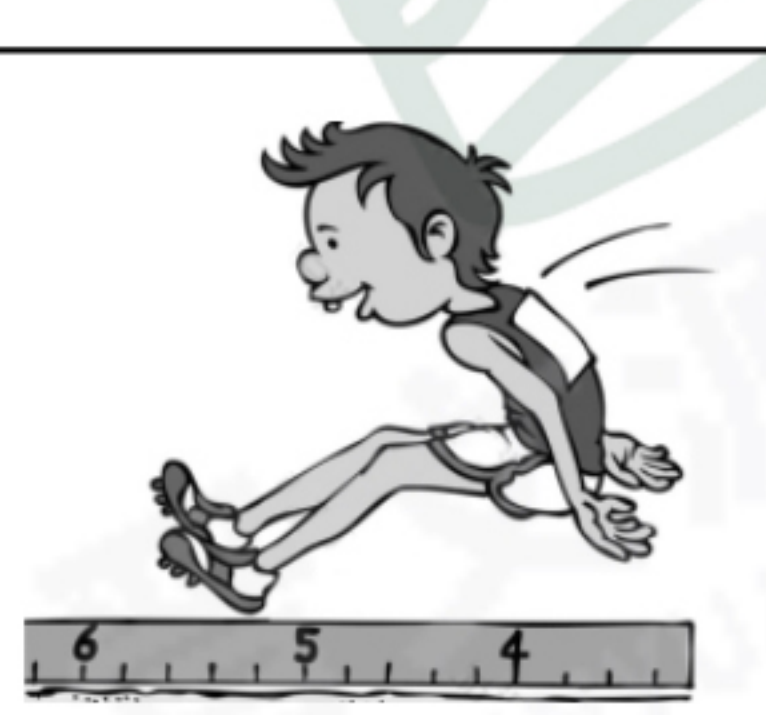
注意事项:




1. 本试卷分听力和笔试两部分。全卷共 12 页, 满分 120 分, 考试时间 120 分钟(含听力测试 20 分钟)。
2. 答题前, 考生务必将自己的姓名、准考证号填写在本试卷相应的位置上。
3. 答案全部在答题卡上完成, 答在本试卷上无效。
4. 考试结束后, 将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

听力部分 (共 20 分)

一、情景反应(每小题 1 分, 共 5 分)

本题共 5 个小题, 每小题你将听到一组对话。请你从每小题所给的 A、B、C 三幅图片中, 选出与你所听到的信息相关联的一项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

- |   |  |  |
|---|--|--|
| 1. A.  | B.  | C.  |
| 2. A.  | B.  | C.  |
| 3. A.  | B.  | C.  |
| 4. A.  | B.  | C.  |

- |   |  |  |
|---|--|--|
| 5. A.  | B.  | C.  |
|---|--|--|

二、对话理解(每小题 1 分, 共 5 分)

本题共 5 个小题, 每小题你将听到一组对话和一个问题。请你从每小题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中, 选出一个最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

- |                               |                         |                           |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| 6. A. Steve.                  | B. Sally.               | C. Jack.                  |
| 7. A. By bus.                 | B. By bike.             | C. By car.                |
| 8. A. Interesting.            | B. Helpful.             | C. Poor.                  |
| 9. A. In a cinema.            | B. At home.             | C. In a restaurant.       |
| 10. A. To be a good listener. | B. To keep the secrets. | C. To share her problems. |

三、语篇理解(每小题 1 分, 共 5 分)

本题你将听到一篇短文。请你根据短文内容和所提出的 5 个问题, 从每小题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中, 选出一个最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

11. How long does the Smith family plan to travel?
  - A. For one year.
  - B. For half a year.
  - C. For a few days.
12. How does Mr. Smith feel about the people they met?
  - A. Boring.
  - B. Friendly.
  - C. Special.
13. What does the sister Kara enjoy?
  - A. Meeting the lovely kids.
  - B. Learning about the people.
  - C. Eating delicious Thai food.
14. What did they do to prepare for the trip?
  - A. They changed their jobs.
  - B. They made some small bags.
  - C. They sold their house and cars.
15. What does Mrs. Smith think is more important?
  - A. Finishing the trip on time.
  - B. Making the memories as a family.
  - C. Taking the things they need with them.

四、听力填空(每小题1分,共5分)

本题你将听到一篇短文。请你根据所听内容,完成下面的表格,并将获取的信息填到答题卡相应的位置上。每空一词。

Some Facts of Tea	
International Tea Day	It was named by the UN and May <u>16</u> , 2020 marks the first International Tea Day.
	It makes the public know the <u>17</u> of tea all over the world.
The popularity of tea	It is the world's second most popular drink. It is <u>18</u> loved by millions around the world.
Tea in China	It was discovered by Shen Nong. And now it has become a <u>19</u> drink in Chinese culture.
Tea in the UK	Drinking tea is a centuries-old tradition. There's tea for breakfast, tea during break time, tea to wake up, tea to <u>20</u> ...

笔试部分 (共100分)

五、单项选择(每小题1分,共10分)

请你从每小题所给的A、B、C三个选项中,选出一个能填入空白处的最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

21. —The soldiers are the guards of our country.  
—Yes. Without \_\_\_\_\_, there won't be peace. They should be admired.  
A. us    B. them    C. you
22. Julia is kind and always has a warm \_\_\_\_\_ on her face. This makes her popular with her classmates.  
A. smile    B. voice    C. welcome
23. —Mom, the task is too difficult for me. What should I do?  
—Don't worry. Just be \_\_\_\_\_ and tell Mr. King. He will give you a hand.  
A. proud    B. honest    C. kind
24. We should learn to \_\_\_\_\_ others. A nice word we say can make a brighter day.  
A. follow    B. help     C. praise
25. —Many people are \_\_\_\_\_ moved by the movie *Hi, Mom*.  
—So they are. What a great mother!  
A. deeply    B. clearly    C. simply
26. Never put off your work till the last minute, \_\_\_\_\_ you won't do anything well.  
A. but     B. or     C. so
27. Even though you're busy with schoolwork, you still need to \_\_\_\_\_ something fun in your life.  
A. look after                                        B. look for                                        C. look up
28. Good readers read between the lines. They know what the writer really wants to say usually lies \_\_\_\_\_ the words.  
A. against     B. under     C. behind

29. Everyone should behave properly in public places. \_\_\_\_\_, don't eat or drink in a library.  
A. For example                                        B. After all                                        C. Without doubt

30. —I find I have been heavier. I wonder \_\_\_\_\_.  
—The secrets are eating healthily and exercising more.  
A. what I should eat  
B. how I can lose weight  
C. when I should exercise

六、补全对话(每小题1分,共5分)

请根据对话内容,从方框内所给的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。选项中有两项为多余项。

China Unicom 16:27

← WeChat We are friends (3 persons)

Hi, guys!

Hello, Jane!

31

My birthday party is next Saturday afternoon. 32

Of course, I can.

33 I'm going to the Children's Center.

Well, Peter, why are you going there?

34 I'm a volunteer.

You're great! But it may take some time and energy.

That's true. But it also teaches me to make use of time.

@ Mary@ Peter Maybe we can go there together.

35 Then you will have a special birthday!

OK. Let's go!

- |                     |                                   |
|---------------------|-----------------------------------|
| A. What's up?       | E. How's it going?                |
| B. I'm sorry, Jane. | F. That's a good idea!            |
| C. Can you come?    | G. To help the kids with writing. |
| D. You are welcome. |                                   |

七、完形填空(每小题1分,共8分)

请阅读下面短文,理解其大意,然后从每小题所给的A、B、C三个选项中,选出一个能填入空白处的最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

One day, a boy had a fight with one of his classmates. Then he went to his grandfather and told him his story 36. "He is really bad," the boy said, "and I dislike him."

The grandfather said, "Don't say that, my dear. When I was a boy, I too, sometimes 37 others because of what they did..."

As the boy listened carefully, the grandfather went on, "There are always two tigers in my heart. One is good and kind to others around us. All the people are his 38. But the other is bad and unfriendly. Even the smallest thing can make him angry. He 39 with others all the time, and for no reason. He never cares about others because he always hates them. It's 40 to live with these two tigers in my heart. They both try to win and control me."

The boy looked into his grandfather's eyes and asked, "41 tiger controls you for so many years?"

The old man said slowly, "The one that is fed well by me. I always 42 the good and kind tiger."

"Oh, I see." The boy thought for a while and said, "You are 43 to show your kindness to others all the time. Because of that, you never hate them and get angry."

36. A. angrily B. wisely C. beautifully  
 37. A. admired B. hated C. followed  
 38. A. teachers B. friends C. heroes  
 39. A. agrees B. talks C. fights  
 40. A. difficult B. surprising C. different  
 41. A. Whose B. When C. Which  
 42. A. forget B. feed C. train  
 43. A. ready B. afraid C. surprised

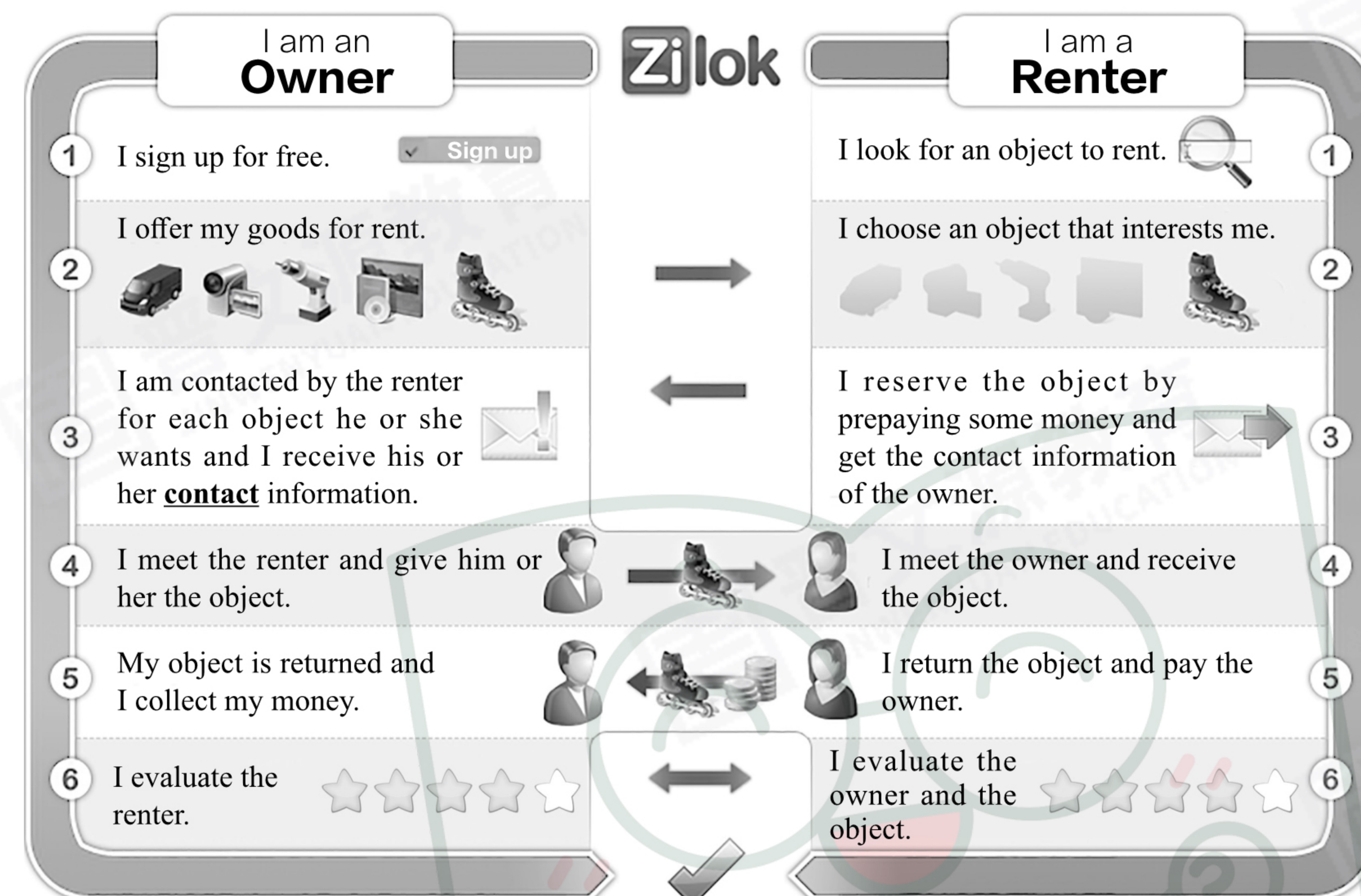
八、阅读理解(这一部分共五篇短文, A至D篇每篇短文后有五个小题, E篇后有六个小题, 每小题2分, 共52分)

(A)

请阅读下面图文,从每小题所给的A、B、C三个选项中,选出一个最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

**Zilok** Rent anything, on-line! Rent from businesses and individuals!

Today as we are trying to recycle things, renting seems like an easier way to "go green" while cutting costs. Just go to the website *us.zilok.com*. It can be quite easy.



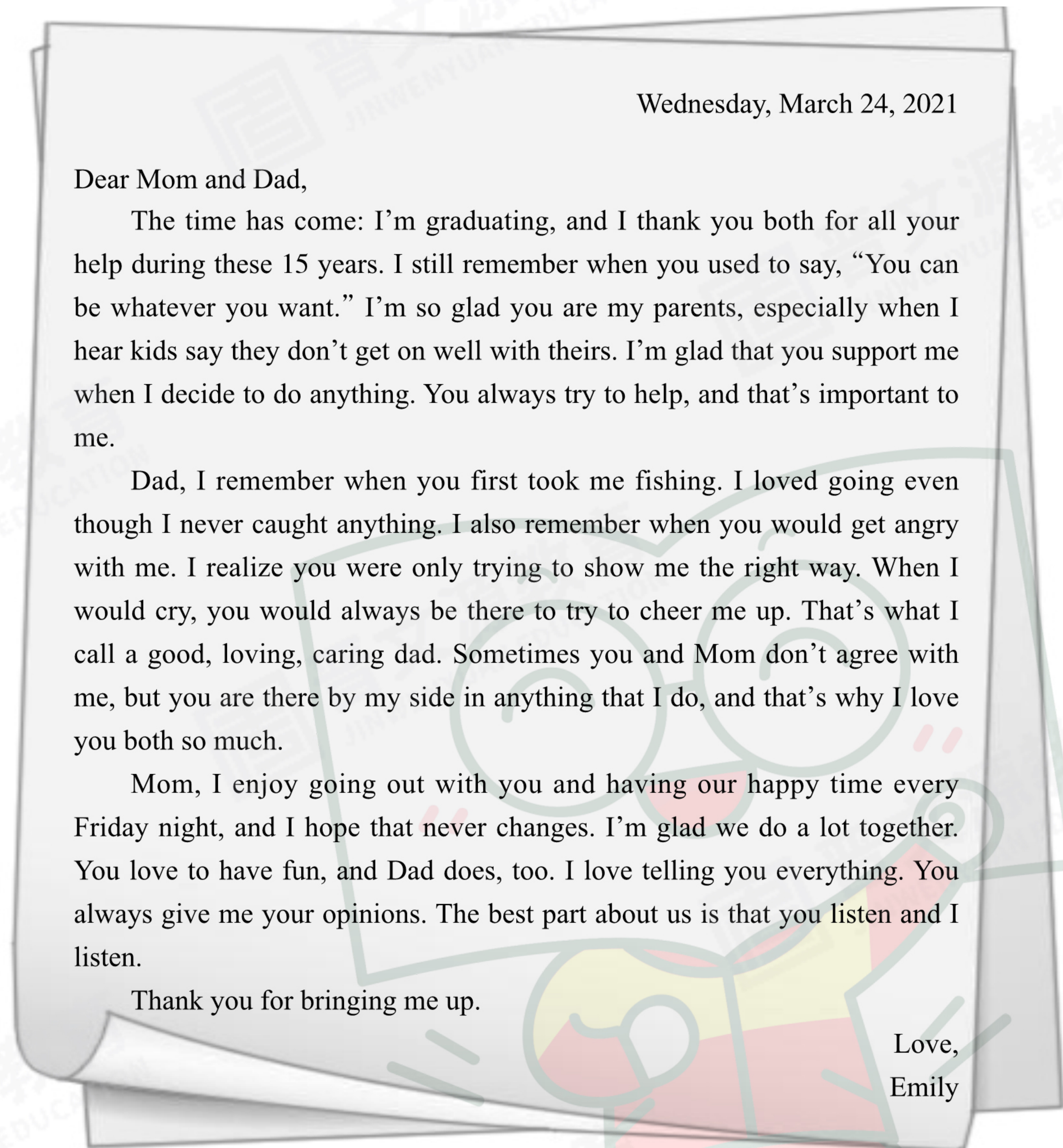
A great way to recycle things and go green, isn't it? If you have something useless for you, or want something, visit the website now!

44. What should the renter do first to make renting successful?  
 A. List the things he has.  
 B. Look for the thing he needs.  
 C. Communicate with an owner.
45. What does the underlined word "contact" mean in this article?  
 A. 联系 B. 关注 C. 打赏
46. Who should prepay some money?  
 A. The owner. B. The renter. C. The website.
47. When could the owner be paid?  
 A. Before he meets the renter.  
 B. After his object has been returned.  
 C. When the renter is using the object.
48. What does the website *us.zilok.com* provide us?  
 A. A way to go green. B. A way to have fun. C. A way to make friends.

Word Bank	
rent v.&n.	出租, 租用
sign up	注册
reserve v.	预订
prepay v.	预付

(B)

请阅读下面信件,从每小题所给的A、B、C三个选项中,选出一个最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。



49. What can we learn about Emily's parents?

- A. They support Emily.
- B. They don't get on well.
- C. They make decisions for Emily.

50. Why would Emily's father get angry with her?

- A. To stop her from crying.
- B. To let her remember the experience.
- C. To show her the right way to do things.

51. Which of the following is TRUE?

- A. Emily's parents always agree with her.
- B. Emily can ask her parents for whatever she wants.
- C. Emily can get her parents' help whenever she needs.

52. What's the most important to make Emily get along well with her mother?

- A. Going out together.
- B. Listening to each other.
- C. Getting opinions from mother.

53. What's the purpose of the letter?

- A. To tell how to get on with parents.
- B. To express her thanks to her parents.
- C. To explain why she is happy to graduate.

(C)

请阅读下面短文,根据短文内容,从方框内所给的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项,使短文意思通顺,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。选项中有一项为多余项。

When you get tired of homework, several minutes' walk in a nearby green park helps you relax at once. You must like the green plants. 54 They will calm you. Wonder why? Color is a key part of the answers. Since it is so, green and blue help make people feel quieter and safer.

55 Scientists have found that many colors have specific influence on people's minds and feelings.

Try an easy and interesting experiment and you'll see how colors mislead you sometimes. Wrap(包裹) two boxes of the same size with colored paper, one red and the other white. Then weigh the two boxes with your hands. 56 Most people will think that the red box is heavier, even though they weigh the same.

57 Scientists have found that students spend more time reading if they read information written in blue text. Blue helps most people calm down and think more.

Smart uses of colors in daily life are to be seen everywhere. Hospitals and libraries use light colors, like light blue or green. Light colors help people relax. Haven't worked out how colors affect your daily life? 58 Try to make some changes in it and you'll get to know how important colors are.

- A. Which one is heavier?
- B. Start with your small room.
- C. All colors have special power.
- D. Colors can influence learning.
- E. You can choose the one you like.
- F. Or you may stand facing the lake.

(D)

请阅读下面短文，根据短文内容，在方框内的缩写文章中，填入与短文意思最符合的单词，并将答案写在答题卡相应的位置上。每空一词。

Critical (批判性的) thinking means learning and understanding important information and using that to form a decision or opinion of your own. It doesn't always come naturally to us. But luckily, it's something that can be trained.

We face so much information and so many different opinions every day that it's really easy to get lost. Knowing which information matters is the first part of critical thinking, but it's pretty useless if you don't know what types of questions to ask next. After all, asking questions helps improve critical thinking. It's important to always ask yourself why something is important and how it connects to things you already know. As you do that, you train your brain to think critically about more information you get.

As with anything, if you want to get good at critical thinking, you need to practice it every day. One easy way to do this is to keep a diary. And try to write down your opinions every single day. Also, taking part in a healthy debate (辩论) with friends is great practice.

Critical thinking doesn't end. The more knowledge you get, the better you'll become at it. That doesn't mean that you should be always thinking about thinking, but it will be easy for your brain to form better arguments, focused ideas, and creative solutions to problems.



Critical thinking means learning and understanding important information and using that to form a decision or opinion of your own. It's not something natural to us, but luckily we can 59 ourselves.

We face so much information and so many different opinions every day that it's really easy to get lost. So the 60 part of critical thinking is to learn which information matters. Then you should know what types of questions to ask next. Asking questions is 61 to improve critical thinking. In this way, you can make your brain think critically about more information you get.

Keeping a 62 to write down your opinions every single day and taking part in a healthy debate with friends are great practice. Critical thinking doesn't end. With more knowledge, your brain will 63 form better arguments, focused ideas, and creative solutions to problems.

(E)

请阅读下面的非连续性文本，按要求完成所给任务，并将答案写在答题卡相应的位置上。

FOMO isn't something new. It was added to the *Oxford English Dictionary* in 2013. And it has become popular in society.

**FOMO**

*['fəʊməʊ]* n.  
Fear of Missing Out

**What is FOMO?**

We see teens and adults check their QQ, WeChat, or other social media (社交媒体) from time to time because they are afraid they might miss something more interesting. That's FOMO. In fact, most of us have FOMO — fear of missing out on something or someone more interesting, exciting or better than what we're doing. FOMO can lead to bad feelings like loneliness. Then your life starts to be controlled by the outside world.

**Do you have FOMO?**

You might have FOMO if you ...

◆ ... check social media very often.

You check your social media just because you want to. If you can't be connected with others at all times, you'll feel nervous.

◆ ... want to take part in every social event.

Every time there is a party, you may try to find out who are invited to see whether or not you're invited. Also you hardly turn down the others' invitations.

◆ ... always question your choices.

Balancing your life and your study is difficult for many of the students. It's normal to wonder if you're making a right choice.

**How can you overcome FOMO?**

It's clear that FOMO can influence your personal life. Here are some advice to overcome that fear.

◆ ▲

You don't always have to say yes to everything. Spend your time, energy and money on things that you care about and enjoy. Learn to say no to anything that is wasteful or not fun to you.

Antony

I have a hard time turning down social events because I'm afraid I'll miss something important or feel left out. I also can't stop checking my phone just in case something fun is happening.

Dennis

I started putting my phone on silent. When I hang out with friends, have an evening with my family or walk the dog, I have a rather good time — even without knowing what's happening on WeChat.

◆ Build real connections.

Manage to meet up with someone in person and build real connections with them. For example, try to talk with families or travel with a good friend. This can increase your sense of belonging.

◆ Understand choices cost.

Know that with every choice you make, there is also a loss. If you choose to go to bed early, you might miss out on going out with friends.

**FOMO, like most things, is a choice.** We will always be missing something, but if we're spending our time worrying about it, we're missing everything. Make choices that allow you to keep up with your responsibilities.

- 64. What does FOMO mean?
- 65. Who has FOMO, Antony or Dennis? Why? (One reason is OK.)
- 66. Please complete the missing subtitle(小标题).
- 67. How can we build real connections with people?
- 68. Please translate the underlined sentence into Chinese.
- 69. If you have FOMO, how will you deal with it?

九、词语运用(每小题1分,共10分)

请根据语篇内容,用方框中所给词的正确形式填空,使短文通顺、连贯,并将答案写在答题卡相应的位置上。方框中有两个词为多余项。

I	far	that	with	nervous	question
be	she	kind	stay	feeling	encourage

As I walked into the primary school, I looked down at my new black shoes. I wanted to be anywhere in the world but this school. I stood at Mrs. Blackstone's door 70. "We've been waiting for you!" Mrs. Blackstone, my new fifth grade teacher, said loudly. With a smile my mom walked away and I was left at school.

Over the next few days, Mrs. Blackstone tried to find a new best friend for 71. During history lessons, when I didn't want to speak in front of the class, she would call me.

One afternoon, Mrs. Blackstone asked me 72 after class. "I'd like to speak with you, Amanda." My mind raced. Had I got a bad grade? Had I hurt anyone's 73? "Are you enjoying your new school?" She sat comfortably behind her desk. "I want to tell you something 74 is only between you and me, and it won't be shared with anyone else." She continued, "I see something special in you. The way you communicate with others, and the 75 you show — I

think you have great potential(潜力) to be something important." I listened carefully to every word. "I 76 a teacher for over twenty-five years; I can see it. But you must believe in yourself. That's very important. Remember that and you will go 77 than before," she said.

Her voice was music to my ears that day. I walked out of her office, not staring at my shoes, but looking straight ahead 78 my head high. My teacher saw something special in me! I 79 greatly by her words. Years later, they still remain inside of me.

十、书面表达(共15分)

正如电影《阿甘正传》中所说,“生活就像一盒巧克力,你永远不知道你会得到什么。”你可能会邂逅小确幸,比如:考试正好考到你复习过的内容,收到期盼已久的礼物等;也可能会遭遇小尴尬,比如:不小心将水洒到别人身上,忘记朋友的邀请或父母的生日等。不管经历的是好是坏,都是生活的滋味。假设你是 Jim,请你根据以下提示信息,给你的好友 Mike 以电子邮件的形式写一封信,与他分享你在日常生活中难以忘怀的“一颗巧克力”。

内容包括:

- an experience you had
- your feelings or thoughts(想法) about it

要求:

1. 词数不少于80词,参考词汇仅供参考;
2. 邮件的格式已给出,开头结尾不计入总词数;
3. 文中不得出现真实的人名、校名;
4. 请将答案写在答题卡相应的位置上。

**Word Bank**

satisfied *adj.* 满足的

embarrassed *adj.* 尴尬的

embarrassing *adj.* 令人尴尬的

taste *n.* 滋味 *v.* 品尝; 浅尝